

Handout to accompany

**Migration between
Rural and Urban Sectors
of Lower-Income Countries**

Presentation by

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Principal Data Sets with Birthplace Data.

Argentina	1970	IPUMS	Kazakhstan	1996	LSMS
Bolivia	2001	IPUMS	Kenya	2009	IPUMS
Brazil	1990	OTHER	Kyrgyz Rep.	2009	IPUMS
Burkina Faso	2006	IPUMS	Malawi	2010	LSMS
Cambodia	2008	IPUMS	Mexico	2002	OTHER
Cameroon	2005	IPUMS	Mozambique	2007	IPUMS
Chile	2002	IPUMS	Nepal	2010	LSMS
Colombia	2005	IPUMS	Nicaragua	2005	IPUMS
Costa Rica	2011	IPUMS	Niger	2011	LSMS
Cote d'Ivoire	1988	LSMS	Pakistan	1991	LSMS
Egypt	2006	IPUMS	Panama	2010	IPUMS
El Salvador	2007	IPUMS	Paraguay	2002	IPUMS
Ethiopia	1984	IPUMS	Peru	2007	IPUMS
Fiji	2007	IPUMS	Rwanda	2002	IPUMS
Ghana	2010	LSMS	Sierra Leone	2004	IPUMS
Guatemala	2000	LSMS	South Africa	2008	OTHER
Guinea	1996	IPUMS	Tajikistan	2009	LSMS
Haiti	1971	IPUMS	Tanzania	2010	LSMS
Indonesia	2010	IPUMS	Thailand	2000	IPUMS
Iran	2006	IPUMS	Uganda	2009	LSMS
Iraq	2006	LSMS	Zambia	1990	IPUMS

DHS Data

Armenia	2000	Madagascar	2004
Benin	2001	Malawi	2004
Bolivia	2003	Mali	2001
Brazil	1996	Mexico	1987
Burkina Faso	2003	Morocco	2004
Burundi	1987	Mozambique	2003
Cameroon	2004	Namibia	2000
Central African Rep.	1995	Nepal	2001
Chad	1997	Nicaragua	2001
Colombia	1995	Nigeria	2003
Comoros	1996	Pakistan	1991
Cote d'Ivoire	1994	Paraguay	1990
Dominican Rep.	2002	Peru	2000
Egypt	2000	Philippines	2003
Ethiopia	2000	Rwanda	2000
Gabon	2000	Senegal	1997
Ghana	2003	South Africa	1998
Guatemala	1987	Sudan	1990
Haiti	2000	Tanzania	2005
India	1993	Thailand	1987
Indonesia	1987	Togo	1998
Jordan	1997	Tunisia	1988
Kazakhstan	1999	Turkey	1998
Kenya	2003	Uzbekistan	2002
Kyrgyz Rep.	1997	Yemen	1992
Lesotho	2004	Zambia	1996
Liberia	1986	Zimbabwe	1999

Rural Born and Urban Born Adults, by Migration Category and Gender

		Rural Born		Urban Born			Rural Born		Urban Born	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Stay	Argentina	41.2	39.7	54.3	53.3	Colombia	55.2	47.3	66.2	65.5
RR or UU	1970	13.6	11.5	40.0	41.8	2005	8.3	7.1	28.5	29.9
Known return		1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7		0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
RU or UR		43.7	47.5	4.8	4.1		35.8	45.1	4.4	3.7
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Bolivia	55.4	50.9	62.8	64.9	Costa Rica	55.3	52.2	63.6	63.4
RR or UU	2001	13.4	13.8	28.8	28.3	2011	15.2	14.1	28.8	29.5
Known return		2.1	1.4	2.1	2.0		1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
RU or UR		29.0	33.9	6.3	4.8		27.5	31.9	5.9	5.6
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Brazil	34.1	29.9	59.9	58.4	Cote D'Ivoire	33.0	37.6	29.0	28.8
RR or UU	1990	18.3	17.2	35.7	37.5	1988	9.8	21.8	39.1	39.3
Known return		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		32.6	19.8	17.4	13.8
RU or UR		47.6	52.9	4.4	4.1		24.6	20.8	14.4	18.1
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Burkina Faso	72.7	73.2	15.0	15.1	Egypt	88.6	87.9	72.6	71.7
RR or UU	2006	11.9	16.9	57.3	53.2	2006	4.6	5.4	22.1	22.6
Known return		7.2	3.6	2.6	1.7		0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0
RU or UR		8.2	6.3	25.0	30.0		6.5	6.4	4.5	4.7
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Cambodia	65.2	69.6	54.4	56.7	El Salvador	90.1	87.2	69.1	67.1
RR or UU	2008	22.1	17.6	27.1	27.3	2007	3.0	3.3	24.8	26.9
Known return		1.0	0.9	3.1	3.6		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
RU or UR		11.7	11.9	15.4	12.3		6.9	9.4	5.9	5.9
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Cameroon	49.6	51.7	37.9	39.2	Ethiopia	83.7	78.7	83.1	83.0
RR or UU	2005	14.5	17.6	43.0	41.4	1984	8.4	12.3	14.1	15.4
Known return		5.6	4.1	4.3	4.1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RU or UR		30.4	26.6	14.7	15.4		7.9	9.0	2.8	1.6
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Chile	56.5	48.5	39.5	38.5	Fiji	46.0	33.3	53.5	45.1
RR or UU	2002	7.3	6.7	55.8	57.3	2007	15.5	22.7	25.9	30.4
Known return		2.9	2.7	0.8	0.7		3.4	3.7	6.0	6.1
RU or UR		33.4	42.1	4.0	3.5		35.0	40.3	14.6	18.4
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Rural Born and Urban Born Adults, by Migration Category and Gender (continued).

		Rural Born		Urban Born			Rural Born		Urban Born	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Stay	Ghana	62.9	59.7	71.5	74.4	Kazakhstan	65.2	52.1	76.4	69.9
RR or UU	2010	23.6	25.0	19.3	17.9	1996	8.0	12.2	12.0	13.4
Known return		2.7	1.5	2.3	0.7		7.4	9.0	6.8	9.1
RU or UR		10.8	13.8	6.9	7.0		19.4	26.7	4.8	7.5
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Guatemala	62.1	59.7	75.2	76.0	Kenya	67.3	62.9	69.9	66.5
RR or UU	2000	18.4	20.0	17.3	17.5	2009	10.5	15.8	16.3	16.8
Known return		1.9	1.1	2.5	2.4		1.1	1.3	4.4	4.6
RU or UR		17.6	19.2	5.0	4.1		21.1	20.0	9.5	12.1
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Guinea	63.0	75.1	91.5	92.2	Kyrgyz Rep.	77.5	66.3	69.6	65.0
RR or UU	1996	6.9	5.4	3.5	3.1	2009	7.3	14.5	19.3	20.1
Known return		5.6	3.1	3.3	2.8		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RU or UR		24.6	16.4	1.7	1.9		15.2	19.2	11.1	14.9
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Haiti	86.8	82.3	57.9	55.1	Malawi	55.8	55.7	22.1	20.9
RR or UU	1971	5.9	5.8	28.8	34.7	2010	28.3	29.8	30.1	30.8
Known return		0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5		1.0	0.9	1.9	5.2
RU or UR		7.1	11.6	12.8	9.7		14.9	13.5	45.9	43.1
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Indonesia	75.7	77.3	77.7	79.2	Mexico	38.6	34.4	46.9	47.1
RR or UU	2010	8.3	7.3	18.2	17.2	2002	16.7	18.0	33.8	35.3
Known return		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		8.0	8.0	11.1	8.5
RU or UR		15.6	15.1	3.7	3.2		36.8	39.6	8.2	9.0
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Iran	59.1	58.1	62.3	62.2	Mozambique	67.5	72.0	74.4	77.1
RR or UU	2006	17.8	17.3	14.6	15.2	2007	12.5	11.9	15.8	13.4
Known return		7.6	4.5	7.0	4.6		1.9	1.0	2.1	1.8
RU or UR		15.6	20.1	16.1	18.0		18.1	15.1	7.6	7.8
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Iraq	77.3	75.5	89.3	85.5	Nepal	76.9	35.1	88.9	65.9
RR or UU	2006	1.0	1.4	6.2	9.2	2010	12.3	51.8	5.7	13.9
Known return		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		2.4	2.3	2.0	6.3
RU or UR		21.7	23.1	4.5	5.2		8.4	10.8	3.4	13.9
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Rural Born and Urban Born Adults, by Migration Category and Gender (concluded).

		Rural Born		Urban Born		Rural Born		Urban Born		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Stay	Nicaragua	61.1	56.4	69.3	68.8	Sierra Leone	53.4	57.0	66.2	67.2
RR or UU	2005	14.8	14.3	17.0	19.2	2004	16.8	16.9	24.8	24.5
Known return		1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8		2.2	1.8	3.7	3.7
RU or UR		22.4	27.6	11.9	10.2		27.6	24.2	5.3	4.6
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Niger	87.5	67.7	93.9	92.5	South Africa	63.5	69.4	66.3	65.0
RR or UU	2011	6.5	26.3	4.8	5.4	2008	8.3	7.1	26.6	28.0
Known return		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1.1	1.2	2.5	2.0
RU or UR		6.0	6.0	1.3	2.1		27.1	22.3	4.6	5.0
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Pakistan	69.2	66.3	84.8	76.0	Tajikistan	70.1	86.5	77.2	82.7
RR or UU	1991	20.3	24.8	8.5	16.1	2009	0.3	0.2	4.6	6.8
Known return		2.0	0.0	2.1	0.1		26.2	8.8	17.2	2.9
RU or UR		8.4	8.9	4.7	7.8		3.4	4.5	1.0	7.6
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Panama	52.0	46.5	70.5	70.8	Tanzania	65.8	60.5	66.2	61.5
RR or UU	2010	13.4	12.2	24.1	24.4	2010	17.8	21.8	21.0	24.3
Known return		1.7	2.0	1.3	1.3		1.5	1.3	1.7	2.1
RU or UR		32.9	39.3	4.1	3.5		14.9	16.4	11.1	12.1
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Paraguay	73.3	70.9	51.0	51.3	Thailand	74.5	74.6	92.6	93.5
RR or UU	2002	16.3	15.8	35.5	37.4	2000	13.4	12.2	4.4	4.1
Known return		1.8	1.7	0.4	0.5		0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
RU or UR		8.6	11.5	13.1	10.9		11.3	12.4	2.6	2.1
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Peru	59.0	56.7	53.3	52.0	Uganda	47.6	27.0	61.3	53.8
RR or UU	2007	7.3	6.3	43.3	45.1	2009	23.1	37.3	8.3	13.7
Known return		0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9		13.4	17.0	14.8	13.7
RU or UR		33.2	36.5	2.6	2.0		15.9	18.8	15.6	18.7
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Stay	Rwanda	75.6	71.1	73.4	64.6	Zambia	41.1	43.3	35.2	33.4
RR or UU	2002	10.3	16.7	16.0	16.2	1990	32.8	32.9	44.0	45.5
Known return		5.7	5.5	2.7	2.8		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
RU or UR		8.4	6.7	7.9	16.4		25.6	23.3	20.3	20.4
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Figure 5.2. Age of Return: Rural-Urban-Rural Migrants.

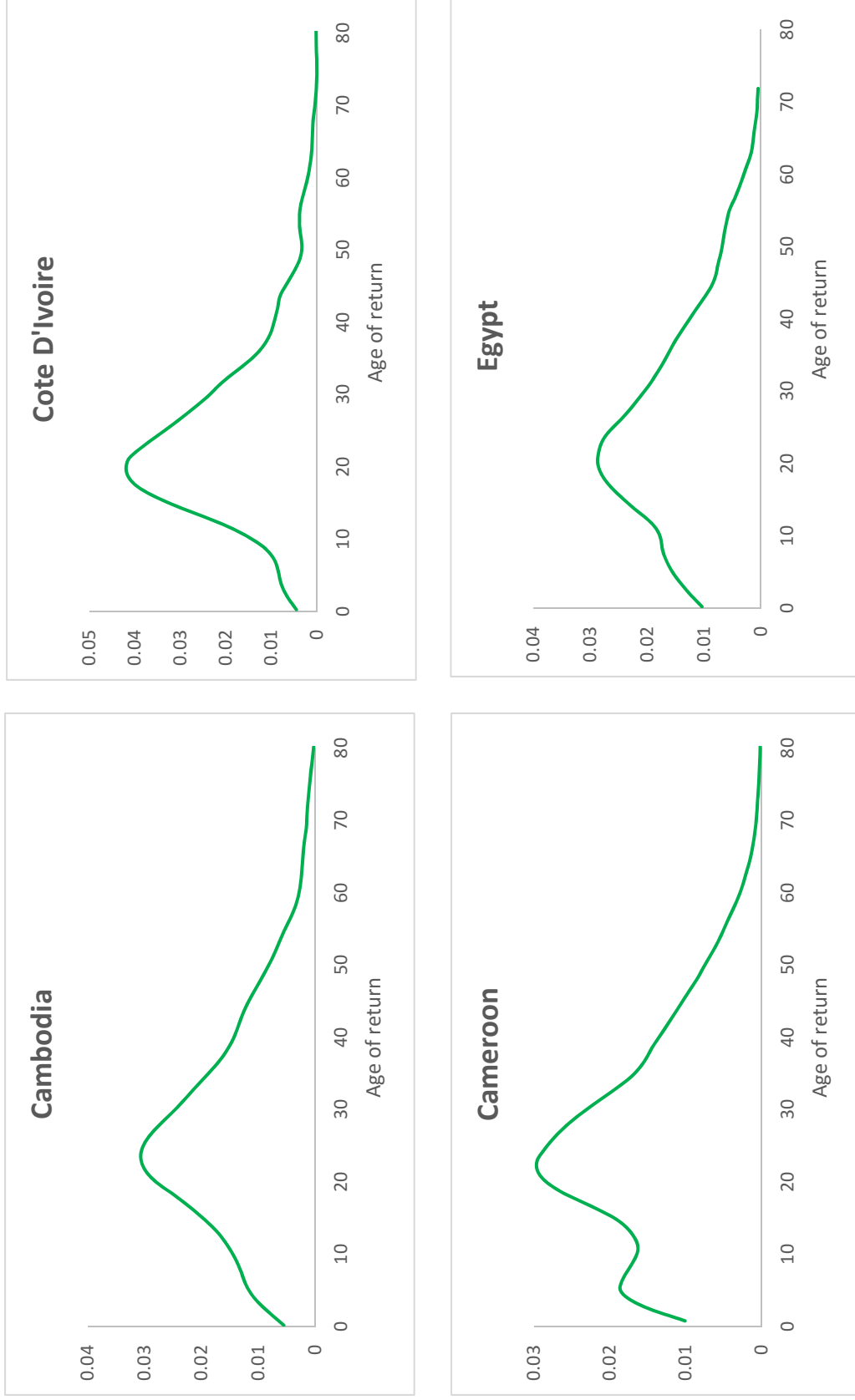


Figure 5.2. (Continued).

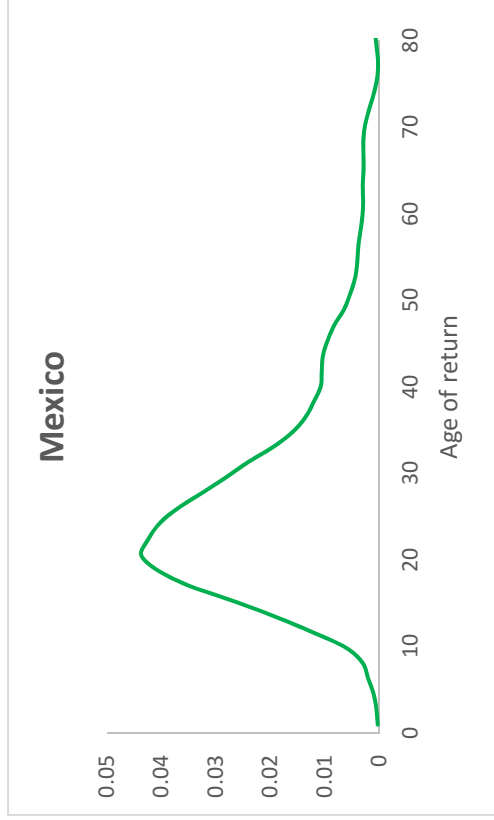
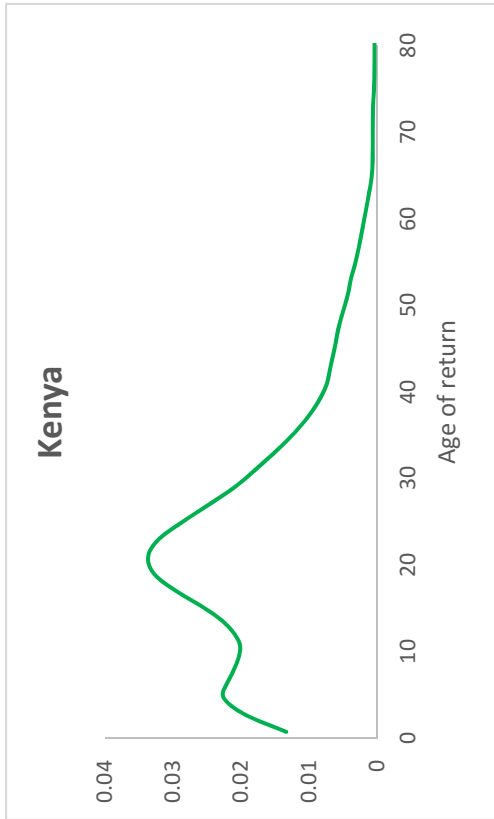
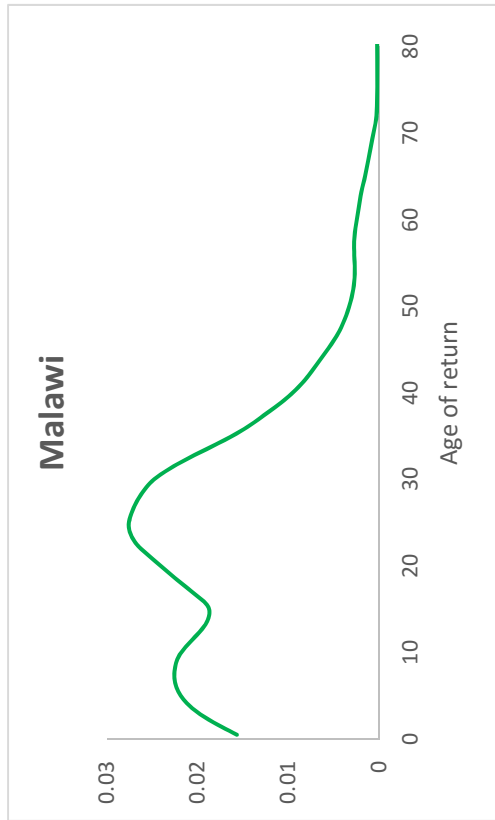
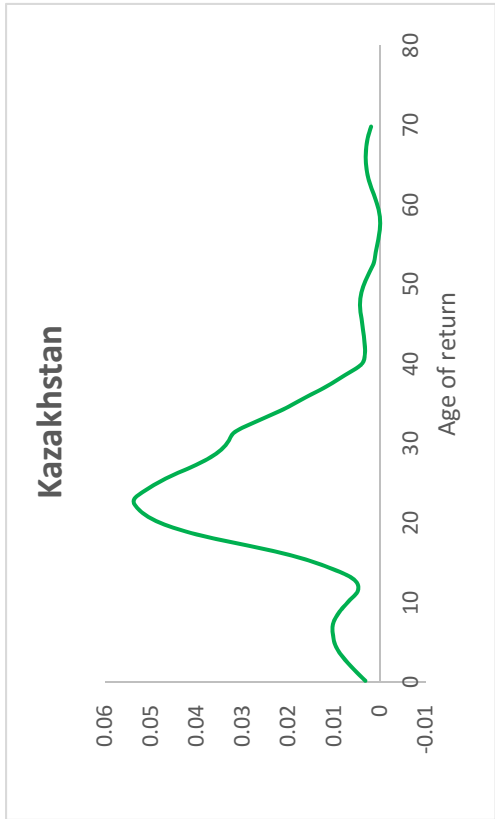


Figure 5.2. (Continued).

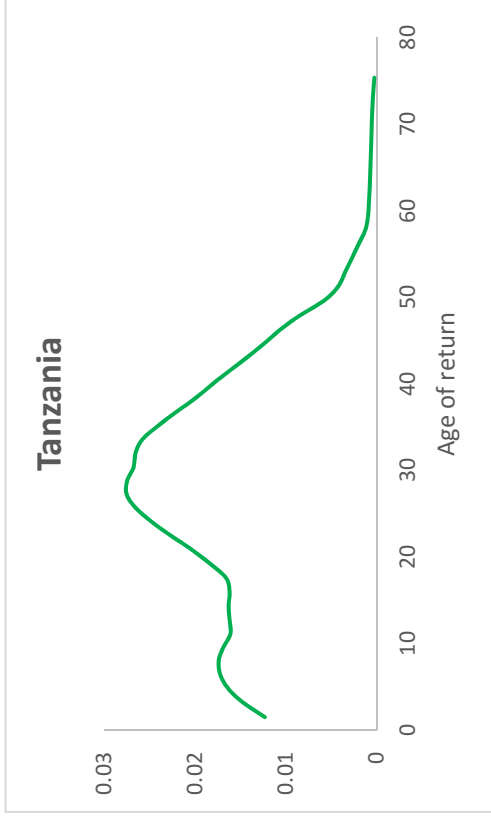
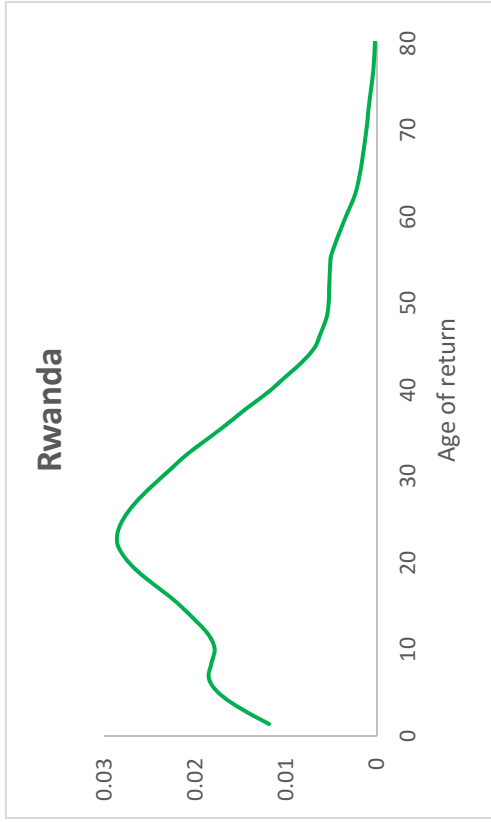
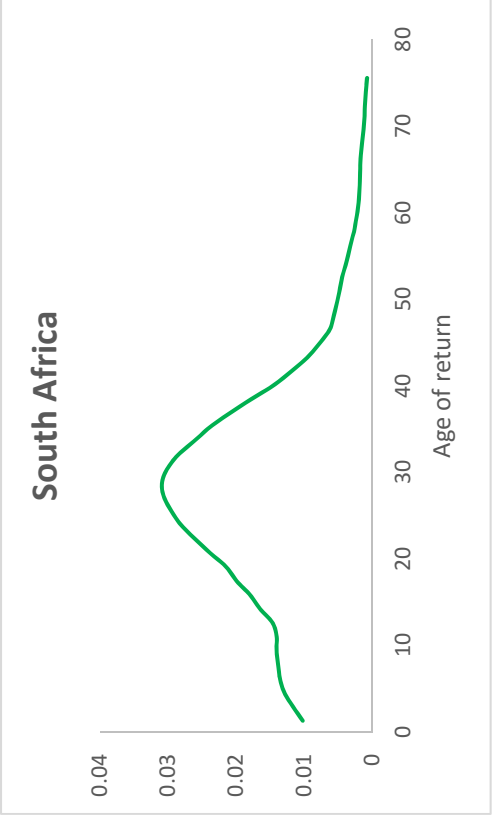
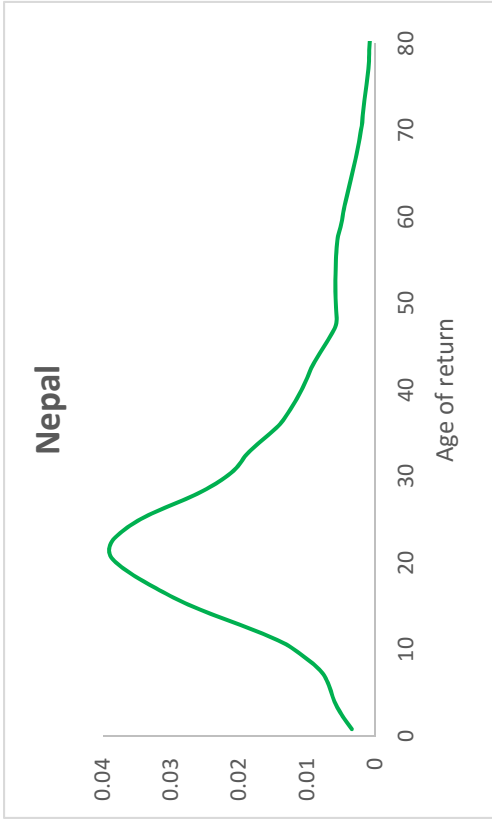


Figure 5.2. (Concluded).

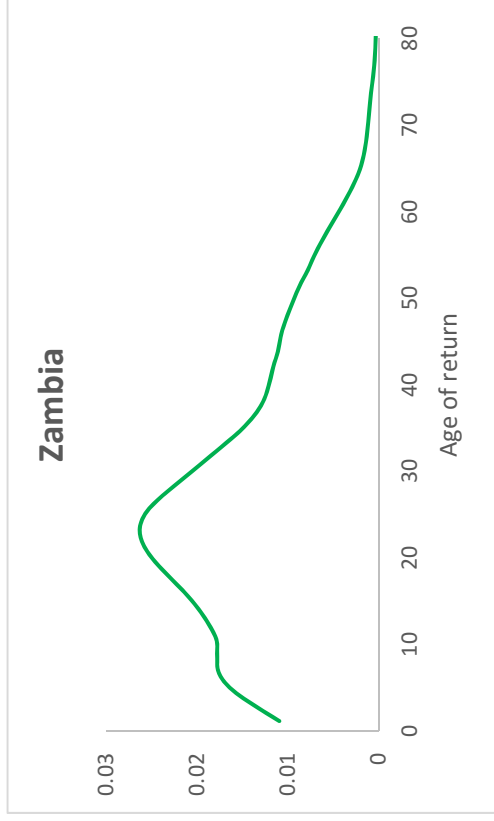


Figure 5.4. Years Since Migrating at Two Points in Time

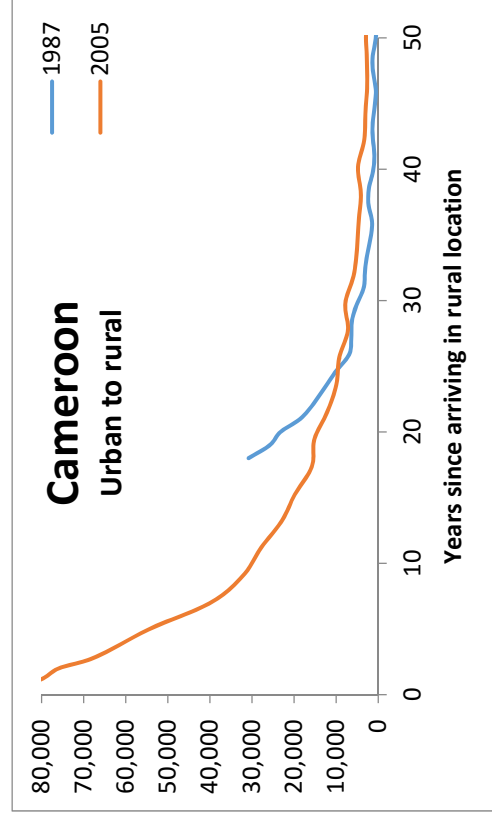
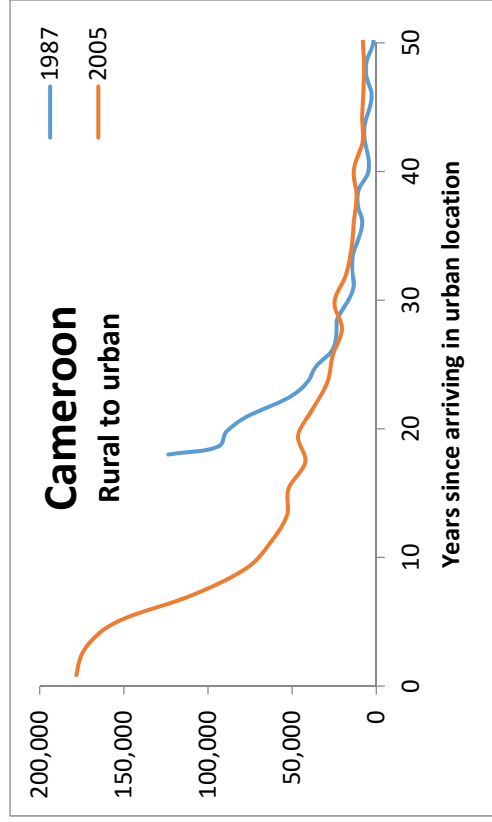
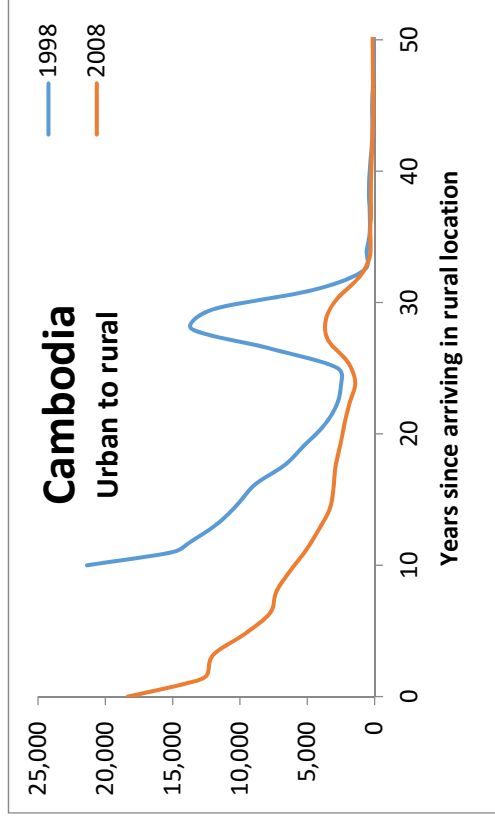
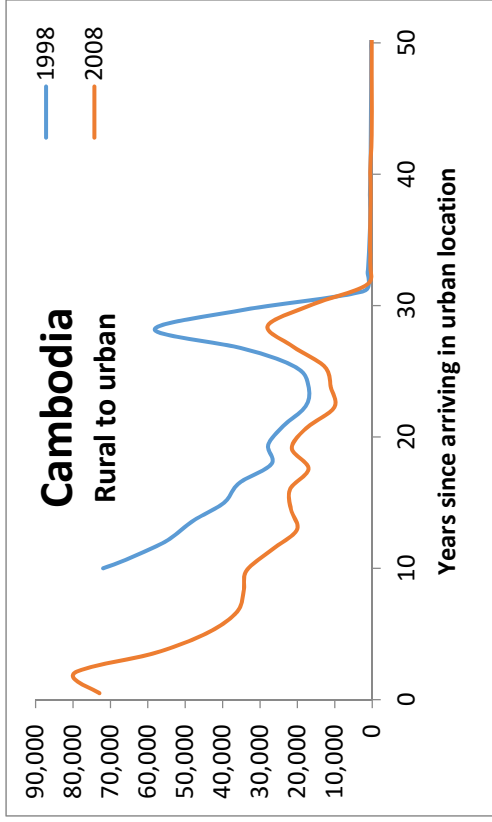


Figure 5.4. (Continued).

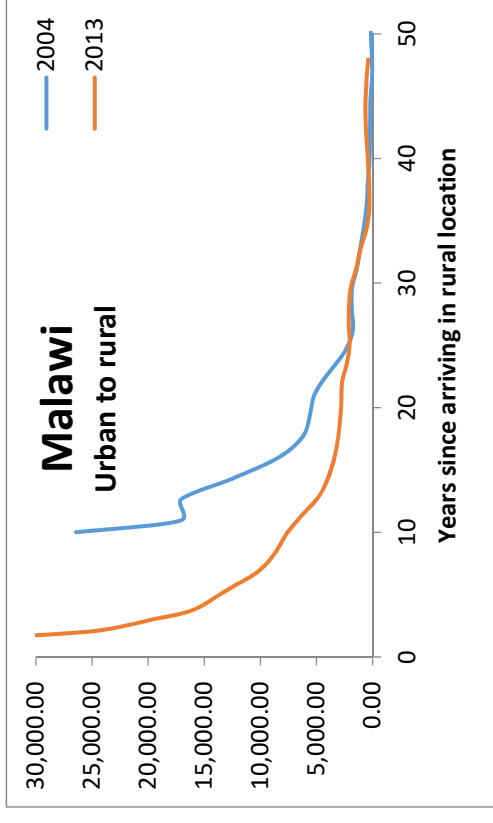
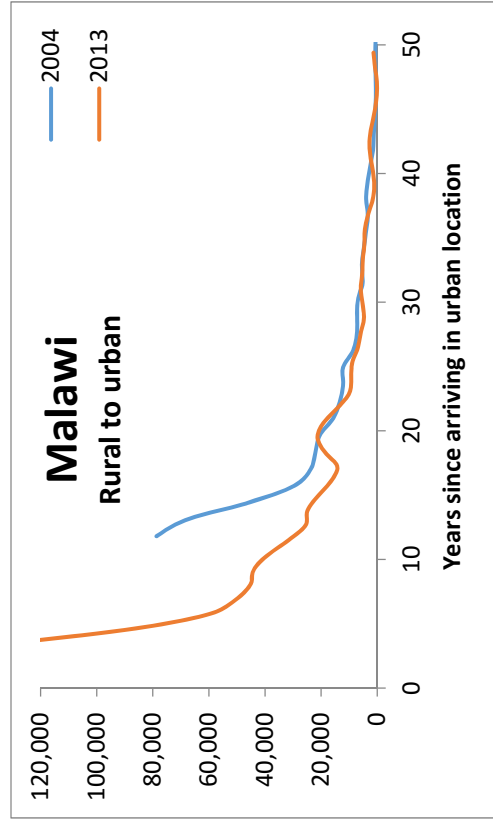
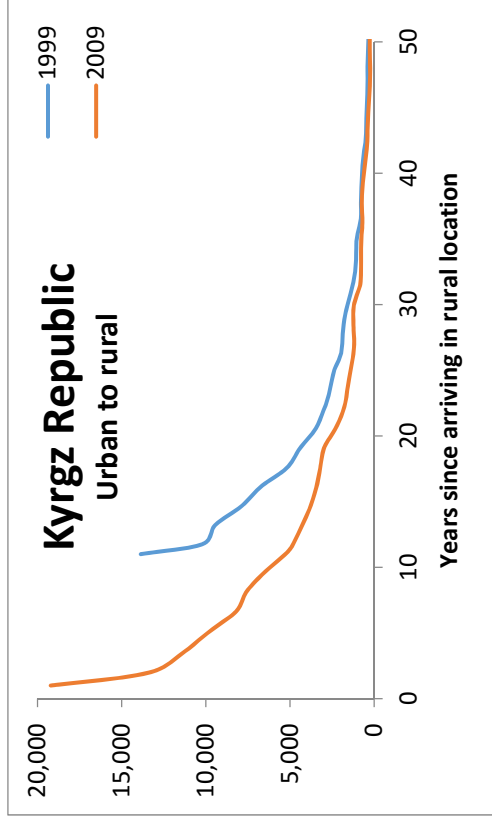
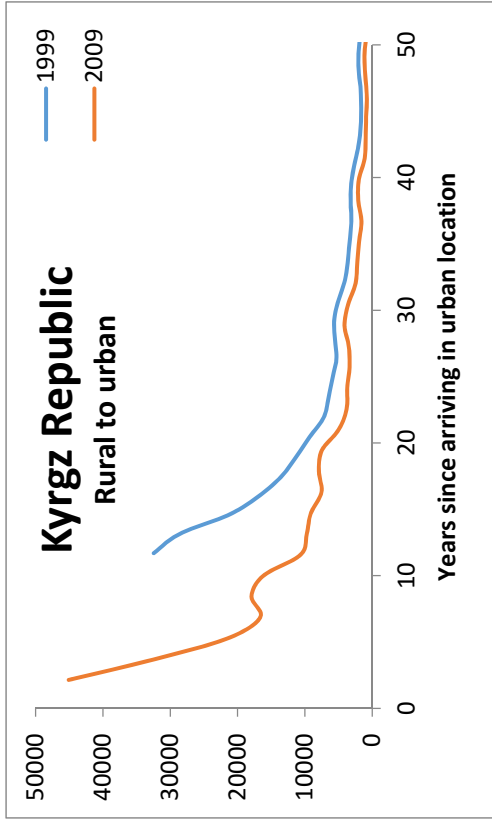


Figure 5.4. (Continued)

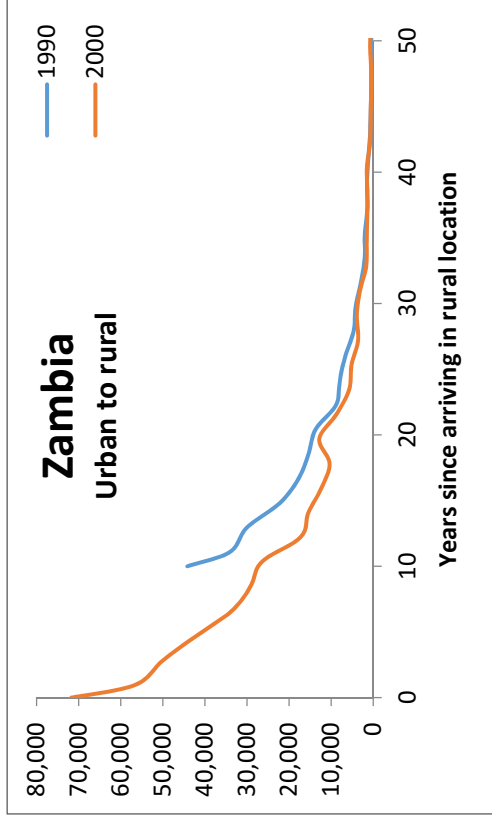
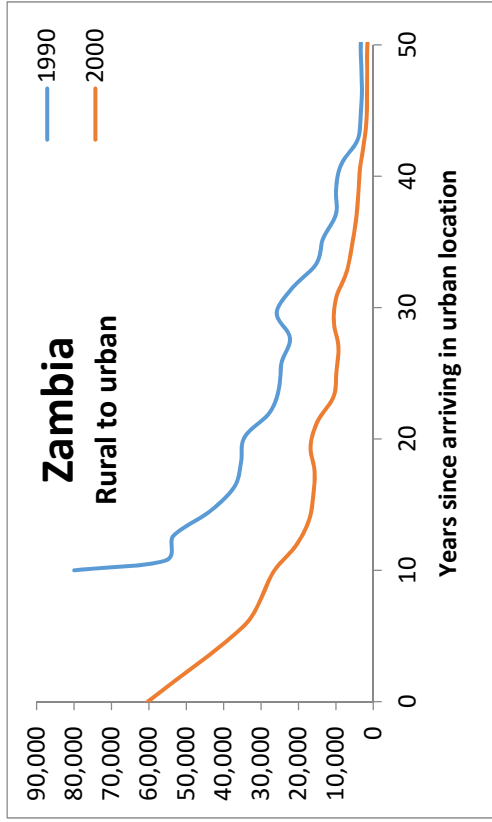


Figure 5.5. Age of Migration by Age Group.

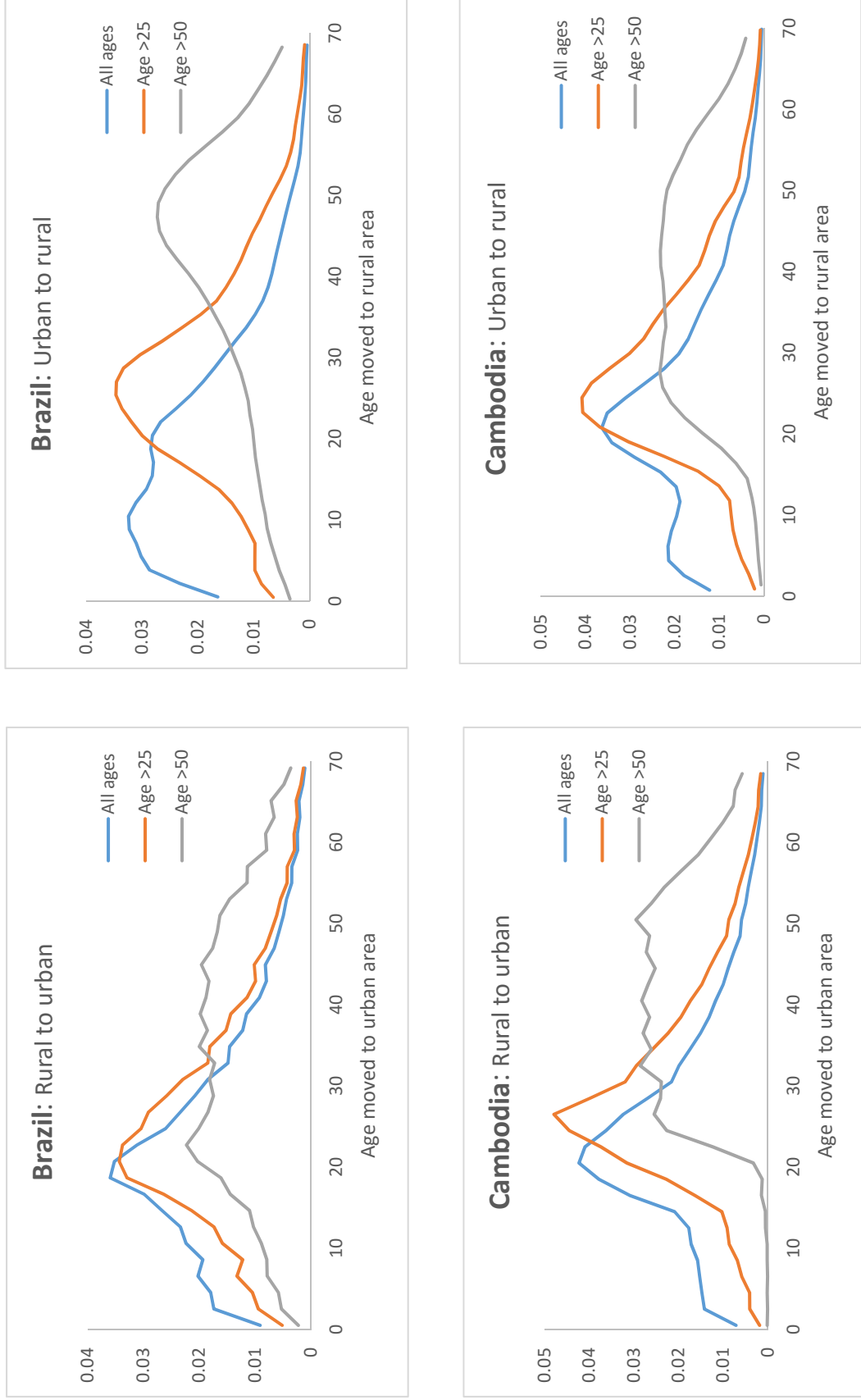


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

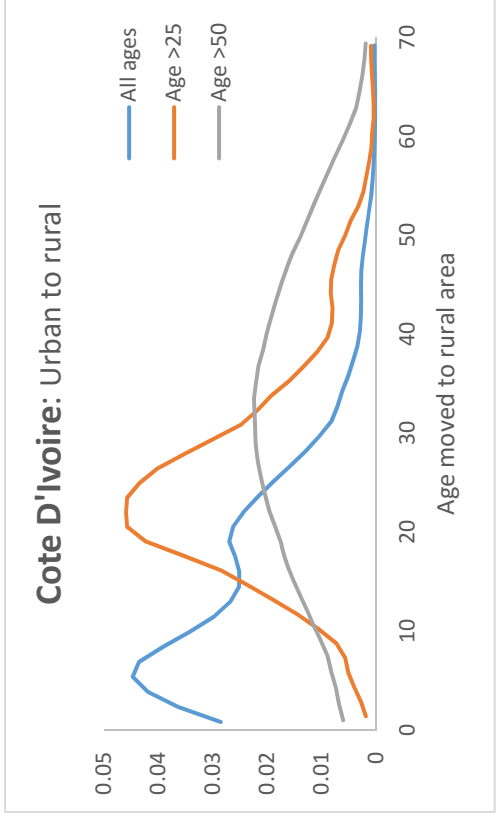
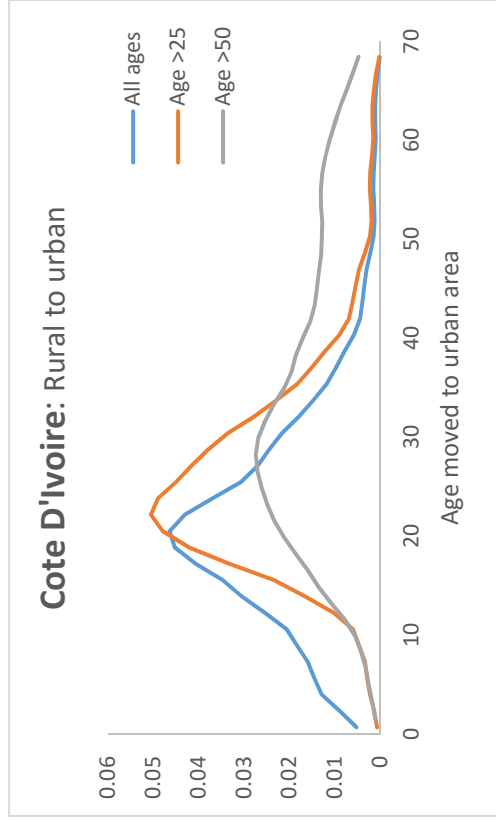
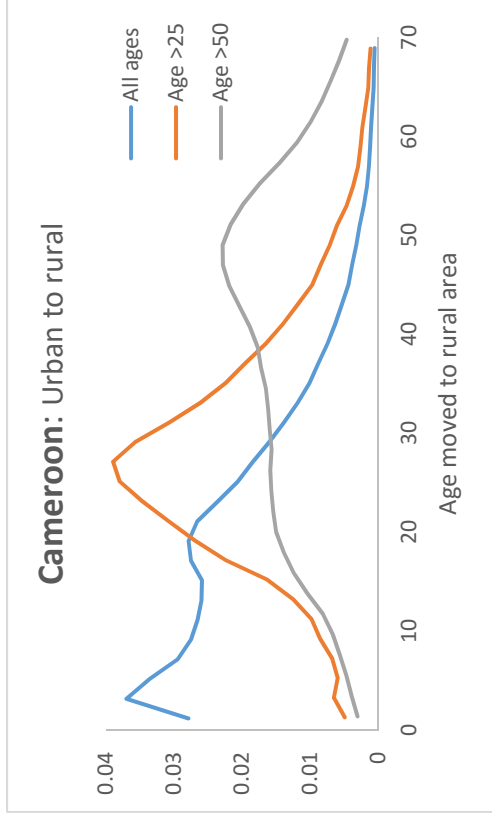
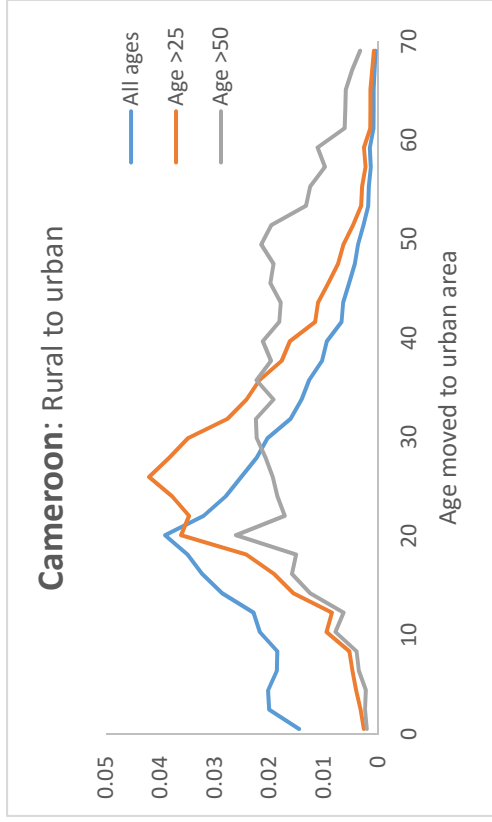


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

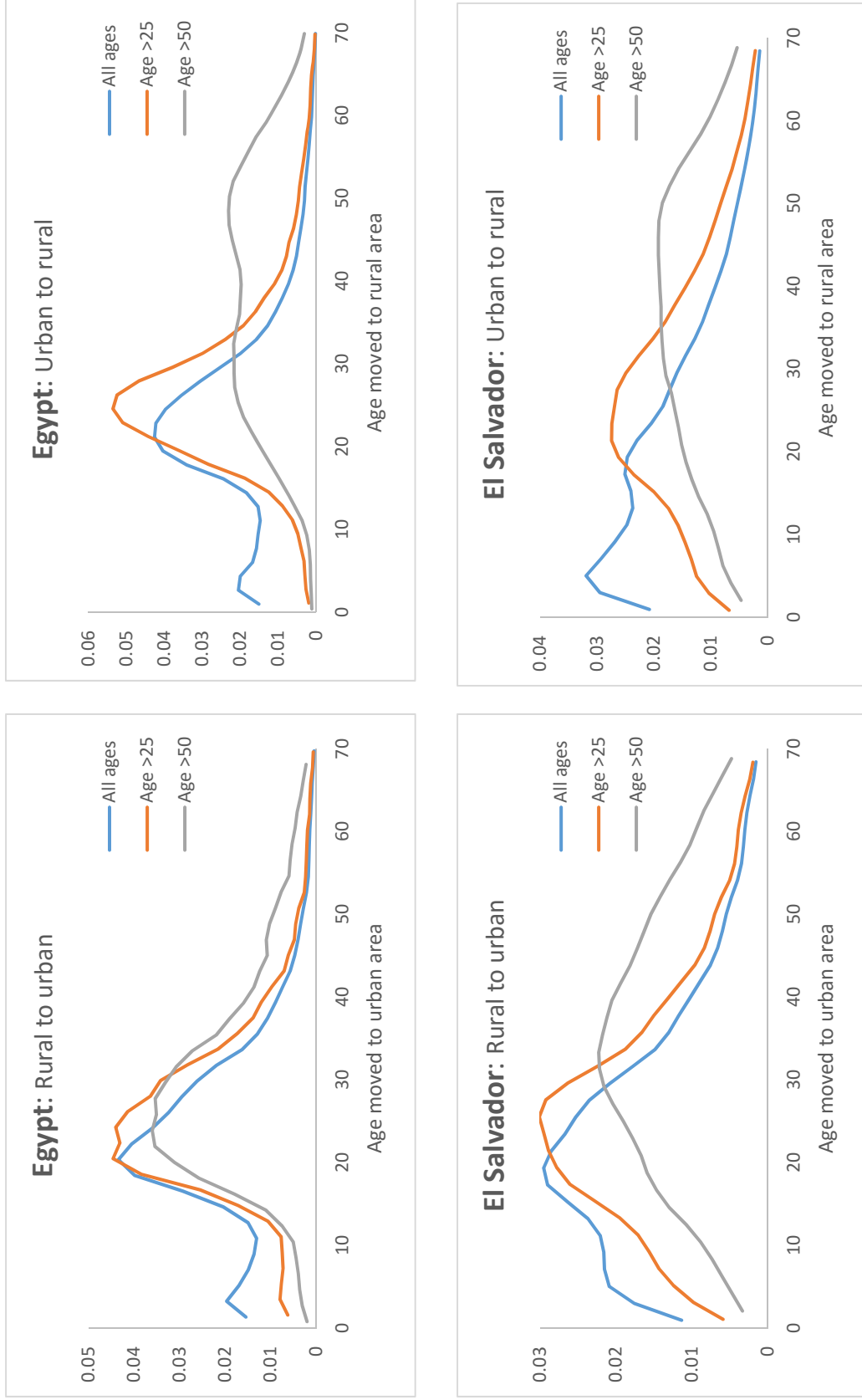


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

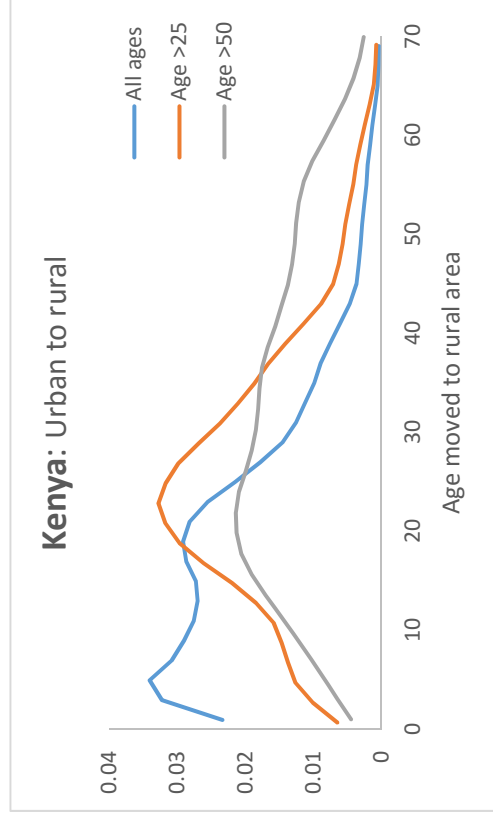
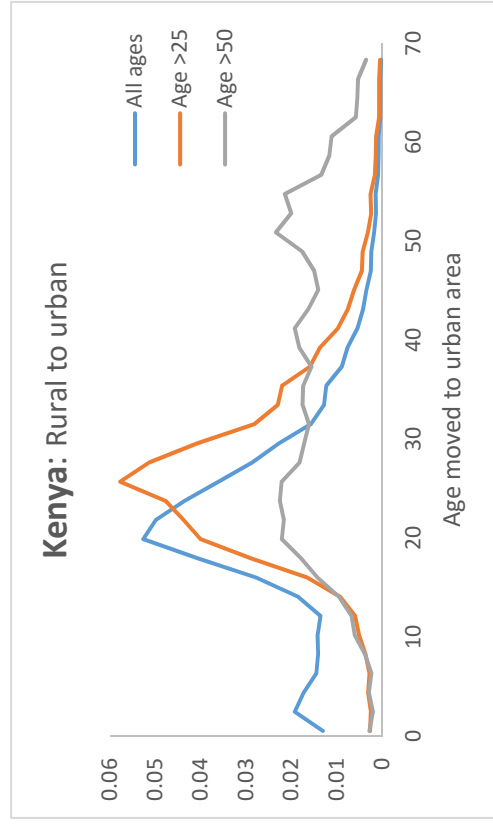
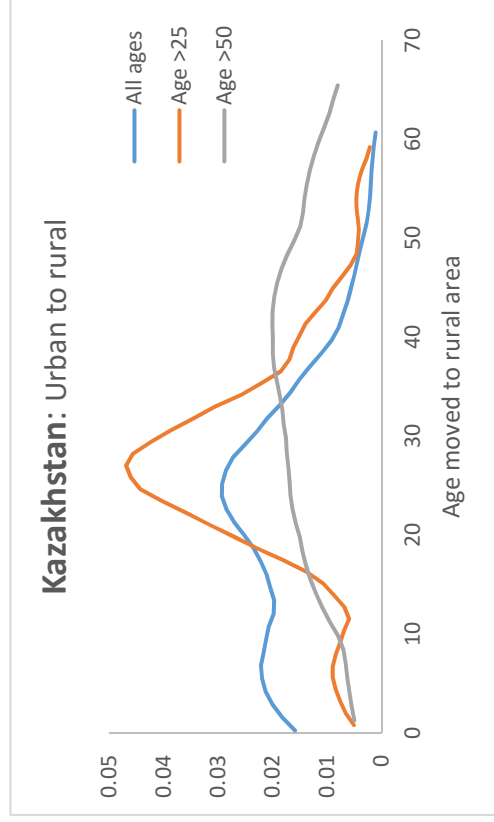
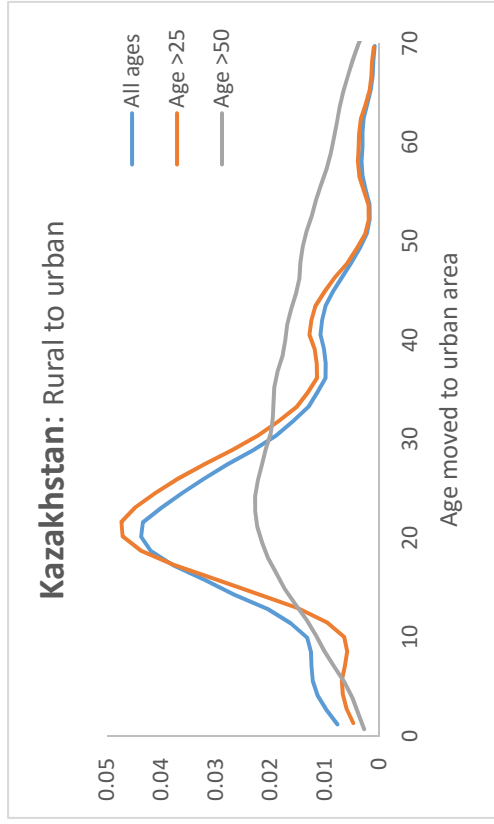


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

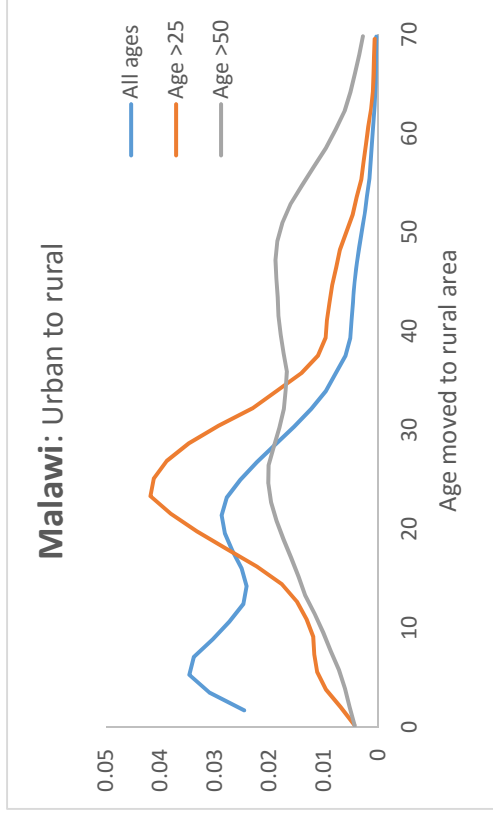
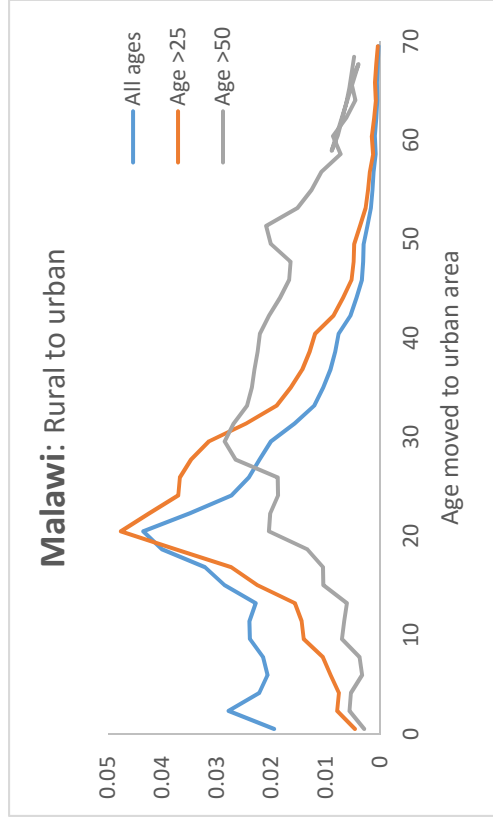
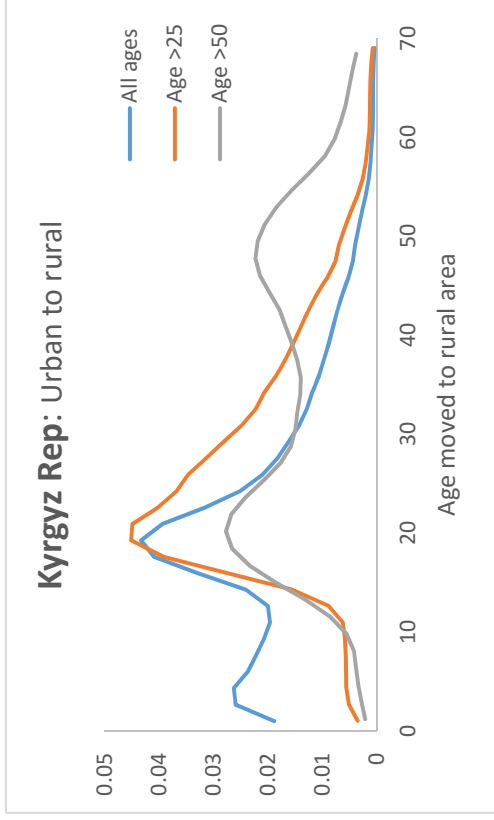
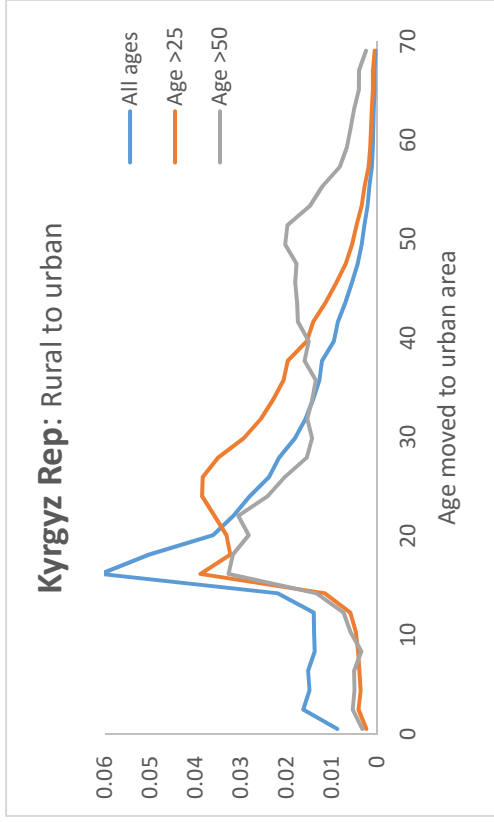


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

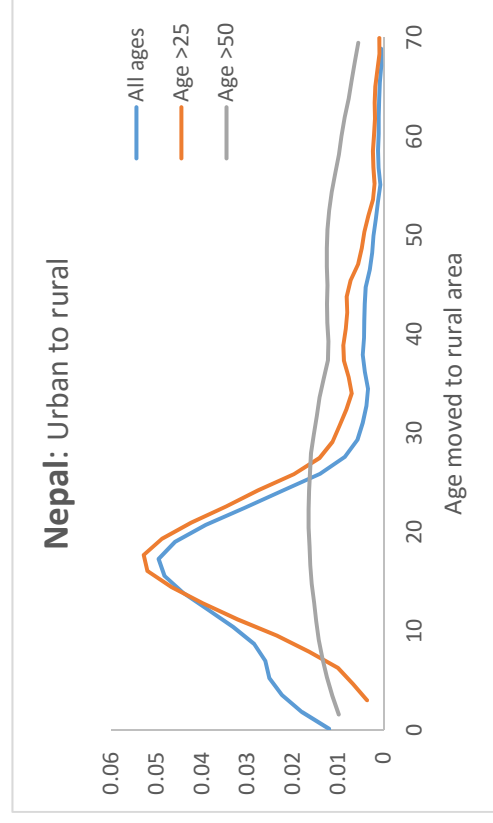
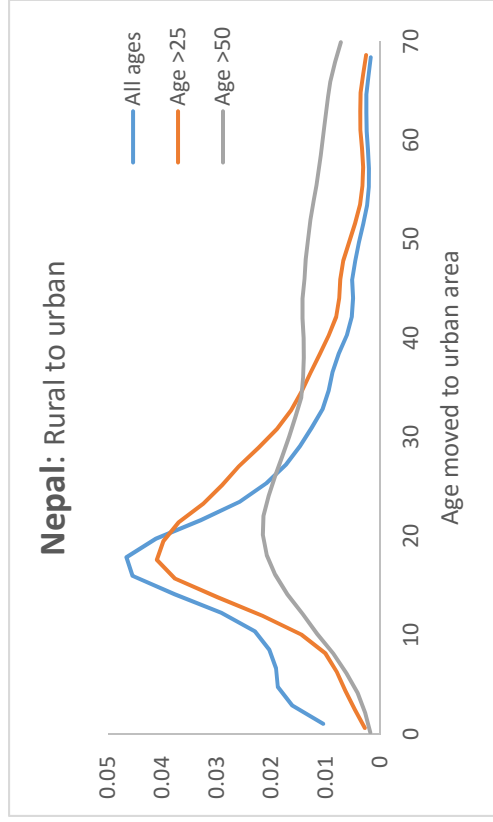
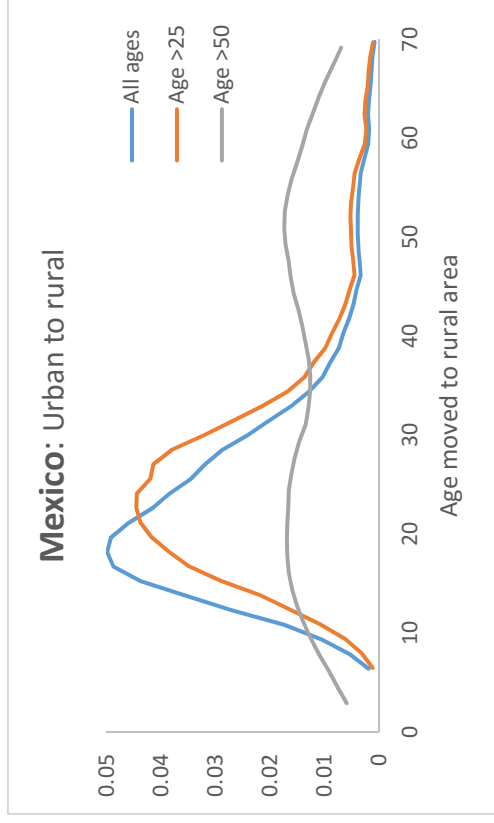
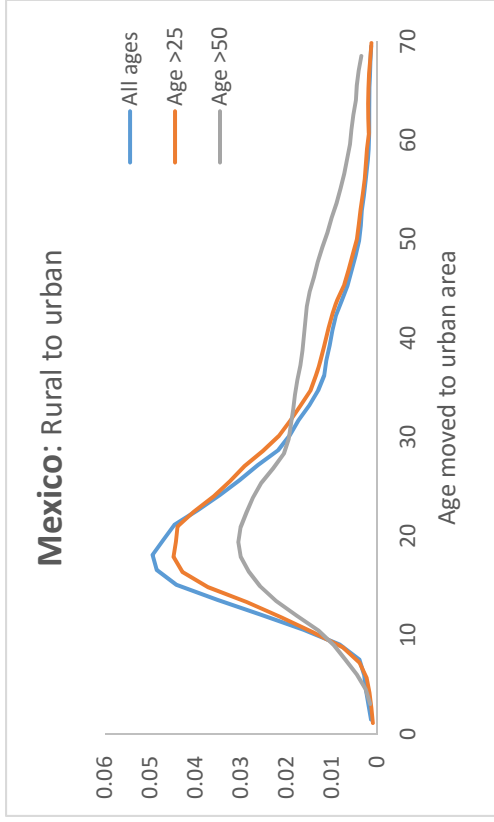


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

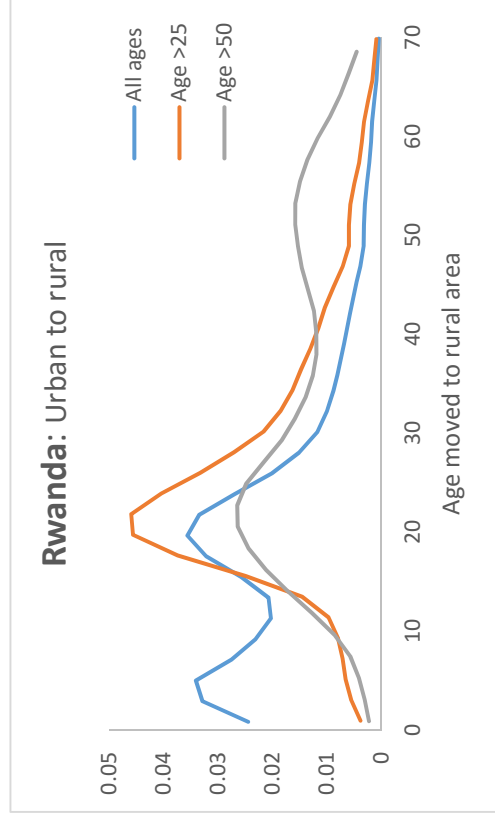
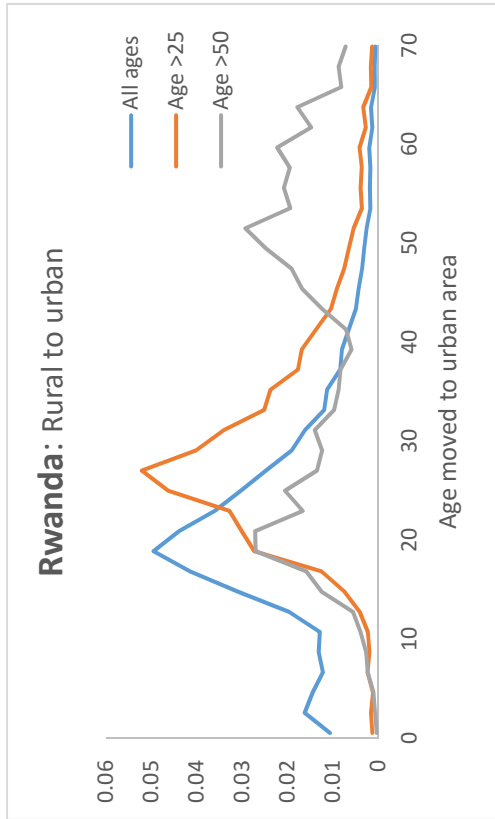
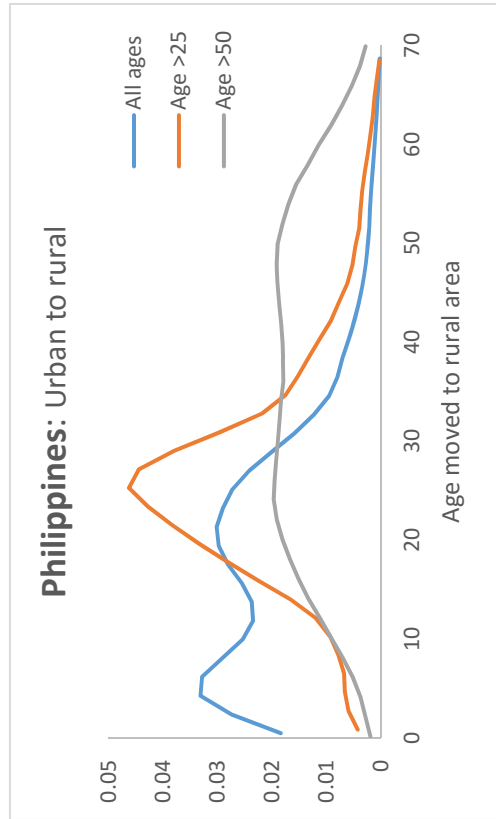
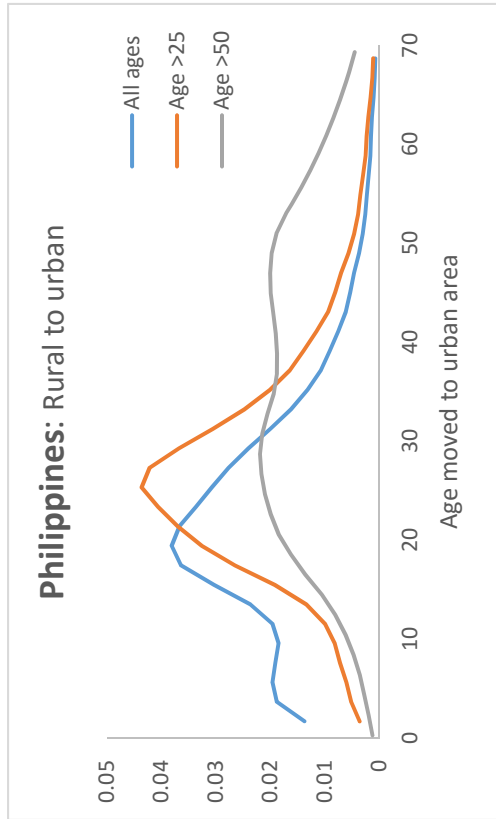


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

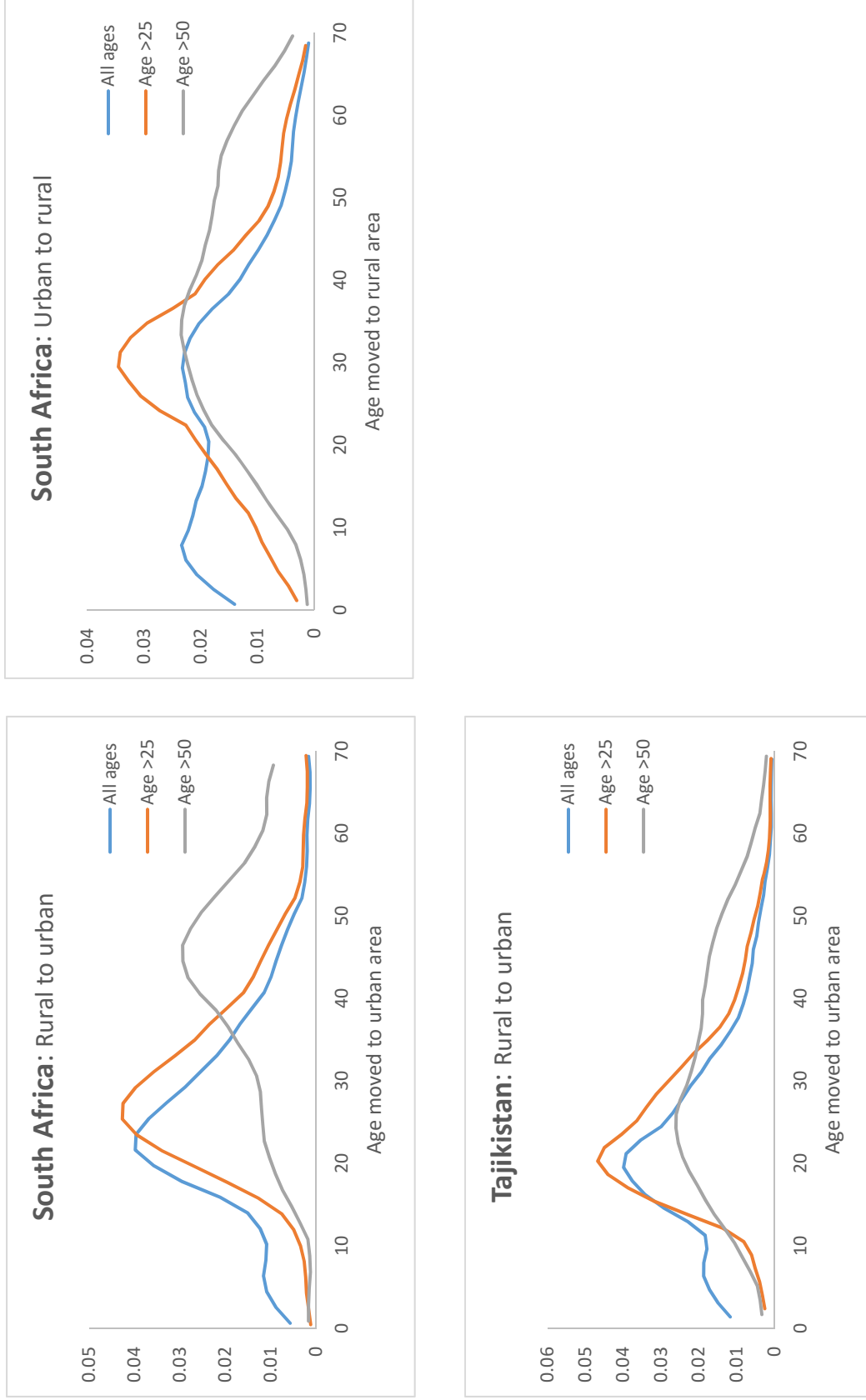


Figure 5.5. (Continued).

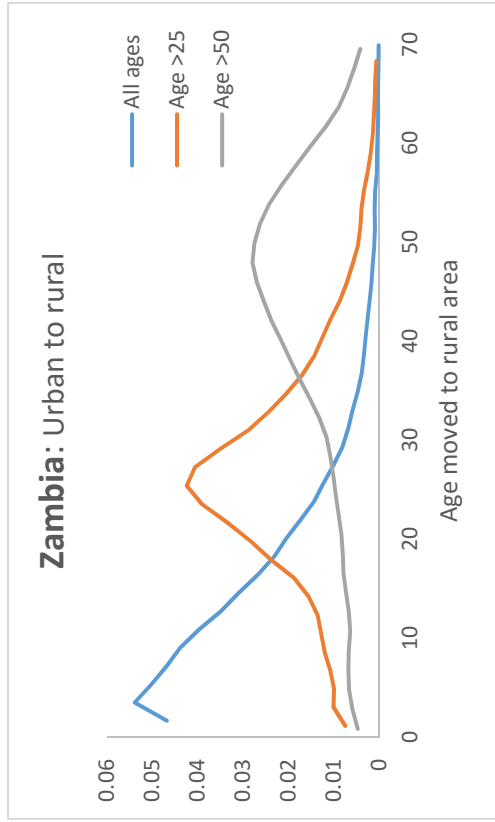
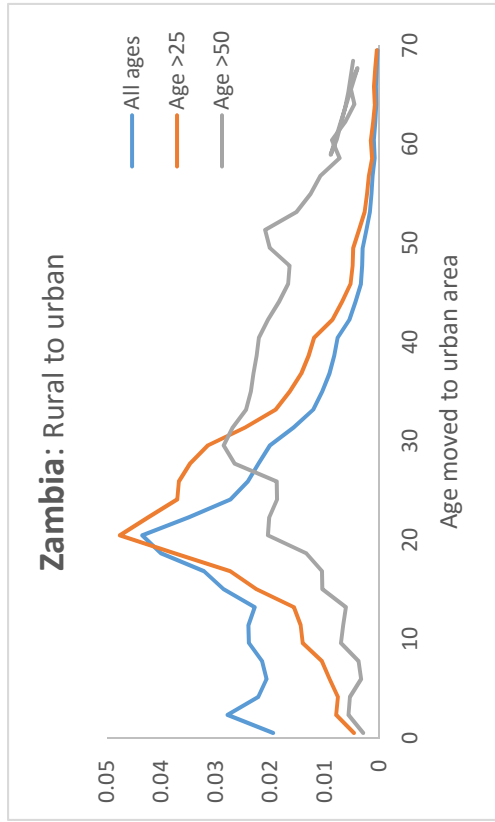
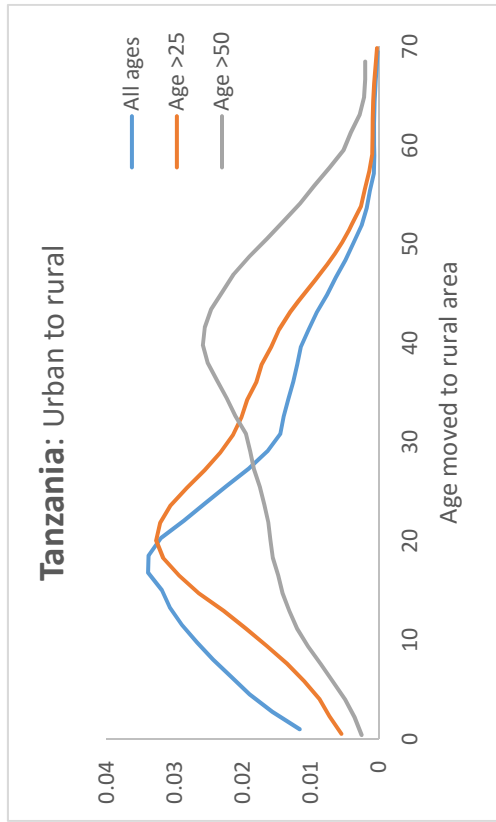
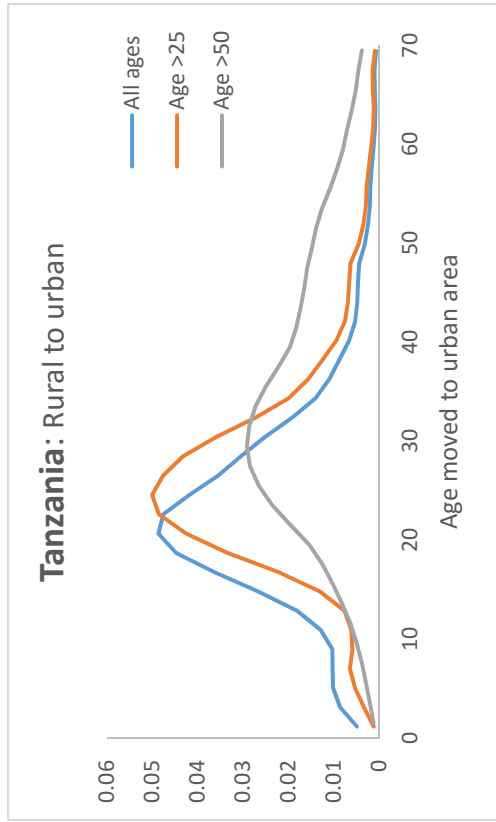


Table 6.1. Percent Migration Propensities by Education Levels.

		Urban born: Years of education				Rural born: Years of education			
		0	1-6	7-10	>10	0	1-6	7-10	>10
Argentina	1970	11.9	6.5	3.2	3.8	33.1	42.2	55.4	55.1
Bolivia	2001	14.7	10.7	6.2	2.3	16.8	27.6	43.1	61.6
Brazil	1990	0.0	6.1	4.7	2.3	35.6	46.9	54.7	67.8
Burkina Faso	2006	41.7	11.7	6.8	10.8	4.7	16.9	38.3	62.2
Cambodia	2008	24.7	20.3	14.4	8.4	5.6	9.8	18.7	41.0
Cameroon	2005	28.1	23.0	15.0	7.2	12.2	20.2	38.6	61.5
Chile	2002	10.7	7.2	4.1	2.5	25.8	30.6	38.6	56.3
Colombia	2005	10.2	7.1	3.5	1.8	21.4	36.5	57.1	68.3
Costa Rica	2011	13.6	8.4	5.3	4.0	25.6	27.1	36.0	44.8
Cote D'Ivoire	1988	24.7	18.1	10.3	4.7	16.0	29.9	45.3	76.9
Egypt	2006	6.3	5.4	5.1	3.8	5.9	9.9	9.4	8.4
El Salvador	2007	13.4	8.5	4.8	1.6	5.5	7.4	10.2	24.2
Ethiopia	1984	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.9	27.4	51.8	65.0
Fiji	2007	14.3	20.4	21.4	14.8	19.0	31.5	30.1	49.1
Guatemala	2000	15.1	23.6	12.5	5.9	9.5	10.0	14.3	28.8
Guinea	1996	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	15.2	45.5	54.2	74.4
Haiti	1971	19.4	8.7	4.6	3.1	6.8	22.0	52.3	64.4
Indonesia	2010	5.0	6.2	5.7	3.9	2.5	7.4	16.5	31.9
Iran	2006	11.7	12.8	15.8	28.3	28.9	25.7	16.0	7.6
Kazakhstan	1996	3.0	4.0	6.4	7.0	11.9	26.2	17.8	30.5
Kenya	2009	13.4	17.2	13.0	7.3	5.5	10.7	25.0	46.0
Kyrgyz Rep.	2009		15.6	15.2	14.0		6.5	14.1	17.1
Malawi	2010	63.1	67.1	49.1	26.5	4.7	8.6	18.8	41.3
Mexico	2002	12.0	10.9	9.0	6.0	34.0	36.9	38.2	56.4
Mozambique	2007	9.4	9.6	6.4	5.5	7.7	18.9	44.9	63.5
Nepal	2010	24.1	10.0	10.7	5.1	7.0	7.7	12.5	26.3
Nicaragua	2005	29.2	16.9	7.2	4.1	15.7	23.5	43.9	55.0
Pakistan	1991	8.7	7.7	4.9	3.9	7.7	11.2	12.2	20.0
Panama	2010	6.6	7.7	4.4	2.8	16.7	28.5	46.0	56.8
Paraguay	2002	20.9	21.2	9.2	4.0	7.4	8.2	17.1	24.6
Peru	2007	7.1	6.1	3.5	1.2	17.0	24.7	40.8	60.6
Rwanda	2002	20.1	11.6	9.8	8.5	4.2	7.7	21.5	40.8
Sierra Leone	2004	6.2	7.0	4.8	3.6	18.0	31.6	56.6	71.6
South Africa	2008	10.1	7.6	6.5	3.2	9.3	17.8	29.4	38.5
Tajikistan	2009	6.1	18.6	10.3	3.0	6.0	2.7	3.0	4.1
Tanzania	2010	23.8	20.0	10.9	9.4	6.9	10.2	20.3	45.8
Thailand	2000	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.6	5.2	7.2	12.4	29.0
Zambia	1990	31.0	28.9	16.7	10.0	14.3	24.3	40.2	70.5

Figure 7.3. Years Wife Moved Before Husband

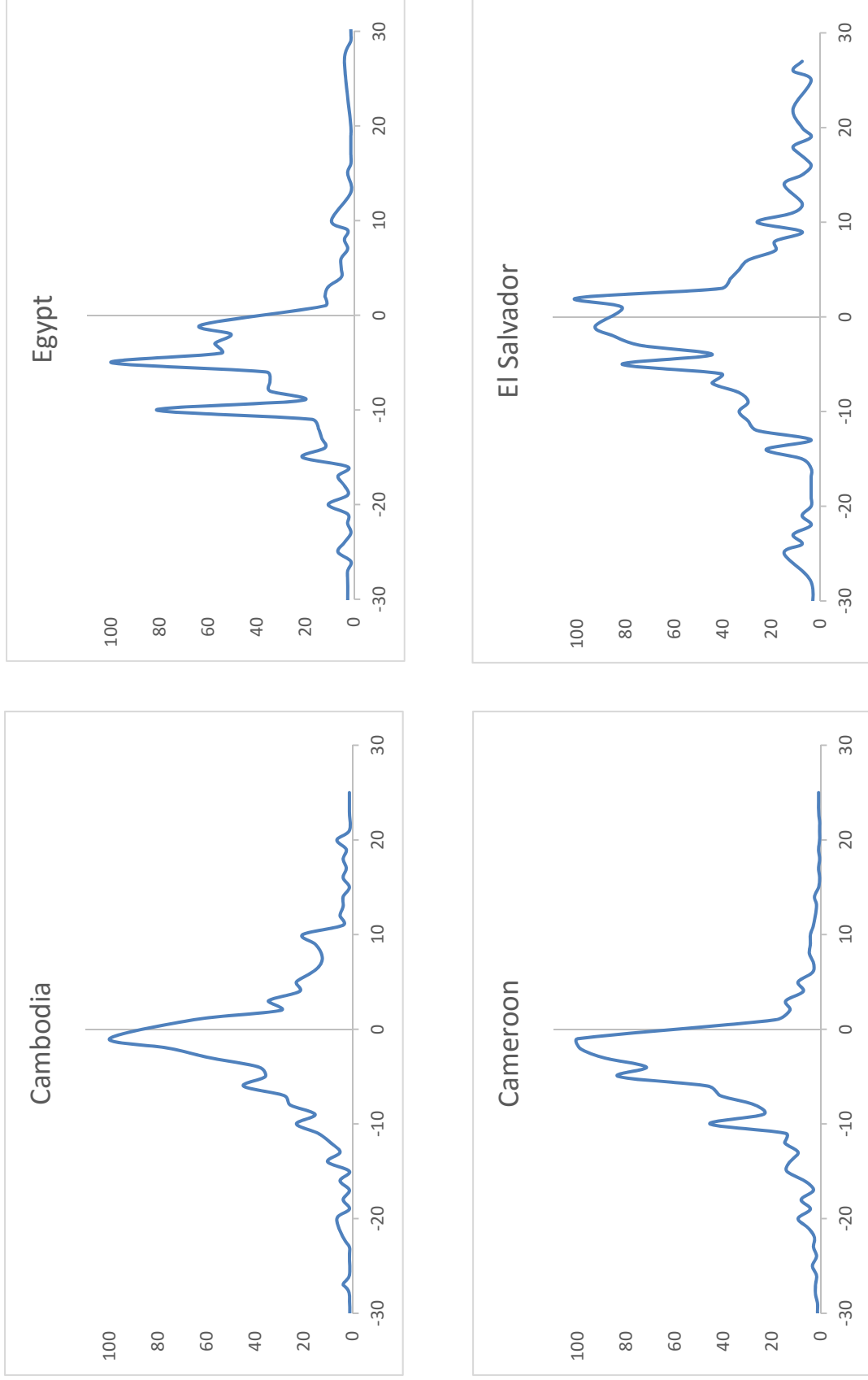


Figure 7.3. (Continued).

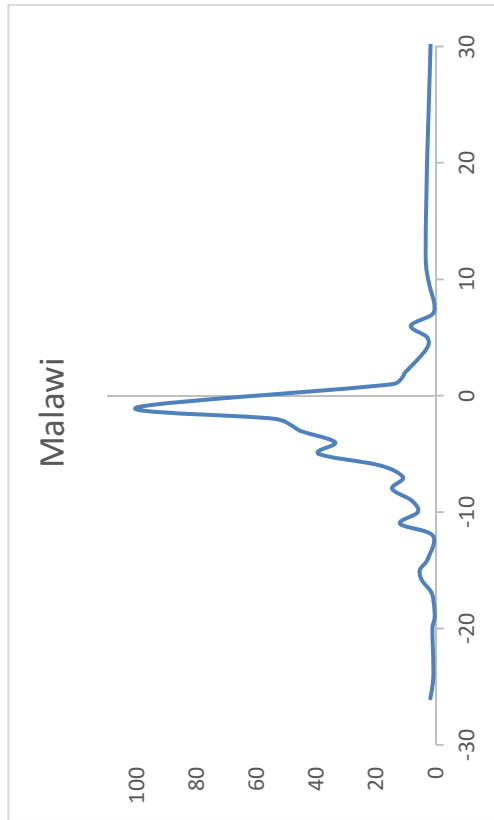
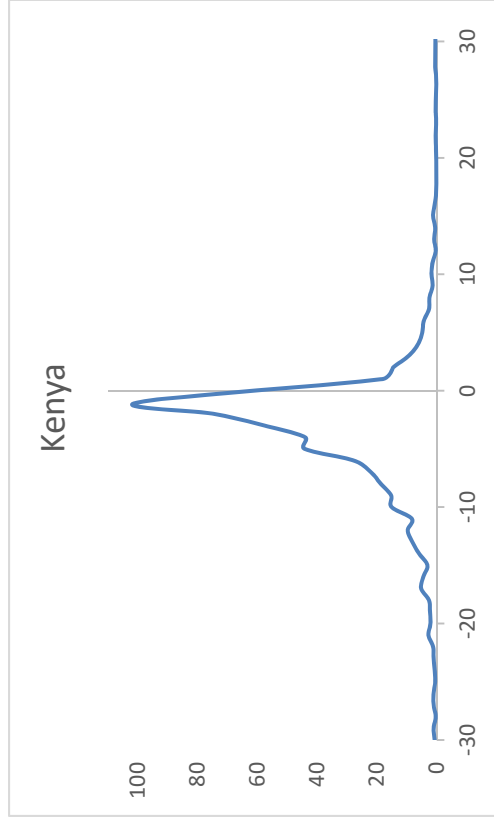
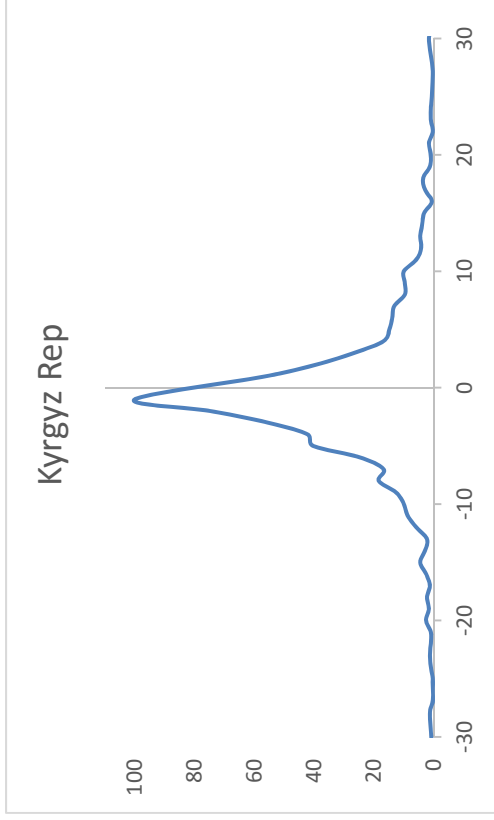
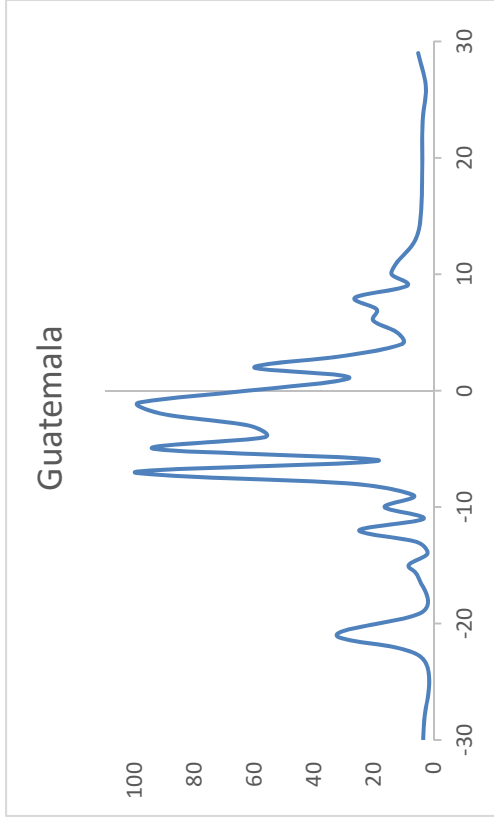


Figure 7.3. (Continued).

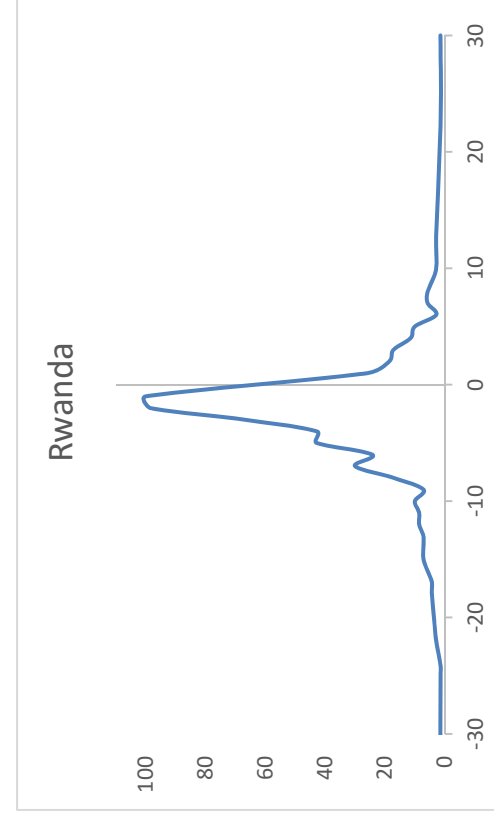
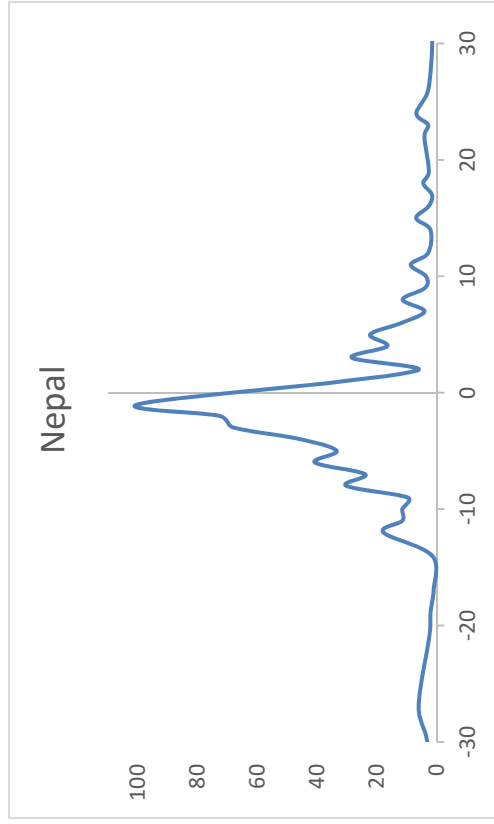
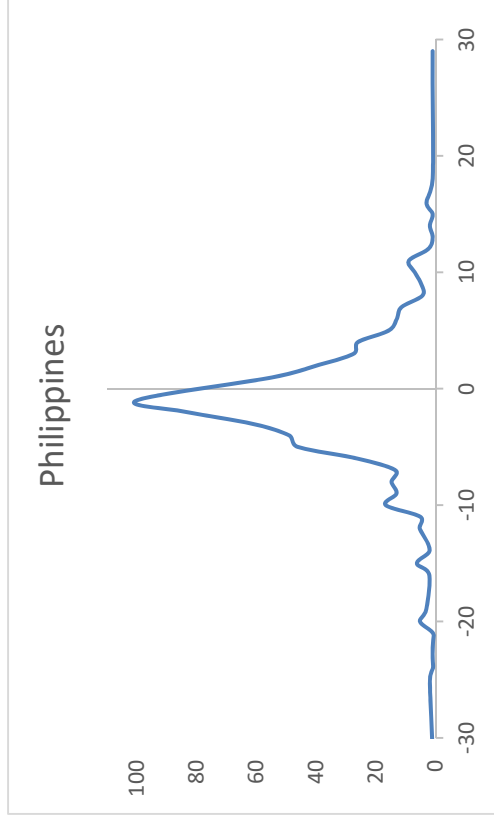
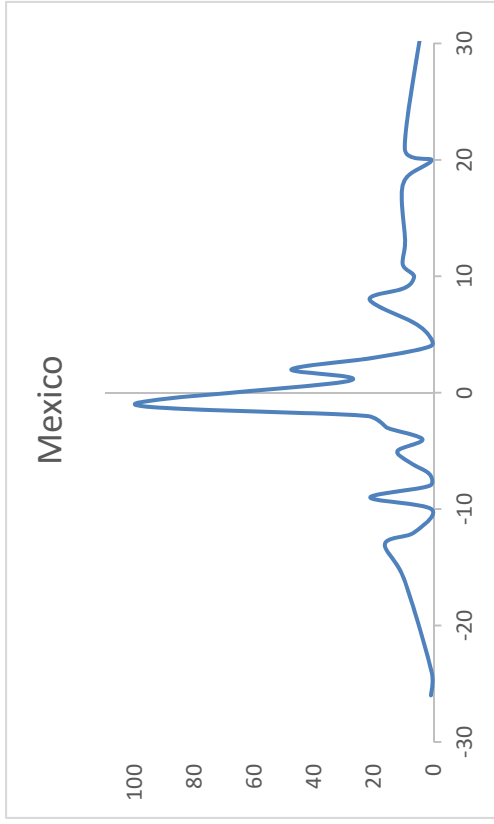


Figure 7.3. (Continued).

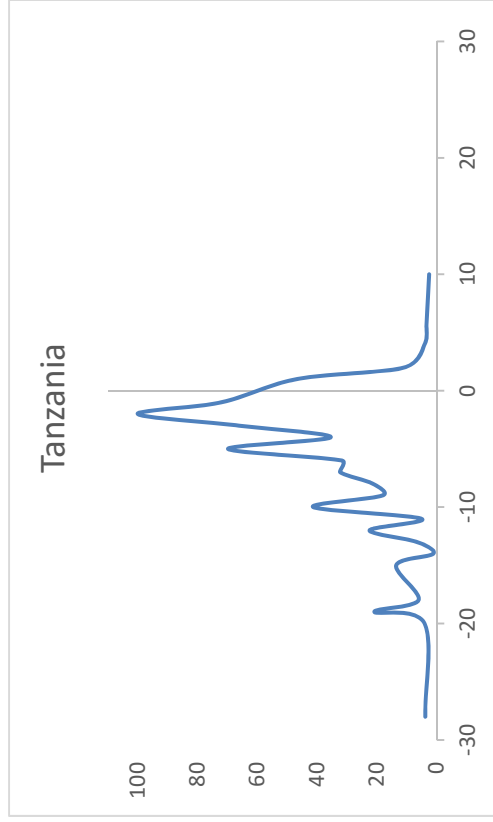
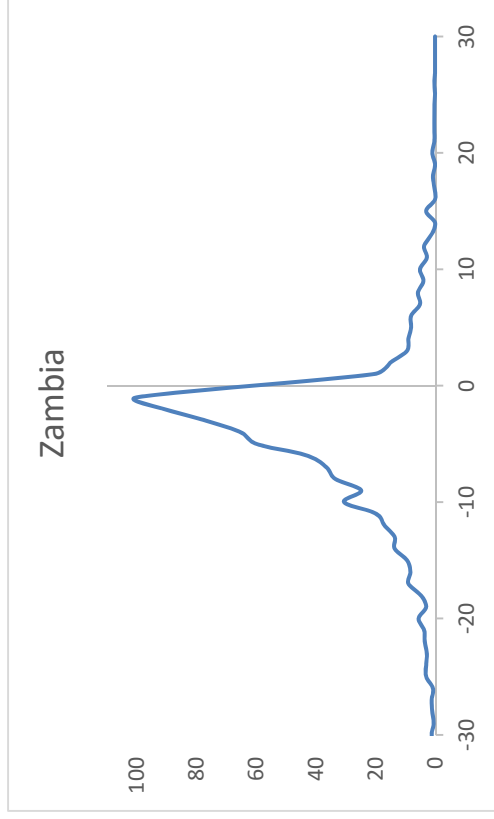
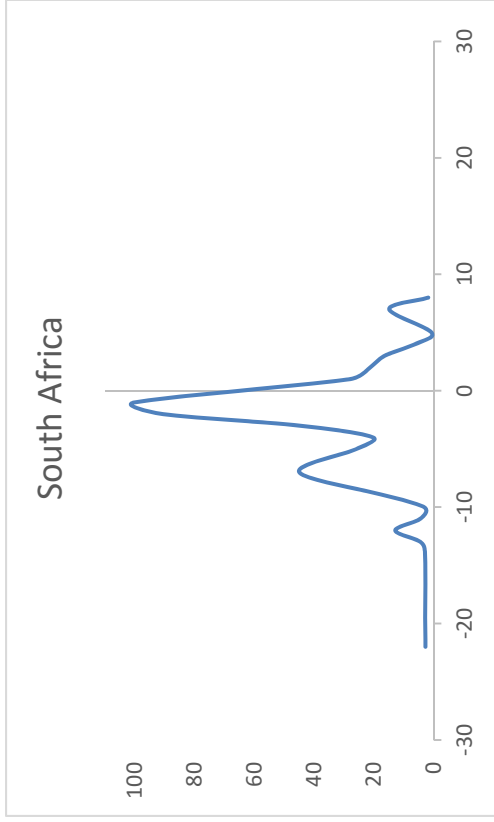


Table 7.4. Married Persons Away from Spouse for Part of Year (Percent).

				Ever away	Months away			
					1-2	3-6	>6	
Albania	2012	Rural	Male	5.3	28.9	57.6	13.5	100.0
			Female	0.5	78.3	12.3	9.5	100.0
	Urban	Male	2.3	19.9	69.1	11.0	100.0	
		Female	0.3	83.6	14.5	2.0	100.0	
Azerbaijan	1995	Rural	Male	5.8	41.6	27.7	30.8	100.0
			Female	1.3	67.7	8.1	24.3	100.0
	Urban	Male	6.9	47.5	33.7	18.8	100.0	
		Female	2.1	43.8	30.5	25.6	100.0	
Cote D'Ivoire	1988	Rural	Male	3.3	45.8	45.8	8.3	100.0
			Female	6.2	32.3	33.9	33.9	100.0
	Urban	Male	8.2	68.1	18.6	13.2	100.0	
		Female	12.4	59.7	32.3	8.0	100.0	
Ethiopia	2013	Rural	Male	8.2	56.1	38.3	5.7	100.0
			Female	2.7	87.7	11.3	1.0	100.0
	Urban	Male	10.5	77.7	20.3	2.0	100.0	
		Female	3.1	83.6	7.5	8.9	100.0	
Ghana	2010	Rural	Male	5.9	62.3	30.4	7.3	100.0
			Female	1.9	68.8	24.3	7.0	100.0
	Urban	Male	10.4	82.3	10.5	7.2	100.0	
		Female	4.2	72.7	11.3	16.0	100.0	
Guatemala	2000	Rural	Male	7.6	48.3	36.7	15.0	100.0
			Female	1.3	23.7	31.8	44.5	100.0
	Urban	Male	2.4	32.3	40.0	27.7	100.0	
		Female	1.2	33.0	41.9	25.1	100.0	
Iraq	2006	Rural	Male	4.4	29.1	57.3	13.6	100.0
			Female	0.6	93.2	6.5	0.4	100.0
	Urban	Male	4.0	49.9	45.8	4.3	100.0	
		Female	1.4	87.6	9.2	3.2	100.0	
Kazakhstan	1996	Rural	Male	6.5	57.1	37.1	5.7	100.0
			Female	3.8	85.0	10.0	5.0	100.0
	Urban	Male	8.3	63.5	34.6	1.9	100.0	
		Female	3.7	81.8	4.5	13.6	100.0	
Kyrgyzstan	1998	Rural	Male	0.4	71.1	24.1	4.8	100.0
			Female	0.3	78.0	22.0	0.0	100.0
	Urban	Male	1.9	50.8	19.5	29.7	100.0	
		Female	0.4	57.9	42.1	0.0	100.0	
Malawi	2010	Rural	Male	5.3	39.0	39.9	21.1	100.0
			Female	1.3	60.3	25.8	13.9	100.0
	Urban	Male	3.3	63.5	29.3	7.1	100.0	
		Female	1.9	48.9	34.3	16.8	100.0	

Table 7.4. (Continued).

				Ever away	Months away			
					1-2	3-6	>6	
Nepal	2010	Rural	Male	10.4	26.6	55.8	17.6	100.0
			Female	3.2	34.5	35.5	30.1	100.0
	Urban	Male	5.0	35.3	44.4	20.3	100.0	
		Female	3.7	31.4	42.9	25.7	100.0	
Niger	2011	Rural	Male	30.2	55.2	43.0	1.9	100.0
			Female	4.1	96.1	3.9	0.0	100.0
	Urban	Male	25.9	70.0	28.7	1.3	100.0	
		Female	10.6	85.8	8.9	5.3	100.0	
Nigeria	2011	Rural	Male	4.2	58.9	37.4	3.7	100.0
			Female	1.2	76.1	18.4	5.5	100.0
	Urban	Male	8.2	49.1	42.8	8.1	100.0	
		Female	3.0	55.7	42.8	1.5	100.0	
Pakistan	1991	Rural	Male	11.5	9.9	21.5	68.6	100.0
			Female	4.7	38.0	45.2	16.8	100.0
	Urban	Male	7.8	18.3	19.2	62.5	100.0	
		Female	7.0	42.1	38.2	19.7	100.0	
South Africa	1993	Rural	Male	27.7	9.4	13.5	77.1	100.0
			Female	3.4	44.3	20.2	35.5	100.0
	Urban	Male	7.3	46.4	24.9	28.8	100.0	
		Female	2.9	56.2	21.2	22.6	100.0	
Tajikistan	2009	Rural	Male	18.8	13.3	44.5	42.3	100.0
			Female	0.7	28.9	21.4	49.7	100.0
	Urban	Male	10.9	15.6	31.1	53.3	100.0	
		Female	0.6	0.0	33.5	66.5	100.0	
Tanzania	2010	Rural	Male	8.8	50.3	34.6	15.1	100.0
			Female	7.6	50.2	30.5	19.3	100.0
	Urban	Male	13.9	47.2	31.9	21.0	100.0	
		Female	9.2	58.9	27.9	13.2	100.0	
Timor-Leste	2007	Rural	Male	0.4	47.5	16.4	36.1	100.0
			Female	0.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Urban	Male	0.9	28.2	28.5	43.2	100.0	
		Female	2.5	26.7	46.9	26.5	100.0	
Uganda	2010	Rural	Male	10.5	23.8	49.6	26.6	100.0
			Female	5.6	31.8	37.1	31.1	100.0
	Urban	Male	12.5	25.2	49.7	25.1	100.0	
		Female	4.5	20.5	56.8	22.7	100.0	

		Percent			Percent			Percent				
	Of pop.	Rural	UR	RU	Of pop.	Rural	UR	RU	Of pop.	Rural	UR	RU
		born			born	born			born	born		
Ecuador												
Spanish	96.4	32.6	7.0	23.0								
Indigenous languages	3.6	64.8	5.7	3.9								
	100.0											
Ethiopia												
Amhara1	34.2	92.0	2.4	13.3								
Oromo2	34.9	95.1	1.4	5.8								
Other ethnic groups	30.9	93.7	2.7	6.6								
	100.0											
Orthodox	56.9	91.8	2.6	12.2								
Muslim	29.7	94.9	1.0	4.8								
Catholic & Protestant	6.5	98.1	4.4	3.1								
Traditional	5.4	99.1	2.5	0.6								
Other religions	1.5	98.5	1.9	0.6								
	100.0											
Fiji												
Fijian	54.9	75.2	19.2	34.8								
Indian	40.7	65.4	14.9	41.4								
Other ethnic groups	4.4	53.3	11.1	53.8								
	100.0											
Methodist	34.1	75.7	19.4	33.9								
Catholic	8.4	72.9	15.4	30.8								
Other Christian	20.0	66.8	15.3	44.9								
Hindu	30.4	67.8	16.1	38.9								
Muslim	6.7	60.7	14.4	45.9								
Other religions	0.3	59.5	4.4	55.0								
	100.0											
Guatemala												
Kiche	5.9	97.3	1.3	5.3								
Kaqchikel	5.9	97.5	32.3	7.8								
Mam	5.8	95.7	6.5	2.4								
Qeqchi	5.5	95.2	9.7	5.0								
Other indigenous	7.6	98.6	5.0	4.9								
Spanish	69.3	72.0	6.9	23.4								
	100.0											
Guinea												
Muslim	88.5	85.8	1.8	21.7								
Christian	5.4	85.1	1.0	24.1								
Animist	2.3	97.6	2.2	0.7								
Other religions	3.8	95.7	1.7	2.3								
	100.0											
Haiti												
Catholic	84.6	85.9	11.1	9.3								
Protestant	13.8	87.2	12.2	10.8								
Other religions	1.6	86.0	11.3	10.9								
	100.0											
Indonesia												
Jawa	32.0	71.0	6.2	9.7								
Indonesian	19.9	42.5	4.2	56.3								
Priangan, Sunda	13.7	53.8	2.2	8.6								
Celebic, NW Sumatra	3.2	88.6	18.6	5.4								
Central Greater Barito	3.6	91.5	7.9	4.8								
South Sulawesi	3.2	93.5	16.1	5.7								
Javanese, Malayo-Sumb.	10.6	78.7	6.9	10.6								
Other Austronesian	13.8	75.4	3.4	7.1								
	100.0											

1 This group in the IPUMS data comprises the Amhara, Gondere, Gainte, Semein, Farte, Gojame, Dante, Wadle, Delante, Sainte, Laste, Shewe, Gulete and Jiruye.

2 Oromo, Tulama, Itu, Kereyu, Wello, Lemu, Lika, Gelen, Becho, Abicho, Selalie, Arsi, and Raya Azebo.

		Percent			Percent			Percent		
		Of pop	Rural born	UR	RU	Of pop	Rural born	UR	RU	
Kazakhstan										
Kazakh	45.9	68.8	7.2	19.5	19.4	10.7	81.0	7.9	19.4	
Russian	51.4	37.3	5.3	32.8	42.7	89.3	52.4	8.6	42.7	
Other languages	2.7	50.0	23.6	5.5		100.0				
	100.0									
Kyrgyz Rep.										
Kyrgyz	72.4	79.8	15.0	18.7	13.2	30.0	86.7	5.5	13.2	
Uzbek	14.6	62.3	10.0	5.5	28.3	12.7	66.4	6.8	28.3	
Russian	8.6	35.6	9.7	22.9	13.9	8.4	82.7	12.6	13.9	
Other languages	4.4	64.2	16.9	7.5	5.6	7.9	87.8	5.8	5.6	
	100.0					6.4	81.5	10.4	14.0	
Malawi										
Chewa	58.5	92.1	35.5	17.2	3.7	5.5	95.9	12.5	3.7	
Nyanja	4.9	98.4	85.7	8.2	12.5	5.3	87.2	13.4	12.5	
Yao	11.2	95.8	75.0	6.3	23.0	5.3	89.9	12.3	23.0	
Tumbuka	9.8	94.2	63.5	13.2	22.0	18.5	75.1	12.0	22.0	
Lomwe	5.0	97.0	79.2	17.3	16.3	29.0	78.5	6.7	16.3	
Ngoni	3.4	97.3	81.3	6.9	18.7	18.5	80.7	4.9	18.7	
Sena	2.9	97.4	79.4	5.8	20.5	27.0	75.1	9.2	20.5	
Other languages	4.1	93.7	74.0	14.7	12.1	25.5	80.2	8.6	12.1	
	100.0					100.0				
Nepal										
Chhetri	15.2	93.3	20.1	10.9		15.2	93.3	20.1	10.9	
Brahman (hill)	12.5	90.5	9.5	18.9		12.5	90.5	9.5	18.9	
Newar	6.1	58.7	4.8	19.2		6.1	58.7	4.8	19.2	
Dalit	27.1	94.6	14.8	8.1		27.1	94.6	14.8	8.1	
Other Hindu	25.6	93.5	15.6	5.7		25.6	93.5	15.6	5.7	
Buddhist	7.7	90.0	4.9	10.1		7.7	90.0	4.9	10.1	
Muslim	4.0	83.5	8.5	5.3		4.0	83.5	8.5	5.3	
Other groups	1.7	97.8		4.3		1.7	97.8		4.3	
	100.0					100.0				
Nicaragua										
Non-indigenous population	92.4	49.0	11.1	26.1		92.4	49.0	11.1	26.1	
Miskitu	3.8	65.4	15.7	20.1		3.8	65.4	15.7	20.1	
Mestizo from the Caribbean	2.0	76.6	9.6	26.3		2.0	76.6	9.6	26.3	
Other indigenous groups	1.9	57.3	13.7	21.3		1.9	57.3	13.7	21.3	
	100.0					100.0				
Catholic	60.4	49.2	10.3	24.8		60.4	49.2	10.3	24.8	
Evangelical Protestant	21.4	52.5	13.8	27.1		21.4	52.5	13.8	27.1	
Other religions	18.3	51.6	11.8	27.2		18.3	51.6	11.8	27.2	
	100.0					100.0				

		Percent			Percent			Percent					
		Of	Rural	UR	RU	Of	Rural	UR	RU	Of	Rural	UR	RU
		pop	born	born	born	pop	born	born	born	pop	born	born	born
Pakistan													
Urdu	15.2	44.6	2.7	26.0									
Punjabi	47.6	78.3	8.4	11.9									
Sindhi	14.3	87.3	4.8	1.4									
Pushtu	10.8	84.0	11.2	3.9									
Baluchi	1.6	91.3		0.4									
Other	10.4	91.6	9.8	0.9									
	100.0												
Panama													
Non-indigenous	79.7	47.9	3.9	39.0									
Indigenous groups	4.0	85.6	7.1	36.4									
Ngäbe	6.0	93.1	4.8	10.0									
Black	10.3	25.3	2.7	59.2									
	100.0												
Paraguay													
Guaraní	62.1	52.9	20.9	6.8									
Spanish	34.5	10.1	3.6	46.2									
Indigenous language	1.7	91.3	29.3	3.6									
Other languages	1.7	53.9	18.4	7.7									
	100.0												
Peru													
Spanish	82.8	24.1	2.0	40.9									
Indigenous language	17.2	66.9	5.6	26.1									
	100.0												
Philippines													
Tagalog	33.0	38.5	1.6	38.2									
Cebuano	22.6	66.7	2.5	13.0									
Ilocano	10.0	75.9	2.3	8.8									
Hiligaynon	8.8	67.7	2.2	10.4									
Bicol	5.1	71.8	1.6	12.2									
Waray	3.3	68.5	0.4	12.3									
Pampanago	3.2	39.3	3.2	7.2									
Other Filipino dialect	14.1	73.7	1.3	5.5									
	100.0												
Rwanda													
Catholic	51.4	90.5	13.9	7.3									
Other Christian	43.0	90.8	13.4	7.6									
Muslim	1.7	58.2	5.0	30.9									
Other religions	3.9	90.9	11.5	6.3									
	100.0												
Sierra Leone													
Mende	32.8	85.4	5.5	22.2									
Temne	31.9	82.7	5.9	28.9									
Limba	8.6	80.5	5.0	32.2									
Kono	4.6	89.3	4.8	25.8									
Koranko	4.0	94.3	2.7	13.5									
Other ethnic groups	18.2	72.6	3.8	29.8									
	100.0												
Sierra Leone													
Sunni	53.3	85.9	5.6	20.8									
Other Muslim	24.3	80.9	4.4	32.7									
Christian	22.4	74.9	4.8	33.4									
	100.0												

		Percent			Percent		
		Of	Rural	UR	Of	Rural	UR
		pop	born		pop	born	
				RU			RU
South Africa							
IsiZulu	23.1	57.2	4.9	16.1	16.1	63.4	15.7
IsiXhosa	17.8	60.5	1.9	28.0	11.2	88.8	24.1
Sepedi	10.9	80.0	15.5	22.0	7.0	81.0	21.7
Sesotho	9.2	18.8	6.0	35.9	5.9	78.3	21.9
Setswana	8.6	55.3	11.9	30.7	5.8	71.6	18.4
Other African language	7.6	59.5	11.6	20.9	4.2	67.3	16.3
Colored	9.6	10.5	1.9	31.3	4.0	75.5	14.7
Asian & White	13.3	17.8	1.8	52.5	3.3	66.0	24.4
	100.0				3.3	73.7	25.2
Tajikistan							
Tajik	74.9	78.2	4.4	4.9	2.8	73.1	18.2
Uzbek	25.1	87.8	5.4	1.2	2.7	82.9	23.6
	100.0				2.4	68.2	16.5
					2.3	75.3	25.5
					2.3	70.4	25.5
					26.8	80.0	24.4
					100.0		
Thailand							
Buddhist	95.1	76.8	2.4	12.4			18.8
Muslim	4.2	75.9	0.9	5.0			
Other religions	0.7	78.0	2.2	11.6			
	100.0						
Zambia							
Bemba	16.1	63.4	15.7	35.7			
Tonga	11.2	88.8	24.1	16.9			
Chewa	7.0	81.0	21.7	21.7			
Lozi	5.9	78.3	21.9	31.2			
Nsenga	5.8	71.6	18.4	30.3			
Ngoni	4.2	67.3	16.3	36.2			
Tumbuka	4.0	75.5	14.7	29.0			
Lala	3.3	66.0	24.4	24.9			
Kaonde subgroup	3.3	73.7	25.2	27.2			
Ushi	2.8	73.1	18.2	28.9			
Lunda NW	2.7	82.9	23.6	21.1			
Namwanga	2.4	68.2	16.5	35.2			
Bisa	2.3	75.3	25.5	23.0			
Lamba	2.3	70.4	25.5	21.4			
Other ethnic groups	26.8	80.0	24.4	18.8			
	100.0						