



COVER SHEE	<u>T </u>												
PROVINCE:	DISTRICT:							RBAN: 1					
HOUSEHOLD:							RU	JRAL: 2					
NAME OF HEAD HOUSEHOLD:						NAME OF SPOUSE OF HEAD HOUSEHOLD:							
ADDRESS (OR DESCRIPTION) OF THE HOUSEHOLD:						ID CODE OF RESPONDENT:	CU	IMBER OF IRRENT ISIDENTS IN IE DWELLIN			TYPE HOUS	OF EHOLD)
		DA Y	Y MON	тн ү	E A R				DA Y	MON	ТН	Y E	A R
INTERVIEWER:	DATE OF INTERVIEW:					SUPERVISOR:		DATE:					
TIME INTERVIEW BEGAN:	TIME INTERVIEW ENDED:					DATE AND TIME FOR NEXT VISIT (if needed):							
RESULT CODE		Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3		REMARKS:							
a. COMPLETED													
b. INCOMPLETE		_											
c. DWELLING N		_											
d. DWELLING V					_								
	TE RESPONDENT PRESENT				_								
f. REFUSED													
g. OTHER (SPEC	IFY)												

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Section 1: Household Roster

We would like to make a complete list of household members. A **household** consists of a person or groups of persons, irrespective of whether related or not, who normally live together in the same housing units or group of housing units and have common cooking and eating arrangements.

The Economic head of household is a person who is responsible for generating and managing the largest part of the household income. Household members include those who currently live in the household and those who lived in the household immediately prior to leaving for abroad (less than 6 months ago and has not changed residences).

	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
P E R S O N I D	List all household members who currently live in the household. (Listing order) Head Spouse Children not married Children married Other relatives Domestic servant Employed guard Non relatives	What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household? 1. Head 2. Spouse 3. Partner 4. Son/Daughter 5. Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law 6. Father/Mother 7. Brother/Sister 8. Parent-in-law 9. Grandchild 10. Other Relative 11. Servant / employee 12. Other non-relative	What is the sex of (NAME)? 1. Male 2. Female	How old is (NAME) in completed years (age at last birthday)?	What is the present marital status of (NAME)? 1. Married 2. Engaged to be married 3. Consensual Union 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed 7. Never Married	Copy the ID Code of the spouse(s)
	NAME	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE
2						
3						
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9						

Section 1: Household Roster (Continued)

	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10	1.11
P E R S O N I D	Where was (NAME) born? 1. Urban area within your country 2. Rural area within your country 3. Botswana 4. Democratic Republic of Congo 5. Ethiopia 6. Ghana 7. Kenya 8. Lesotho 9. Malawi 10. Mozambique 11. Nigeria 12. Somalia 13. Swaziland 14. Uganda 15. Zambia 16. Zimbabwe 17. Other Africa (specify) 18. Other (specify)	What is the religion of (NAME)? 1. Moslem 2. Christian 3. Traditional 4. Other (Specify) 5. Not religious (atheist/agnostic)	What is the ethnicity of (NAME)? 1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. Ndebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. Sotho 8. Swazi 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Tswana 12. Venda 13. Xhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 18. Other non African specify)	What is the maternal language of (NAME)? (The language spoken to (NAME) by the mother from birth) 1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. isiNdebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. seSotho 8. seSwati 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Setswana 12. Tshivenda 13. isiXhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)	Besides the maternal language, what other languages, does (NAME) speak or understand? (Tick all that apply) 1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. isiNdebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. seSotho 8. seSwati 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Setswana 12. Tshivenda 13. isiXhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)
	COUNTRY CODE	RELIGION CODE	ETHNICITY CODE	[LANGUAGE CODE]	[LANGUAGE CODE]
1					
2					
3					
5					
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Section 1: Household Roster (Continued)

	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19
P E R S O N I D	Is (NAME) attending any type of school? 1. Yes 2. No	What is the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed? 1. No formal education 2. Up to Primary School(Grade 7) 3. Up to Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Up to Secondary School (matric) 5. Up to Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Up to Tertiary/University 7. Up to Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Up to Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know	How many years has (NAME) completed at the level of schooling indicated in Q1.13?	If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education, what is the highest diploma that he/ she obtained? 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	What type of educational institution is (NAME) attending? 1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious	If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education, what type of educational institution did he/she attend? 1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious 4. Other (name them)	What is (NAME)'s current work situation? 1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Full-time student 5. Unemployed / Looking for work 6. Retired from work altogether 7. Housewife 8. Long-term sick or handicapped 9. On maternity leave 10. In military service 11. Other (specify) 12. Don't know (For Codes 4 to 12, skip to Q2.1))	What is (NAME)'s current occupation? 1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations (eg. Cleaner, gardener, domestic worker) 10. Armed forces occupations 11 Vegetable or street vendors 12. Don't know [ISCO-08 - Major Groups]
	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
1								
2								
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		l						

Section 2: Housing Conditions

N°	QUESTIONS	CODES	REPONSES
2.1	What is the tenure status of this dwelling?	1. Owned 2. Owned (mortgage) 3. Rent-free or subsidized from employer 4. Rented from employer 5. Rent-free or subsidized from relatives 6. Rented from relatives 7. Rented from Gov't Rent Agency 8. Rented from NGOs 9. Rented from other 10. Other (specify)	
2.2	What is the dwelling type of your household?	 Single family house Apartment in a building Room or rooms in a house Shack Other (specify) 	
2.3	What is the major construction material of the exterior walls?	1. Bricks/Stones 2. Wood 3. Mud 4. Pre-fabricated 5. Eternit/Tin 6. Other (specify)	LI
2.4	Do you have a separate room or outside area for cooking?	1. Yes 2. No	LI
2.5	How many separate rooms do you have in total, excluding, bathrooms, corridors, and storage areas (this refers to separate living and dining rooms, bedrooms, etc.)?		
2.6	Which of the following resources does the dwelling have? (Tick all that apply)	Access to safe water Access to sanitation Blectricity	_1_ _2_ _3_ _NA_
2.7	For which of the following do you pay? (Tick all that apply)	 Water Sanitation Electricity 	_1_ _2_ _3_ _NA_

Section 3: Household Assets and Household Expenditure (insert ZERO as necessary)

Type of Household Assets	3.1 Quantity or size	3.2 Does your household own the following asset at present? (1 = Yes, 2 = No.)	3.3 Did your household own the following asset 12 months ago? (1 = Yes, 2 = No.)	How much in total has your household spent on the following items in the given period? In the past one week:		
IMMOVABLE ASSET	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	-	In local curre	
1. Agricultural land	AAAAAAA	AAAAAAAAAAAAA	****************	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits,	III iocai cuite	
2. Non-agricultural land				vegetables or meat)		
3. House				2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)		
4. Other Buildings				3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)		
Guier Burianigs				or management (e.g. cas, and most, perior)		
MOVABLE ASSET	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	In the past 6 months:		
5. Table				Category Amount		
6. Chair				4. Clothing and footwear		
7. Bed				5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware,		
8. Refrigerator				refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)		
9. Air Conditioners				6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle		
10. Television				7. Cell phone/mobile phone 7a. Initial cost		
11. Sound system				7b. Service bills		
12. VCD/DVD player				8. Computer		
13. Computer				9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)		
14. Radio				10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)		
15. Cell phone / mobile phone				11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)		
16. Non-mobile telephone				12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)		
17. Car or Truck				13. Rent for housing		
18. Motorcycle or Scooter				14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity) if		
19. Bicycle				separate from rentals		
20. Tractor / harvester				15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees,		
21. Lawn mower				tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)		
22. Jewelry				16. Health 16a. Doctor fees		
23. Luxury cars				16b. Hospital fees		
24. Ox drawn cart				16c. Medicines / Drugs		
25				16d. Laboratory tests		
				16e. Operations		
				17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals		
				18. Setting up a business / Opening a store		
				19. House or land purchase		

	20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)	
	21. Mortgage and loan repayment	
	22. Other (specify)	

Section 4: Household Use of Financial Services

	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6
N I D	Does anyone in your household hold a bank account? (Copy all persons' IDs) If none has bank account skip to 5.1	How long has he/she had the bank account?	What was the purpose of opening his/ her bank account?	Has (NAME) opened a bank account because a migrant went to work outside the household?		Has (NAME) used a telephone/internet to perform banking transactions?
PERSON	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know		 Savings Sending money Receiving money Taking loans Investment Account Other (specify) Don't know 	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know	2. No	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not know
	CODE	YEARS/MONTHS	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
1						
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Section 5: Health Conditions

P	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
E R S O N I D	During the past 3 months, did (NAME) suffer from any illness or injury? 1. Yes 2. No (Skip to Q5.11)	How many illnesses has (NAME) had during the past 3 months? 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Other (specify)	For how many days did (NAME) have to stop doing his usual activities due to illness or injury during the past 6 months?	Who cared for (NAME) during the illness? If family member, Code ID	Was anyone consulted (e.g. a doctor, nurse, pharmacist or traditional healer) for the major illness or injury during the past 6 months? 1. Yes (Skip to Q5.7) 2. No	Why was no one consulted for the major illness? 1. Illness mild 2. Facility too far 3. Hard to get to facility 4. Too dangerous to go 5. Cost too high 7. No qualified staff present 8. Staff attitude not good 9. Too busy / long waiting time 10. Do not believe in medical treatment 11. No medicines available 12. Do not know of any facility 13. Other (specify) (Skip to Q5.11)	Where did (NAME) go for the first consultation during the past 3 months? 1. Medicines available at home (Skip to Q5.11) 2. Neighbour/Friend 3. Community health worker 4. Private hospital 5. Drug shop/Pharmacy 6. Private clinic 7. Public clinic 8. Health unit government 9. Health unit NGO 10. Hospital government 11. Hospital NGO 12. Traditional healer 13. Other (specify)
2							
3							
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Section 5: Health Conditions (Continued)

Р	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11
_	5.0	3.7	3.10	3.11
E R S O N I D	How long did it take you to get to the nearest clinic/ healthcare facility for access to emergency healthcare?	What was the cost of transportation to the place where this treatment was sought including accommodation?	What was the cost of this consultation, including any medicine prescribed even if purchased elsewhere or later?	How do your household members get information about health issues, such as nutrition, exercise, disease prevention, or a specific disease or health condition (HIV/AIDS, Malaria, etc.)? 1. Newspapers 2. Magazines/Pamphlets 3. Internet 4. Radio 5. TV 6. Books 7. Family members, friends, or co-workers in your country 8. Family members, friends, or co-workers in another country 9. Talking to health care professionals/volunteers, such as doctors, nurses, therapists, or psychologist 10. Other (specify)
	CODE	AMOUNT	AMOUNT	CODE
1				
2				
3				
5				
6				
7				
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Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members

	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
P E R S O N I D	List all former adult household members (over 15 years old) who left at some point in the past to live in another country or some other place in this country, whether urban or rural, for at least 6 months and have not returned to the household. If none, skip to Q7.1	What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household? 1. Head 2. Spouse 3. Partner 4. Son/Daughter 5. Son/Daughter-in-law 6. Father/Mother 7. Brother/Sister 8. Parent-in-law 9. Other Relative 10. Servant / employee 11. Other non-relative	What is the sex of (NAME)? 1. Male 2. Female	How old is (NAME) in completed years (age at last birthday)?	What is the present marital status of (NAME)? 1. Married 2. Engaged to be married 3. Consensual Union 4. Separated 5. Divorced 6. Widowed 7. Never Married	Where was (NAME) born? 1. Urban area within South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. Botswana 4. Democratic Republic of Congo 5. Ethiopia 6. Ghana 7. Kenya 8. Lesotho 9. Malawi 10. Mozambique 11. Nigeria 12. Somalia 13. Swaziland 14. Uganda 15. Zambia 16. Zimbabwe 17. Other Africa (specify)	What is the religion of (NAME)? 1. Moslem 2. Christian 3. Traditional 4. Other 5. Not religious (atheist/agnostic)	What is the ethnicity of (NAME)? 1. Afrikaans 2. English 3. Chopi 4. Ndebele 5. Ngui 6. Shona 7. Sotho 8. Swazi 9. Thonga 10. Tsonga 11. Tswana 12. Venda 13. Xhosa 14. Zulu 15. sePedi 16. Other African (specify) 17. Other non African (specify)
	NAMES	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	COUNTRY CODE	RELIGION CODE	ETHNICITY CODE
101								
102								
103								
105				_				
106								
107								
108								
109					11		Davida F	conomic Prospects Group

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

	(0	(10	7.11	(12	(12	C 14
_	6.9	6.10	6.11	6.12	6.13	6.14
P	****	5		THE THAT A STANKEN	What is the <u>primary reason</u> why	What were the primary
Е	What is the maternal	Besides the maternal	When did (NAME)	Where did (NAME)	(NAME) left the household most	reasons the most recent
	language of (NAME)?	language, what other	leave the household for	first go to live when	recently?	location was chosen?
R	(The language spoken	languages, does	the first time after age	he/ she left the		(Tick all that apply.)
S	to (NAME) by the	(NAME) speak or	15 years of age?	household?	1. Education	
O	mother from birth)	understand?		4 771	2. Search for work	1. He/she knew people
_		(Tick all that apply)		1. Urban area within	3. Job transfer/job opportunity	here
N	1. Afrikaans	4 46 7	YEAR MONTH	South Africa	4. Unemployed	2. He/she had information
	2. English	1. Afrikaans		2. Rural area within	5. Civil conflict/ war	about the place
_	3. Chopi	2. English		South Africa	6. Marriage arrangement	3. He/she had a job offer
1	4. isiNdebele	3. Chopi		3. UK	7. Divorce/marriage dissolution	there
D	5. Ngui	4. isiNdebele		4. USA	8. Death of spouse or partner	4. Better wages there
	6. Shona	5. Ngui		5. Germany	9. Family problems	5. Better job opportunities
	7. seSotho	6. Shona		6. Italy	10. Moved to join other family	there
	8. seSwati	7. seSotho		7. Canada	members	6. More/better land there
	9. Thonga	8. seSwati		8. Holland	11. Return to original or previous	7. Better quality of life
	10. Tsonga	9. Thonga		9. Spain	home	there
	11. Setswana	10. Tsonga		10. Belgium	12. Poorer living conditions here	8. Better education
	12. Tshivenda	11. Setswana		11. France	13. Do not own agricultural land to	opportunities there
	13. isiXhosa	12. Tshivenda		12. Cote d'Ivoire	work here / don't have enough land	9. Better climate
	14. Zulu	13. isiXhosa		13. Gabon	14. Poor quality of land or depleted	10. Better medical care
	15. sePedi	14. Zulu		14. Nigeria	soils	11. Close to family, friend
	Other African	15. sePedi		15. Australia	15. Health problems	12. Cost of moving is low
	(specify)	16. Other African		New Zealand	16. Drought	13. Other (specify)
	17. Other non African	(specify)		Other Africa	17. Flood	
	(specify)	17. Other non African		(specify)	18. Earthquake	
		(specify)		18. Other (specify)	19. Cyclone / storm	
					20. Other (specify)	
	[LANGUAGE CODE]	[LANGUAGE CODE]		COUNTRY CODE	CODE	CODE
101						
102						
103						
104 105						
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Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

	6.15	6.16	6.17	6.18	6.19	6.20
P	Who made the	Who provided information on	What was the main source of funding	At present where does	Who does (NAME)	Does the spouse or
	decision to move	where to go and/or how to find	of (NAME)'s migration?	(NAME) live?	live with in his/ her	children of (NAME)
E	most recently?	work for (NAME)'s			current location?	live with you in your
R	, and the second	migration?	1. Sale of home			household?
S			2. Sale of land	1. Urban area within		
	1. Self	1. Family/relatives within your	3. Sale of other assets	South Africa	1. Alone	
О	2. Spouse	country/town	4. Savings of himself/ herself	2. Rural area within South	2. Spouse	1. Yes, spouse only
N	3. Child/children	2. Family/relatives living in	5. Savings of household	Africa	3. Children	2. Yes, children only
1	4. Parents	the destination country	6. Assistance from family members	3. UK	4. Brother or sister	3. Yes, spouse and
	5. Entire family	3. Friends within the country	there in destination country/or	4. USA	5. Other relatives	children
I	6. Other relatives	4. Friends living in the	elsewhere	5. Germany	6. Other (specify)	4. No
D	7. Work unit	destination country	7. Assistance from family members	6. Italy	7. Don't know	Not applicable
	8. Government	5. Previous personal	here	7. Canada		
	and/or NGO	experience	8. Loan from relative	8. Holland		
	9. Friends at	6. Neighbours	9. Loan from friend	9. Spain		
	destination	7. TV	10. Loan from bank	10. Belgium		
	10. Other	8. Radio	11. Loan from private recruitment	11. France		
	(specify)	9. Newspaper	agency	12. Cote d'Ivoire		
		Magazine or book	12. Assistance from government	13. Gabon		
		11. Internet	13. Assistance from NGOs	14. Nigeria		
		12. Wall posters/advertisement	14. Loan from informal sources /	15. Australia		
		13. Private employment agent	money lenders	16. New Zealand		
		/ recruitment agency	15. Other (specify)	17. Other Africa (specify)		
		14. Government employment	16. None	18. Other (specify)		
		agency				
		15. Return migrants				
		16. Other (specify)				
	CODE	CODE	CODE	COUNTRY CODE	CODE	CODE
101						
102						
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109						

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

	6.21	6.22	6.23	6.24	6.25	6.26	6.27	6.28	6.29
P E R S O N	What was the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed before he/ she left the household? 1. No formal education 2. Up to Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Up to Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Up to Secondary School (matric) 5. Up to Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Up to Tertiary/University 7. Up to Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Up to Graduate School 9. Other (specify) 10. Don't know	How many years had (NAME) completed at the level indicated in Q6.21?	If (NAME) completed tertiary or higher education before he/ she left the household, what was the highest diploma that he/ she obtained here? 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	What type of educational institution did (NAME) attend for the diploma indicated in Q6.23? 1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious	Did (NAME) go to school in (PLACE of current residence)? 1. Yes 2. No If No, skip to Q6.30	What is the highest level of schooling that (NAME) completed after he/ she left the household? 1. No formal education 2. Primary School 3. Middle School 4. Secondary School 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/ University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (specify) 10. Don't know	How many years has (NAME) completed at the level indicated in Q6.26?	If (NAME) has completed Tertiary or higher education after he/ she left the household, what is the highest diploma that he/ she obtained there? 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	What type of educational institution did (NAME) attend for the diploma indicated in Q6.28? 1. Public 2. Private, non-religious 3. Private, religious
	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	YEARS	CODE	CODE
101									
103									
104									
105									
610									
107 108									
108									
109	l	l				<u> </u>		l	

	6.30	6.31	6.32	6.33
P E R	Before (NAME) left the household, what was his/her work situation?	Before (NAME) left the household, what was (NAME)'s occupation?	What is (NAME)'s current work situation?	What is (NAME)'s current occupation?
S O N I D	 Paid employment – full-time Paid employment – part-time Self employed (full or part time) Full-time student Unemployed / Looking for work Unemployed/ not actively seeking work Retired from work altogether Housewife Long-term sick or handicapped On maternity leave In military service Other (specify) Don't know 	 Managers Professionals Technicians and associate professionals Clerical support workers Service and sales workers Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers Craft and related trades workers Plant and machine operators, and assemblers Elementary occupations Armed forces occupations Self employed? Don't know 	1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Full-time student 5. Unemployed / Looking for work 6. Unemployed/ not actively seeking work 7. Retired from work altogether 8. Housewife 9. Long-term sick or handicapped 10. On maternity leave 11. In military service 12. Other (specify) 13. Don't know	 Managers Professionals Technicians and associate professionals Clerical support workers Service and sales workers Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers Craft and related trades workers Plant and machine operators, and assemblers Elementary occupations Armed forces occupations Don't know
	(For Codes 4 to 13, skip to Q6.32)		(For Codes 4 to 12, skip to Q6.39)	
		CODE	CODE	CODE
101	CODE			
101				
103				
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106 107				
107				
109				

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members and Non-household Members (Continued)

P	6.34	6.35	6.36	6.37	6.38
E R S O N I D	How long did it take (NAME) to get the first job after their last move? MONTHS DAYS	How many days per week does (NAME) work in this most recent job?	Which of the following best describes (NAME)'s current employer? 1. The government, public sector or military 2. A private company or enterprise 3. A state-owned enterprise 4. An NGO or humanitarian organization 5. A private individual (or small business) 6. Self-employed 7. Other (specify) 8. Don't know	Does (NAME) have any managerial duties or does he/she supervise any other employees? 1. Yes 2. No. 3. Don't know	How much is (NAME)'s approximate net monthly income in the most recent job?
		DAYS PER WEEK	CODE	CODE	AMOUNT (LOCAL CURRENCY)
101					
102					
103					
105					
106					
107					
108					
109					

P	6.39	6.40	6.41	6.42	6.43	6.44
E R S O N I D	Has your household sent any money to (NAME) since he/ she left the household? 1. Yes 2. No (Skip to Q6.41)	What was the purpose for sending the money? 1. Paying for education 2. Paying for living expenses 3. Paying for healthcare 4. Paying for emergencies 5. Other (specify)	Has (NAME) ever sent any money to your household since he/ she left the household? 1. Yes 2. No (Skip to Q6.56)	When was the last time? YEAR MONTH	In your household, who usually receives the money sent by (NAME)? 1. Head 2. Husband 3. Wife 4. Son 5. Daughter 6. Son-in-law 7. Daughter-in-law 8. Father 9. Mother 10. Brother 11. Sister 12. Father-in-law 13. Mother-in-law 14. Other Relative (specify) 15. Other non-relative (specify) 16. Domestic Helper/ employee	How does (NAME) usually send money to your household? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Foreign exchange bureau 7. Credit union 8. Travel agency 9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station, etc.) that provides remittance services 10. Mobile phone/telecommunications service providers 11. Through friend or relative 12. Courier, bus, or other transport 13. Brought back him/herself during visit 14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, reloadable card, smart card 15. Internet Money Transfer 16. Other (specify)
	CODE	CODE	CODE		CODE	CODE
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102						
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108						
109						

P	6.45	6. 46	6. 47	6.48	6.49	6.50
E R S O N I D	In the past 12 months, how many times has (NAME) sent money to your household? If once skip to Q6.48	Was the money sent to your household on a regular basis? 1. No. 2. Yes, weekly 3. Yes, monthly 4. Yes, quarterly 5. Yes, annually 6. Other (specify)	Was the money sent to your household for approximately the same amount every time? 1. Yes 2. No	In the past 12 months, how much money in total has (NAME) sent to your household?	In which month or occasion did you receive the most money in the past 12 months? 1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 13. Other occasion (specify)	Has (NAME) ever sent money to your household for expenses specifically in response to the following events? 1. Civil conflict/ war 2. Drought 3. Flood 4. Earthquake 5. Cyclone / storm 6. Other (specify)
101	TIMES	CODE	CODE	AMOUNT (In local currency)	CODE	CODE
101 102						
102						
104						
105						
106						
107						
108						
109						

P		II 4: 4	6.51	NAMES in the nine main 19	6.52	6.53
E R	How did you spend <u>ALL</u> the money sent by (NAME or NAMES) in the given period?			Was the money sent intended for particular purposes?	Has the money sent by	
S	In t	the past one we	olz•		(Tick all that apply)	(NAME) enabled
0		Category	ck.	Amount (In local currency)	(Tick all that apply)	someone in your
N			ins, maize meal, pulses, fruits,	Amount (in local currency)	1. Yes, and I spent it on these particular	household to attend
1'	1	vegetables or			purposes	school?
I			(e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)		2. Yes, but I decided to spend it on other	55113011
D			n (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)		things	1. Yes
		o. Trunsportation	(e.g. bus/tuxi fures, petrol)		3. Yes, and it has to be delivered to	2. No (Skip to Q6.57)
	In t	the past 6 mont	hs:		other relatives of the sender (e.g.	
		Category		Amount (In local currency)	grandmother, brother)	
	4	4. Clothing and f	footwear		4. Yes, and it has to be delivered to	
	5	5. Household ap	pliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware,		other friend of the sender	
			air conditioners, bedding)		5. Yes, and it has to be spent on loan repayment for the sender	
		6. Car/motorcycl			6. Yes, the and it has to be spent on debt	
	7	7. Cell phone/mo			repayment for the sender	
			7b. Service bills		7. No, the money was not for any	
		3. Computer			particular purpose	
			nic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)		r · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
			ssets (e.g. sewing machine)			
			ipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)			
			ls (Jewelry and luxury cars)		1	1
		13. Rent for hou			2	2
		14. Payments for	r utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)		3	
			apprenticeship (including tuition fees,		4	
	<u> </u>		ool uniforms, books, and supplies)		5	
		16. Health	16a. Doctor fees		6	
			16b. Hospital fees 16c. Medicines / Drugs		7	
			16c. Medicines / Drugs 16d. Laboratory tests			
			16d. Laboratory tests 16e. Operations			
	<u> </u>	17 Wadding/En	ngagement / Funerals			
			business / Opening a store			
		19. House or lan				
1	20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing) 21. Mortgage and loan repayment					
1			of a dwelling home	+		
		22. Other (specif		+		
	ئــا ــا	22. Stilet (speeti	1/		<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

6.54	6.55	6.56			
For what level of education were the remittances used to pay for?	Has (NAME or NAMES) sent/brought goods to your household since he/ she left	Which of the following goods did (NAME or NAMES) send/bring to your househo in the past 12 months? (Tick all that apply)			
	the household?	Category	Code		
 Primary School (Gr 7) Middle School (Gr 10) 		1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	1		
3. Secondary School		2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, wood, cooking gel)	2		
4. Secondary Level	1. Yes	3. Clothing and footwear	3		
Technical/Vocational School 5. Tertiary/University	2. No (Skip to Q6.57)	4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	4		
6. Post-secondary		5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	5		
Technical/Vocational School		6. Cell phone/mobile phone	6		
7. Graduate School		7. Computer	7		
8. Other (Specify) 9. Don't know		8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV, Satellite receiver)	8		
	2	9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)	9		
2		10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)	10		
3 4		11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	11		
5		12. Other goods	12		
6 7 8 9					

Section 6: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from former Household Members (Continued)

P	6.57	6.58	6.59	6.60	6.61
E R S O N I D	How often do you communicate with (NAME)? 1. Never (Skip to Q6.61) 2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)	How do you usually communicate with (NAME)? (Tick all that apply) 1. Internet 2. Phone 3. Regular mail 4. Someone in household visits there 5. (NAME) visits household here 6. Others (specify)	Does (NAME) tell you about the following information? (Tick all that apply) 1. Health practices or medicines in the area he/she lives in 2. His/her education progress 3. Education opportunities in the area he/she lives in 4. Advice/ recommendations on studying abroad for other household members 5. None of the above	Which of the following activities has (NAME) assisted in before leaving the household? (Tick all that apply) 1. Childcare 2. Take care of other family members 3. Housework 4. Household expenditure management 5. Home mortgage payment 6. Participation in community meetings 7. Family business 8. Farming 9. Other (specify)	Who in the household took on additional responsibilities after (NAME) left the household? (Copy Person ID)
101	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	PERSON I D
101					
103					
104					
105					
106					
107					
108					_
109					

PE	6.62		6.63		6.64
RS ON I	Did your household conduct the following activities after (NAME) left the household?	How d	Have your household repaid the loan?		
D	(Tick all that apply)	Category		Amount (In local currency)	_
	Got a loan from a bank Got a loan from informal sources /	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize vegetables or meat)	•		1. Yes, repaid completely 2. No, but have repaid part
		2. Cooking fuels (e.g. para			3. No, not at all repaid
	money lenders 3. Accumulated savings	3. Transportation (e.g. bus.	taxi fares, petrol)		
	4. Accumulated debts	4. Clothing and footwear			
	5. Set up a business	5. Household appliances (e refrigerators, air condition			
	6. Opened a store	6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle			
	7. Build a dwelling to rent to others 8. Build a dwelling for other commercial	7. Cell phone/mobile phon			
			7b. Service bills		
	uses 9. Buy (more) land	8. Computer	·		
	10. Build/buy a residential home	9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)			
	11. None of the above	10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)			
	12. Don't know	11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)			
	12. 2 on vinio //	12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)			
	For Code 3 to 11, skip to Q7.1	13. Rent for housing			
	, 1	14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)			
			hip (including tuition fees,		
		tutor fees, school unifor			
		16. Health 16a. Doc			
			pital fees		
			licines / Drugs		
101			oratory tests		
102		16e. Ope			
103		17. Wedding/ Engagement			
104		18. Setting up a business /	1 0		
104		19. House or land purchase			
106		20. Home improvements (
107		21. Mortgage and loan rep	nyment		
108		22. Other (specify)			
109					

Section 7: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from non-Household Members

Secur	section 7: International and Internal Migration and Remittances from non-Household Members							
	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6		
P								
	In the last 12 months,	If yes, where does this	If yes, what was the	If Yes, what is the sex	What is the highest level of	Did this non-		
Е	did your household	non-household member	relationship of this non-	of this non-household	education that this non-	household migrant		
R	receive any money	currently live?	household migrant member?	member?	household member has	send any money to		
S	and/or goods from				completed?	your household?		
	any non-household	1. Urban area within	1. Parent	1. Male	_			
O	migrant members?	South Africa	2. Spouse	2. Female	1. No formal education	1. Yes		
N		2. Rural area within South	3. Child		2. Primary School(Grade 7)	2. No		
1	1. Yes	Africa	4. Brother/Sister		3. Middle School (Grade 10)			
	2. No	3. UK	Other relative		4. Secondary School (matric)	If No, skip to 7.10		
I		4. USA	6. Other non-relative		5. Secondary Level			
D	If Yes write the	5. Germany			Technical/Vocational School			
	name of each non-	6. Italy			6. Tertiary/University			
	household member	7. Canada			7. Post-secondary			
	who sent money and	8. Holland			Technical/Vocational School			
	or goods.	9. Spain			8. Graduate School			
		10. Belgium			9. Other (Specify)			
		11. France			10. Don't know			
	If No member sent,	12. Cote d'Ivoire						
	skip to 8.1	13. Gabon						
		14. Nigeria						
		15. Australia						
		16. New Zealand						
		17. Other Africa (specify)						
		18. Other (specify)						
	NAME	COUNTRY CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE		
201								
202								
203								
204								
205								
206								
207								
208								
209								

	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.10	7.11	7.12)
D		1.60	1.0	7.10	7,111	,,,,,	
P E R S O N I D	How did the non-household migrant usually send money to your household? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Foreign exchange bureau 7. Credit union 8. Travel agency 9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station, etc.) that provides remittance services 10. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers 11. Through friend or relative 12. Courier, bus, or other transport 13. Brought back him/herself during visit 14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 15. Internet Money Transfer	In the past 12 months, how many times did your household receive this money?	In the past 12 months, how much money in total has your household received from this non-household migrant?		What was the total value of food and goods received by your household from this non-household member?	If Q 7.9 total is greater ask: How did your househor money sent by the non migrant over the past 1 Category Food Education Health Rent (house, land) Marriage/funeral Cars/trucks Rebuild house Build new house Business Land purchase Other Total	than 0, then old spend the household
	16. Other (specify)						
	CODE	TIMES	AMOUNT	CODE	AMOUNT		
201							
202							
203							
204							
205							
206							
207							
208							

209			

Section 7: Return Migration

Note: Please interview the return migrant(s) directly for this section. If the return migrant is not available for the interview, please copy and mark the ID of the person who answers the questions on his/her behalf.

	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6
P E R S O N I D	List all the names of adult persons (over 15 years old) currently living in your household who had lived in another country or some other place in this country, whether urban or rural, for a total time of at least 6 months in the past 5 years (Please copy person ID). If None, skip to Q8.1	Where did (NAME) move to in the last migration episode? 1. Urban area South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. UK 4. USA 5. Germany 6. Italy 7. Canada 8. Holland 9. Spain 10. Belgium 11. France 12. Cote d'Ivoire 13. Gabon 14. Nigeria 15. Australia 16. New Zealand 17. Other Africa (specify)	When did you last move to (PLACE)? YEAR MONTH	When did you return to this household? YEAR MONTH	What was the primary reason why you left the household in the last migration episode? 1. Education 2. Search for work 3. Job transfer/job opportunity 4. Unemployed 5. Civil conflict/ war 6. Marriage arrangement 7. Divorce/marriage dissolution 8. Death of spouse or partner 9. Family problems 10. Moved to join other family members 11. Return to original or previous home 12. Poorer living conditions here 13. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land 14. Poor quality of land or depleted soils 15. Health problems 16. Drought 17. Flood 18. Earthquake 19. Cyclone / storm 20. Other (specify)	What were the primary reasons (PLACE) was chosen? (Tick all that apply.) 1. I knew people here 2. I had information about the place 3. I had a job offer there 4. Better wages there 5. Better job opportunities there 6. More/better land there 7. Better quality of life there 8. Better education opportunities there 9. Better climate 10. Better medical care 11. Close to family, friend 12. Cost of moving is low 13. Other (specify)
	NAMES	COUNTRY CODE			CODE	
1						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

Section 8: Return Migration (Continued)

P	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.10	8.11	8.12
E R S O N I D	Did you go to school in (PLACE) in your last migration episode? 1. Yes 2. No (Skip to Q7.11)	Which level of schooling did you complete in (PLACE)? 1. None 2. Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (specify) 10. Don't know	If you completed Tertiary or higher education in (PLACE), what was the highest diploma that you obtained? 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)	If you completed Tertiary or higher education in (PLACE), what type of educational institution did you attend? 1. Public 2. Private, non- religious 3. Private, religious	During the last 3 months in (PLACE) were you in: 1. Paid employment – full-time 2. Paid employment – part-time 3. Self employed (full or part time) 4. Unemployed / Looking for work 5. Retired from work altogether 6. Full-time student 7. Housewife 8. Long-term sick or handicapped 9. On maternity leave 10. In military service 11. Other (specify) 12. Don't know (For Codes 4 to 12, skip to Q8.13)	What is your last occupation while residing in (PLACE)? 1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Service and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trades workers 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 10. Armed forces occupations 11. Don't know 12. Self employed
	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
1						
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P	8.13	8. 14	8.15	8.16
Е				
R	Why did you return?	In the last 12 months	In the household, who usually received	How did you usually send money to this household?
S		before returning, did you	this money sent by you?	
О	1. Could not get residence there	send any money to this		1. Western Union
N	2. Could not get work permit there	household when you	1. Head	2. MoneyGram
	3. Work permit expired there	were in (PLACE)?	2. My husband	3. Other money transfer operator
I	4. Residence permit expired there		3. My wife	4. Postal money order
D	5. No intention to stay there longer		4. My son	5. Direct transfer to bank account
	6. Had accumulated enough money	1. Yes	5. My daughter	6. Foreign exchange bureau
	while living there	2. No (Skip to Q8.27)	6. My son-in-law	7. Credit union
	7. To take up temporary work here		7. My daughter-in-law	8. Travel agency
	8. Temporary work there had come to		8. My father	9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station,
	an end for the season		9. My mother	etc.) that provides remittance services
	9. Got expelled from there		10. My brother	10. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers
	10. Family reasons/problems there		11. My sister	11. Through friend or relative
	11. Family reasons/problems here		12. My father-in-law	12. Courier, bus, or other transport
	12. Marriage/divorce/separation		13. My mother-in-law	13. Brought back himself during visit
	13. Missed family/partner/friends here		14. My partner	14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart
	14. To attempt legalization of house		15. Other relative (specify)	card
	or land here		16. Other non-relative (specify)	15. Internet Money Transfer
	15. Unemployment		17. Domestic Helper / employee	16. Other (specify)
	16. Economic crisis			
	17. Other (specify)			
1				
2				
3				
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6				
7				
8				
9				

P	8.17	8. 18	8. 19	8.20	8.21
E R S O N I D	In the past 12 months, how many times did you send money to your household?	Was the money sent to your household on a regular basis? 1. No. 2. Yes, weekly 3. Yes, monthly 4. Yes, quarterly 5. Yes, annually 6. Other (specify)	Was the money sent to your household for approximately the same amount every time? 1. Yes 2. No	In the past 12 months, how much money in total did you send to your household?	In which month or occasion did you send the most money in the past 12 months? 1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 13. Other occasion (specify)
	TIMES				
1					
2					
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9					

P	8.22	8.23		8.24	8.25
E R S O	Did you send money to this household <u>for</u> particular purposes	What were the particular purposes that you sent money In the past one weeks:	to this household for?	Will your household have to repay you for	Has the money sent by you in the past 12 months enabled someone in your household to
N	when you were in		Amount (In local currency)	this money?	achieve the following levels
11	(PLACE) in the past	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits,	Amount (in local currency)	uns money:	of education?
I	12 months?	vegetables or meat)		1. Yes	or education.
D	12 monuis.	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)		2. No	1. None
	1. Yes	3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi fares, petrol)			2. Primary School (Gr 7)
	2. No (Skip to Q8.27)	3. Transportation (e.g. ous and rates, perior)			3. Middle School (Gr 10)
		In the past 6 months:			4. Secondary School (matric)
			Amount (In local currency)		5. Secondary Level
		4. Clothing and footwear			Technical/Vocational School
		5. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware,			6. Tertiary/University7. Post-secondary
		refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)			Technical/Vocational School
		6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle			8. Graduate School
		7. Cell phone/mobile phone 7a. Initial cost			9. Other (Specify)
		7b. Service bills			10. Don't know
		8. Computer			
		9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)			
		10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine) 11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)			
		12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)			
		13. Rent for housing			
		14. Payments for utilities (e.g. gas, water, electricity)			
		15. Education / apprenticeship (including tuition fees,			
		tutor fees, school uniforms, books, and supplies)			
		16. Health 16a. Doctor fees			1
	1	16b. Hospital fees		1	2
	2	16c. Medicines / Drugs		2	3
		16d. Laboratory tests			4
		16e. Operations			5
		17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals			6
		18. Setting up a business / Opening a store			7
		19. House or land purchase			8
		20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)			9
		21. Mortgage and loan repayment 22. Other (specify)			10
		22. Other (specify)			
ш					

P E	8.26	8.27	8.28		8.29
R S O	Have you ever sent money to your household for expenses specifically in	In the past 12 months, did you send/bring goods to your household when you	Which of the following goods did you send/bring to your household in the past 12 months? (Tick all that apply)		Will your household have to repay you for these goods?
N	response to the following	were in (PLACE)?	Category	Codes	
I	events? (Tick all that apply.)		1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	1	1. Yes 2. No
D	1107		2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)	2	
		1. Yes	3. Clothing and footwear	3	
	1. Civil conflict/ war 2. Drought	2. No (Skip to Q8.30)	4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	4	
	3. Flood		5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	5	
	4. Earthquake		6. Cell phone/mobile phone	6	
	5. Cyclone / storm		7. Computer	7	
	6. Other (specify)		8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)	8	
	7. Funerals		9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)	9	
			10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)	10	
			11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)	11	
			12. Other goods (specify)	12	
1					
1					
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7					
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9					

Section 8: Return Migration (Continued)

	8.30	8.31	8.32	8.33	8.34	8.35
N I 1 D 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	How often did you communicate with this household when you were in (PLACE)? 1. Never (Skip to Q7.33) 2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)	How did you usually communicate with the household when you were in (PLACE)? (Tick all that apply) 1. Internet 2. Phone 3. Regular mail 4. Someone in household visits there 5. (NAME) visits household here 6. Others (specify)	Which of the following did you tell the household about? (Tick all that apply) 1. Health practices or medicines in the area you lived in 2. Your education progress 3. Education opportunities in the area you lives in 4. Advice/ recommendations on studying abroad for other household members 5. None of the above	Which of the following activities did you assist in before leaving this household? (Tick all that apply) 1. Childcare 2. Take care of other family members 3. Housework 4. Household expenditure management 5. Home mortgage payment 6. Participation in community meetings 7. Other (specify)	Did your household take on more responsibility in these activities after you left the household? (Tick all that apply) 1. Childcare 2. Take care of other family members 3. Housework 4. Household expenditure management 5. Home mortgage payment 6. Participation in community meetings 7. Other (specify)	Who in the household takes on the additional responsibiliti es mentioned in Q8.34? (Copy Person ID)
1						
2						
3						
4						
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6						
7						
8						
9						

P E	8.36			8.37		8.38
R S	Did your household conduct the following activities after you left the household?	How did your household spend the loan?			Have your household repaid the loan?	
О	(Tick all that apply)	Category			Amount (In local currency)	
N		1. Food (e.g. gr	rains, maize me	al, pulses, fruits,		1. Yes, repaid completely
	1. Got a loan from a bank	vegetables or	r meat)			2. No, but have repaid part
I	2. Got a loan from informal sources / money	2. Cooking fue	ls (e.g. oil)			3. No, not at all repaid
D	lenders	3. Transportation	on (e.g. bus/taxi	fares, petrol)		
	3. Accumulated savings	4. Clothing and	footwear			
	4. Accumulated debts	5. Household a	ppliances (e.g. 1	furniture, kitchen ware,		
	5. Set up a business		air conditioner			
	6. Opened a store	6. Car/motorcy	cle/vehicle			
	7. Build a dwelling to rent to others	7. Cell phone/n	nobile phone	7a. Initial cost		
	8. Build a dwelling for other commercial uses	-	-	7b. Service bills		
	9. Buy (more) land 11. Built a dwelling for residential purposes	8. Computer		•		
	11. Built a dwelling for residential purposes 12. None of the above	9. Other electro	nic goods (e.g.	DVDs, TV)		
	13. Don't know	10. Productive				
	13. Doll t know	11. Farming Ed	uipment (e.g. ti	rucks, tractor)		
	For Codes 3 to 11, skip to Q9.1	12. Luxury goo	ds (Jewelry and	l luxury cars)		
	Tor Codes 3 to 11, ship to Q3.1	13. Rent for ho	using	•		
		14. Payments fo	or utilities (e.g.	gas, water, electricity)		
		15. Education /	apprenticeship	(including tuition fees,		
		tutor fees, sc	hool uniforms,	books, and supplies)		
		16. Health	16a. Doctor	fees		
			16b. Hospita	l fees		
			16c. Medicii	nes / Drugs		
			16d. Laborat	ory tests		
1			16e. Operati	ons		
2		17. Wedding/ E	Engagement / Fi	inerals		
3		18. Setting up a	business / Ope	ening a store		
4		19. House or la		~		
5		20. Home impr	ovements (e.g.	roof, floor, plumbing)		
6		21. Mortgage a	nd loan repaym	ent		
7		22. Other (spec				
8					<u> </u>	
9						

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR IN-MIGRANTS ONLY- REMITTANCES SENDERS

Section 9: Migration status

INTERVIEWER: Ask with respect to the household members who migrated to this place, meaning country for international migrants, urban or rural place for internal migrants.

	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6
P E R S O N I D	List all the household members who moved to this place from another country or some other place in this country, whether urban or rural. If None, END THE INTERVIEW AND THANK THE RESPONDENT	When did you (last) come to live in this place/ country? YEAR MONTH	When you moved here where did you come from? 1. Urban area within South Africa 2. Rural area within South Africa 3. Botswana 4. Democratic Republic of Congo 5. Ethiopia 6. Ghana 7. Kenya 8. Lesotho 9. Malawi 10. Mozambique 11. Nigeria 12. Somalia 13. Swaziland 14. Uganda 15. Zambia 16. Zimbabwe 7. Other Africa (specify) 8. Other (specify)	What is the highest level of schooling that you completed in (PLACE)? 1. No formal education 2. Primary School (Grade 7) 3. Middle School (Grade 10) 4. Secondary School (matric) 5. Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School 6. Tertiary/University 7. Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School 8. Graduate School 9. Other (Specify) 10. Don't know	How many years have you completed at the level of schooling indicated in Q9.4 ?	If you have completed Tertiary or higher education in (PLACE), what is the highest diploma that you obtained? 1. Bachelor's degree 2. Master's degree 3. PhD degree 4. MBA 5. Teaching certificate 6. Medical degree 7. Nursing degree 8. Law degree 9. Other (specify)
1			COUNTRY CODE		YEARS	
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Section 9: Migration status (Continued)

	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.10	9.11
P E R S O N I D	What was the primary reason why you left (PLACE)? 1. Education 2. Search for work 3. Job transfer/job opportunity 4. Unemployed 5. Civil conflict/ war 6. Marriage arrangement 7. Divorce/marriage dissolution 8. Death of spouse or partner 9. Family problems 10. Moved to join other family members 11. Return to original or previous home 12. Poorer living conditions here 13. Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough land 14. Poor quality of land or depleted soils 15. Poor health conditions (environment) there 16. To seek medical attention 17. Drought 18. Flood 19. Earthquake 20. Cyclone / storm 21. Other (specify)	What were the primary reasons the current place was chosen? (Tick all that apply) 1. I knew people here 2. I had information about the place 3. I had a job offer there 4. Better wages there 5. Better job opportunities there 6. More/better land there 7. Better quality of life there 8. Better education opportunities there 9. Better climate 10. Better medical care 11. Close to family, friend 12. Cost of moving is low 13. Other (specify)	Who made the decision to move? 1. Self 2. Spouse 3. Child/children 4. Parents 5. Entire family 6. Other relatives 7. Work unit 8. Government and/or NGO 9. Friends at destination 98. Other (specify)	Who provided information on where to go and/or how to find work for (NAME)'s migration? 1. Family/relatives within your country/town 2. Family/relatives living in the destination country 3. Friends within the country 4. Friends living in the destination country 5. Previous personal experience 6. Neighbors 7. TV 8. Radio 9. Newspaper 10. Magazine or book 11. Internet 12. Wall posters/advertisement 13. Private employment agent / recruitment agency 14. Government employment agency 15. Return migrants 16. Other (specify)	What was the main source of funding of your migration? 1. Sale of home 2. Sale of land 3. Sale of other assets 4. Savings of himself/ herself 5. Savings of household 6. Assistance from family members there in sending country 7. Assistance from family members here 8. Loan from relative 9. Loan from friend 10. Loan from bank 11. Loan from private recruitment agency 12. Assistance from government 13. Assistance from NGOs 14. Loan from informal sources / money lenders 15. Other (specify) 16. None
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Section 9: Migration status (Continued)

P 9.12	9.13	914	9.15	9.16
E R Are you currently: S 1. working O 2. self employed A. Studying I 5. Other (specify) For Codes 2 to 5, skip to Q9.20	If currently working, do you have a contract? 1. Yes 2. No	If currently working, how long did it take you to get your first job? MONTHS DAYS DAYS	If currently working, how many days per week do you work in the most recent job? DAYS PER WEEK	If currently working for an employer, which of the following best describes your current employer? 1. The government, public sector or military 2. A private company or enterprise 3. A state-owned enterprise 4. An NGO or humanitarian organization 5. A private individual 6. Other (specify) 7. Don't know
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Section 9: Migration status (Continued)

P	9.17	9.18	9.19	9.20	9.21
E R S O N I D	If currently working, do you have any managerial duties or do you supervise any other employees? 1. Yes 2. No. 3. Don't know	If currently working, how much is your approximate net monthly income in the most recent job? AMOUNT (LOCAL CURRENCY)	Do you contribute to (contributory social benefit schemes): 1. Insurance 2. Medical aid 3. Pension 4. Other (specify)	How long does it take you to walk to the nearest point where you access public transport: 1. Taxis 2. Buses 3. Train 4. Other	For how many minutes do you wait for public transport: 1.Taxis 2. Buses 3. Train 4. Other
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Section 10: Remittances

P	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4
E R S O N I D	Do you have the following person(s) living in another country or some other place in this country (whether urban or rural) where you lived in before? 1. Spouse 2. Partner 3. Son/Daughter 4. Son/Daughter-in-law 5. Father/Mother 6. Brother/Sister 7. Parent-in-law 8. Other Relative (specify) 9. Servant / employee	Where is (PERSON) living now? 1. Urban area within your country 2. Rural area within your country 3. UK 4. USA 5. Germany 6. Italy 7. Canada 8. Holland 9. Spain 10. Belgium 11. France 12. Cote d'Ivoire 13. Gabon	Did you send any money or goods to (PERSON) in the past 12 months? 1. Yes 2. No (Skip to Q10.15)	How did you usually send money or goods to (PERSON)? 1. Western Union 2. MoneyGram 3. Other money transfer operator 4. Postal money order 5. Direct transfer to bank account 6. Foreign exchange bureau 7. Credit union 8. Travel agency 9. Other non-financial institution (retail chain, gas station, etc.) that provides remittance services 10. Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers 11. Through friend or relative
	10. Other non-relative (specify) 11. None (Skip to Q11.8)	14. Nigeria 15. South Africa 16. Other Africa (specify) 17. Other (specify) COUNTRY CODE		12. Courier, bus, or other transport 13. Brought back himself during visit 14. Pre-paid cards/ ATM card, re-loadable card, smart card 15. Internet Money Transfer 16. Other (specify)
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Section 10: Remittances (Continued)

P	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.10
E R S O N I D	In the past 12 months, how many times did you send money or goods to (PERSON)?	Did you send the money or goods on a regular basis? 1. No. 2. Yes, weekly 3. Yes, monthly 4. Yes, quarterly 5. Yes, annually 6. Other (specify)	Was the money or goods sent by you for approximately the same amount every time? 1. Yes 2. No	In the past 12 months, how much money or goods in total did you send to (PERSON)? AMOUNT (In local currency)	In which month or occasion did you send the most money or goods in the past 12 months? 1. January 2. February 3. March 4. April 5. May 6. June 7. July 8. August 9. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 13. Other occasion (specify)	Have you ever sent money or goods to (PERSON) for expenses specifically in response to the following events? (Tick all that apply.) 1. Civil conflict/ war 2. Drought 3. Flood 4. Earthquake 5. Cyclone / storm 6. Other (specify)
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Section 10: Remittances (Continued)

Section 10: Remittar 10.11	(20111111111111111111111111111111111111	10.12		10.13	10.14
Did you send money or goods to (PERSON) for	What were the particular purposes that you sent money to this household for? (Refers to ALL the money sent)			Will (PERSON) have to repay you for this	Has the money or goods sent by you enabled (PERSON) or someone in his/her household
particular purposes in the past 12 months?	In the past one week:			money?	to achieve the following levels of education?
the past 12 months?	Category	1 1 C. 14.	Amount (In local currency)	1. Yes 2. No	1. None 2. Primary School (Grade 7)
1. Yes	1. Food (e.g. grains, maize mea vegetables or meat)	il, pulses, fruits,			
2. No (Skip to	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. oil)			2.110	
Q109.13)	3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi	force notrol)			3. Middle School (Grade 10)
(210)110)	3. Transportation (e.g. bus/taxi	rares, petror)			4. Secondary School (matric)
	In the past 6 months:				5. Secondary Level
	Category		Amount (In local currency)		Technical/Vocational School
	4. Clothing and footwear		Amount (in local currency)		6. Tertiary/University
	5. Household appliances (e.g. f	urniture kitchen ware			7. Post-secondary
	refrigerators, air conditioners				Technical/Vocational School
	6. Car/motorcycle/vehicle	,, = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =			8. Graduate School
	7. Cell phone/mobile phone	v v			9. Other (Specify)
		7b. Service bills			10. Don't know
	8. Computer				
	9. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV)				
	10. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine)				
	11. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor)				
	12. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars)				
	13. Rent for housing				
	14. Payments for utilities (e.g.				
	15. Education / apprenticeship				
	tutor fees, school uniforms, l				
	16. Health 16a. Doctor				
	16b. Hospita				
	16c. Medicin	<u> </u>			
	16d. Laborat	· ·			
	16e. Operations				
	17. Wedding/ Engagement / Funerals				
	18. Setting up a business / Opening a store				
	19. House or land purchase 20. Home improvements (e.g. roof, floor, plumbing)				
			<u> </u>		
	21. Mortgage and loan repayment				1
	22. Other (specify)				

Section 10: Remittances (Continued)

P	10.15	10.16	10.17
E R S O	Did you send/bring goods to (PERSON) in the past 12 months?	Which of the following goods did you send/bring to (PERSON or PERSONS) in the past 12 months?	Will (PERSON) have to repay you for the goods you sent / brought?
N		Category Codes	
I		1. Food (e.g. grains, maize meal, pulses, fruits, vegetables or meat)	1. Yes 2. No
D	1. Yes	2. Cooking fuels (e.g. paraffin, fuel wood, cooking gel) 2	
	2. No (Skip to Q11.1)	3. Clothing and footwear 3	
		4. Household appliances (e.g. furniture, kitchen ware, refrigerators, air conditioners, bedding)	
		5. Car/motorcycle/vehicle 5	
		6. Cell phone/mobile phone	
		7. Computer 7	
		8. Other electronic goods (e.g. DVDs, TV) 8	
		9. Productive assets (e.g. sewing machine) 9	
		10. Farming Equipment (e.g. trucks, tractor) 10	
		11. Luxury goods (Jewelry and luxury cars) 11	
		12. Other goods (specify) 12	
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Section 11: Ties with areas of origin

P	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5
E R S O N	How often do you communicate with (PERSON)? 1. Never (Skip to Q11.4)	How did you usually communicate with (PERSON)? (Tick all that apply)	Did you tell (PERSON) about the following information? (Tick all that apply) 1. Health practices or	Which of the following activities did you assist in when you lived in the place where (PERSON) is? (Tick all that apply)	Did (PERSON) or someone else take on more responsibility in these activities since you left the household? (Tick all that apply)
ID	2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)	1. Internet 2. Phone 3. Regular mail 4. Someone in household visits there 5. (NAME) visits household here 6. Others (specify)	medicines in the area you lived in 2. Your education progress 3. Education opportunities in the area you lives in 4. Advice/ recommendations on studying abroad for other household members 5. None of the above	 Childcare Take care of other family members Housework Household expenditure management Home mortgage payment Participation in community meetings Other (specify) 	1. Childcare 2. Take care of other family members 3. Housework 4. Household expenditure management 5. Home mortgage payment 6. Participation in community meetings 7. Other (specify)
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Section 11: Ties with areas of origin (Continued)

P	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.10	11.11	11.12
E R S O N	In the past 12 months, how often did you visit (PERSON)?	In the past 12 months, how often did (PERSON) visit you?	Do you have any suggestions to your friends/relatives at your previous place of residence who are	Would you be willing to help them if they move?	What kind of help would you be willing to provide? (Tick all that apply)	Do you maintain a bank account in the area (country) of origin?	For what purpose do you maintain the bank account?
I D	1. Never 2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)	1. Never 2. Every day 3. Several times a week 4. Once a week 5. Several times a month 6. Once a month 7. Once every two months 8. Once per year 9. Other (specify)	thinking of moving here? 1. Encourage them to move here 2. Persuade them not to move here 3. No suggestion 4. Other (specify)	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know For Code 2 to 3, skip to Q11.11	1. Accommodation for housing 2. Accommodation for meals 3. Give/loan them money 4. Information concerning work 5. Help to find a job 6. Help to find housing 7. Other (specify)	1. Yes 2. No	Investment Saving for when I return Money transfer Other (specify)
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Section 12: Networks

P E	12.1	12.2
R S O N	Do you or your household member belong to any groups, organizations, networks, associations? (These could be formally organized groups or just groups of people who get together	Which of the following groups or organizations do you or your household member belong to? (Tick all that apply) Does the group that you or your household member belongs to work with or interact with similar groups outside your town or country?
I D	regularly to do an activity or talk about things.)	2. Irrigation related association 3. Traders or business association 4. Professional association (doctors, teachers, etc.) 5. Hometown association 6. Trade unions 1. Yes, outside my town but within the country 2. Yes, outside my country 3. No.
	1. Yes 2. No (END THE INTERVIEW AND THANK THE RESPONDENT)	7. Neighborhood/village council/ leaders 8. Religious or spiritual groups 9. Political groups or movement 10. Cultural association 11. Association for environment protection 12. Association for water supply 13. Sports group 14. Parent-teacher association 15. Youth groups 16. NGO 17. Ethnic-based community group\ 18. Veterans associations 19. Diaspora networks 20. Others (specify) 1

END OF INTERVIEW – THANK YOU