

Final Survey Report

Kenya

1. Summary of key findings

Household characteristics

- The population structure of the population structure is similar to the country's structure with over 50% of women in population, about 25% below 15 years and 50% in the labor force. The structure does not differ significantly across the household with and without migrants.
- The major difference between the household type is on the level of education. It shows that most of the household members with university level education are among the households with international migrants. The household heads in households with international migrant have higher education than those in the internal and non-migrant households. The other major difference is that households with a international migrant has a head who is professional in his/her current occupation.
- A high proportion of households are owned and family houses with a higher proportion among households with international migrant. Similarly household with an international migrant have a higher proportion of houses constructed using stones and with higher supply of utilities.
- Households with international migrant have a proportionately higher ownership of household durable goods including car, television, computer and refrigerator.
- 63% of households indicate that they own bank account with a proportionate higher number of households among households with international migrant.

International and internal migrants characteristics

- Migrants are generally male. Most of the migrants both international and internal are with the 26-50 years old. These are again sons and daughters of the households.
- Most of international migrants are in OECD countries with majority in UK and USA. Those migrating to African countries are in the EAC countries.
- 39% Of international migrants are in search for education while the internal migrants are mostly looking for employment opportunities.

- Over 25% of both internal and international migrants have been away for between 1 to 3 years.
- The migrants moved after they finished their secondary school. International migrants have a higher proportion who had already finished undergraduate therefore in search for higher education.
- Internal migrants have a higher proportion who were unemployed before they left and engaged currently in self-employment. 36% of international migrants are professionals in their current occupation. This confirming the fact that those who migrate to outside countries are getting more educated.
- Migrant send money back home both international and internal, with an average amount kshs 50,000 and below. The method of sending differ by region with those in international corridors using western union while the internal migrants use the mobile telephone services.

I. Basic household characteristics

<i>Distribution of households by type of migrant</i>		
International migrant	713	36.71
Internal migrant	557	28.68
Non-migrant	672	34.60
	1942	100.00

<i>Household size by type of migrant (%)</i>				
	International migrant	Internal migrant	Non-migrant	Total
Average size	4.19	4.30	4.19	4.22
1 member	9.41	10.61	12.05	10.67
2-3 members	34.69	30.40	28.27	31.24
4-6 members	40.73	42.63	46.58	43.30
over 6 members	15.17	16.37	13.10	14.79
Total	100	100	100	100
	712	556	672	1940

<i>Distribution of households by region (district)</i>				
District	International migrants	Internal migrants	Non-migrants	Average household size
Kiambu	6.73	6.29	7.12	3.74
Kisii	6.73	5.94	5.93	4.57
Machakos	4.49	8.45	4.15	4.05
Nakuru	4.49	5.94	4.15	3.67
Nairobi	12.76	3.78	9.50	3.43
Rachuonyo	5.75	5.94	5.19	5.1
Thika	6.17	6.83	5.64	3.58
Garissa	6.17	5.76	4.60	5.11
Lugari	2.10	2.88	5.34	5.16
Malindi	7.01	6.65	5.49	4.87
Embu	5.33	4.86	6.23	3.91
Siaya	7.01	6.47	5.49	4.16
Kilifi	3.79	5.04	7.12	3.14
Kakamega	2.66	7.91	5.49	4.56
Migori	5.89	6.29	5.34	4.98
Vihiga	6.17	6.47	5.34	5.05

Mombasa	6.73	4.50	7.86	3.49
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	4.22
	713	556	672	

Household members by sex				
	International migrant	Internal migrant	Non-migrant	
Female	53.31	51.99	51.13	4299
Male	46.69	48.01	48.87	3940
	100	100	100	8239
	3007	2410	2822	

Household members by age and gender		
	Male	Female
6 year and below	15.79	15.11
7-11years	11.77	10.52
12-14 year	7.83	7.07
15-17 year	5.38	5.09
18-24 year	16.53	16.59
25-34 year	14.47	15.30
35-44 year	8.29	10.21
45-54 year	7.67	9.33
55-64 year	6.03	6.09
65+	6.23	4.69
Total	100	100
	3883	4202

Household members by age and type of migrant				
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant	Total
6 year and below	11.62	14.21	20.78	15.53
7-11years	9.35	12.35	11.90	11.11
12-14 year	6.47	9.11	7.09	7.45
15-17 year	4.91	6.45	4.56	5.24
18-24 year	18.93	15.56	14.97	16.58
25-34 year	13.92	11.80	18.46	14.87
35-44 year	8.23	8.68	10.83	9.26
45-54 year	9.45	9.99	6.24	8.50

55-64 year	8.97	6.16	2.85	6.04
65+	8.16	5.69	2.32	5.42
	100	100	100	100
	2953	2372	2806	

Household members by marital status				
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant	Total
Married	35.74	32.46	34.16	34.34
Engaged	0.47	1.00	0.64	0.68
cohabiting	0.03	0.17	0.25	0.15
separated	0.63	1.42	0.78	0.92
Divorce	0.83	1.00	0.46	0.76
Widowed	5.40	3.59	2.45	3.87
Single	56.90	60.37	61.26	59.29
Total	100	100	100	100
	3002	2397	2819	

Household members by place of birth				
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant	Total
Outside	2.88	0.59	1.03	1.58
Rural	60.32	69.26	65.33	64.64
Urban	36.80	30.15	33.64	33.78
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2984	2365	2812	

Household members and their relation to the head				
	International migrant	Internal migrant	Non-migrant	Total
Head	23.09	22.49	23.65	23.11
Spouse	13.43	11.81	16.38	13.97
Partner	0.20	0.21	0.07	0.16
Son/ Daughter	37.45	45.52	49.08	43.80
Son/ Daughter in law	1.70	1.21	0.46	1.13
Father/ Mother	0.37	0.46	0.32	0.38
Brother/ Sister	2.84	1.67	1.49	2.03
Parent in law	0.37	0.33	0.07	0.26
Grandson/ Grand	10.46	11.51	4.54	8.73

daughter				
Nephew/ Niece	2.54	1.29	1.03	1.66
Other relative	2.10	1.88	1.63	1.88
Servant/ Employee	4.28	1.25	0.89	2.23
Other Non relative	1.17	0.38	0.39	0.67
Total	100	100	100	100
	2993	2397	2820	8210

Household head by gender		
Male	1318	67.87
Female	624	32.13
Total	1942	100.00

Age of head		
18-24 years	80	4.12
25-34 years	401	20.65
35-44	356	18.33
45-54	411	21.16
55-64	311	16.01
65+	334	17.20
Total	1893	100

Household head age by gender			
	Male	Female	Total
18-24 years	3.53	5.77	4.23
25-34 years	20.94	21.73	21.18
35-44	19.33	17.66	18.81
45-54	21.24	22.75	21.71
55-64	17.18	14.77	16.43
65+	17.79	17.32	17.64
Total	100	100	100
	1304	589	

Household head by religion		
Moslem	279	14.70
Catholic	463	24.39
Protestant	1106	58.27

Traditional	18	0.95
Other	2	0.11
No Religion	23	1.21
Hinduism	5	0.26
Budhist	2	0.11
Total	1898	100

<i>Household head marital status</i>		
Married	1388	71.47
Engaged to be married	20	1.03
Cohabiting/consensual union	5	0.26
Separated	36	1.85
Divorced	36	1.85
Widowed	258	13.29
Single/Never Married	153	7.88
Total	1896	97.63

<i>Where the head was born?</i>		
Urban area within your country	481	24.77
Rural area within your country	1355	69.77
Outside Kenya	56	2.88
OECD countries	18	33.33
East Africa	14	25.93
Other Africa	13	24.07
Other countries	9	16.67
Total	1892	100

II. Education

Household members by level of education			
	Male	Female	Total
No formal education	25.16	29.39	27.36
Primary School	36.43	38.43	37.47
Secondary School	21.28	19.29	20.24
Post-primary Technical/Vocational School	2.29	1.30	1.77
Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School	8.05	7.17	7.59
University undergraduate	4.99	3.60	4.26
Graduate School	1.80	0.83	1.29
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00
	3887	4226	8113

Household education level by age group										
	6 years and below	7-11 years	12-14 years	15-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
No formal education	84.16	36.87	21.17	10.14	8.91	8.09	11.46	17.39	22.78	33.72
Primary School	15.84	63.13	73.17	54.72	34.43	33.53	32.88	30.13	29.32	37.91
Secondary School	0.00	0.00	4.17	33.02	41.17	30.86	30.83	24.89	19.20	11.40
Post-primary Technical/Vocational School	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.94	2.62	2.25	2.46	2.40	5.06	3.72
Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	7.41	15.68	12.69	17.09	13.50	10.00
University undergraduate	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.24	5.24	8.67	8.87	7.05	9.28	2.79
Graduate School	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.94	0.22	0.92	0.82	1.05	0.84	0.47
total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1237	887	600	424	1336	1199	733	667	474	430

Education level by type of household

	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
No formal education	23.58	28.43	31.58
Primary School	33.76	41.60	37.65
Secondary School	22.00	19.59	18.38
Post-primary Technical/Vocational School	1.78	1.83	1.68
Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School	9.81	6.38	6.21
University undergraduate	6.82	1.88	3.50
Graduate School	2.25	0.29	1.00
	100	100	100
	2977	2399	2802

Education level household head			
	International migrant	Internal migrant	Non-migrant
Non formal	13.65	18.77	12.93
Primary	20.92	36.99	32.33
Secondary	20.15	21.75	27.22
Post primary technical/vocational	3.06	3.90	4.21
Post secondary technical/vocational	26.40	13.94	12.93
University undergraduate	10.84	3.90	7.67
Graduate	4.97	0.74	2.71
	100.00	100.00	100.00

Education qualification of household head			
	International migrant	Internal migrant	Non-migrant
Bachelors	29.67	13.84	26.85
Certificate	26.42	40.18	30.25
Masters	8.06	2.23	6.79
PhD	2.74	0.00	0.31
Vocational/Technical training diploma	32.59	43.75	35.49
Military	0.51	0.00	0.31
Total	100	100	100
	583	224	324

Completed level of schooling by head			
	Male	female	total
No formal education	10.11	27.41	15.50
Primary School	29.48	32.66	30.47
Secondary School	26.03	19.63	24.04
Post-primary Technical/Vocational School	4.52	2.37	3.85
Post-secondary Technical/Vocational School	15.62	10.83	14.13
University undergraduate	9.49	5.58	8.28
Graduate School	4.13	1.18	3.22
Other (Specify)	0.38	0.00	0.26
Don't know	0.23	0.34	0.26
Total	100	100	100
	1306	591	

Highest qualification by head			
	International migrant	Internal migrant	Non-migrant
Certificate	26.27	36.13	28.39
Vocational or technical training diploma	32.03	31.09	31.83
Bachelor's degree	27.19	21.85	26.04
Master's degree	9.68	5.88	8.86
PhD Degree	3.00	1.68	2.71
Other (specify)	1.38	2.52	1.63
military training	0.46	0.84	0.54
Total	100	100	100

III. Employment

Current employment household members		
Other	823	10.43
full student	2602	32.97
house wife	708	8.97
long ill	86	1.09
paid full	1021	12.94
paid part	194	2.46
part student	35	0.44
Retired	324	4.11

Self	1329	16.84
unemployment	769	9.75
Total	7891	100

Current work status by head			
	Male	Female	Total
Paid employment – full-time	34.28	15.93	28.57
Paid employment – part-time	5.36	3.73	4.85
Self employed (full or part time)	35.96	43.05	38.17
Full-time student	0.69	0.51	0.63
Part-time student	0.23	0.34	0.26
Unemployed / Looking for work	5.66	3.39	4.96
Retired from work altogether	15.68	7.12	13.02
Housewife	0.23	22.71	7.22
Long-term sick or handicapped	1.84	3.22	2.27
	100	100	100
	1307	590	

Current work status by head by type of household			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Paid employment – full-time	25.04	22.78	36.99
Paid employment – part-time	2.46	4.63	7.52
Self employed (full or part time)	34.59	41.48	39.25
Full-time student	0.58	0.37	0.90
Part-time student	0.29	0.19	0.30
Unemployed / Looking for work	5.35	3.52	5.71
Retired from work altogether	19.97	13.52	5.41
Housewife	8.54	11.30	2.56
Long-term sick or handicapped	3.18	2.22	1.35
	100.00	100.00	100.00

Current occupation by head			
	Male	Female	Total
Managers	7.11	5.15	6.57
Professionals	17.73	15.99	17.25

Technicians and associate professionals	7.01	0.81	5.30
Clerical support workers	4.95	3.25	4.48
Service and sales workers	17.84	31.98	21.73
Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	19.79	27.91	22.03
Craft and related trades workers	5.57	4.07	5.15
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	1.24	0.54	1.05
Elementary occupations	13.30	6.50	11.43
Armed forces occupations	1.65	0.27	1.27
Casual laborer	3.81	3.52	3.73
	100	100	100
	970	369	

Current occupation of household head by household type			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Managers	10.70	4.97	4.39
Professionals	25.35	11.60	14.63
Technicians and associate professionals	4.42	4.42	6.58
Clerical support workers	2.79	5.25	5.30
Service and sales workers	18.37	25.69	21.76
Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	23.02	27.62	17.55
Craft and related trades workers	2.56	5.52	6.95
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	0.93	1.10	1.10
Elementary occupations	7.67	9.67	15.54
Armed forces occupations	1.40	1.10	1.28
Casual labourer	2.79	3.04	4.94
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	430	362	547

IV. Housing

Tenure of dwellings by household			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Owned	76.44	71.04	52.53
Rent-free or subsidized from employer	1.82	3.06	5.65
Rented from employer	1.40	1.80	1.49
Rent-free or subsidized from relatives	1.26	1.08	1.49
Rented from relatives	0.98	0.36	0.89
Rented from an individual	17.53	20.86	36.61
Rented from other	0.56	1.80	1.34
	100	100	100
	713	556	672

Type of dwelling by household			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Family house	84.15	75.90	60.21
Apartment in a building	5.47	5.04	8.20
Single rooms	4.63	10.25	18.93
Room or rooms in a house	5.47	8.81	12.07
Huts	0.14	0.00	0.30
Other (specify	0.14	0.00	0.30
	100	100	100
	713	556	671

Major construction materials			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Bricks/Stones	78.96	55.76	54.91
Wood/off cuts	2.24	4.50	4.02
Mud	12.76	29.32	32.29
Pre-fabricated	1.12	1.44	0.60
Tin	0.42	0.54	0.74
Iron sheets	4.49	7.91	6.55
Other (specify	0.00	0.54	0.89
	100	100	100
	713	556	672

<i>Does your household have electricity</i>			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Yes	65.36	43.24	45.54
No	34.64	56.76	54.46
	100	100	100
	713	555	672

<i>Primary source of HH drinking water</i>			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Piped water to resident	50.63	39.39	41.96
Public pump	4.49	7.37	11.16
Well \ Stream	4.63	7.01	8.63
River or stream	15.29	21.94	18.45
Water truck \ Vendors	1.40	3.42	2.38
Rain water	7.01	2.88	1.93
Boreholes	14.03	14.39	12.80
Spring	2.52	3.60	2.68
	100	100	100
	713	556	672

V. Household assets and expenditures

<i>Does your household own IMMOVABLE ASSET</i>			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Agricultural land	64.49	68.23	56.63
Air conditioner	21.31	7.04	7.75
Animal cart	7.53	4.87	4.47
Bicycle	29.69	29.42	24.14
Boat	1.28	0.36	0.75
Bus	0.85	0.36	0.45
Canoe	0.14	0.54	0.15
Car	26.85	9.93	11.77
Cell/Mobile	86.51	79.06	75.11
Computer	31.25	9.75	15.65
House	73.30	68.59	52.01
Lorry	2.70	1.08	0.60
Motor cycle	6.39	2.89	4.32
Non-agricultural land	25.28	21.84	14.16
Non-mobile	17.05	7.22	7.75
Other building	27.13	20.58	10.88
Radio	89.20	83.57	82.12
Refrigerator	40.77	16.61	19.37
Sound system	22.87	10.11	12.22
Television	73.30	48.19	47.24
Tractor	1.70	0.72	0.15
Truck	1.99	0.18	0.30
Tuk Tuk	7.10	5.42	4.32
VCR/DVD	50.57	27.80	30.85

Average monthly expenditure by households			
	international migrant	internal migrant	non migrant
Food	3.04	4.71	2.42
Meat	1.50	1.56	0.94
Cooking oil	0.66	0.97	0.73
transport	4.28	2.65	2.06
Personal care	4.07	3.88	4.20
Cloth and footwear	0.63	0.63	0.51
Household appliances	1.40	0.58	0.73
Car/motorcycle	13.44	7.89	16.84
Cell/Mobile phone	0.54	0.92	0.86
Computer	1.91	1.90	2.06
Other electronics	0.92	1.05	0.84
Productive assets	1.11	2.45	1.72
Farming equipment	0.54	0.79	0.18
Luxury goods	4.41	15.17	1.53
Rent for housing	4.00	3.38	2.43
Payment of utilities	1.42	1.52	1.58
Education	5.31	3.03	1.69
health	1.44	0.78	0.59
wedding	0.77	0.88	0.38
set up business	5.45	14.82	3.79
house/land improvement	38.60	26.61	52.50
home improvement	4.55	3.81	1.41
Total	100	100	100

VI. Use of financial services

<i>Does anyone in the household have a bank account?</i>				
	International migrant	Internal Migrant	Non-Migrant	Total
Yes	72.79	55.38	59.91	63.34
No	27.21	44.62	40.09	36.66

<i>Who has a bank account in the household</i>				
	Total with account	Total proportion of those with accounts to total with accounts	Total number of members	Proportion to the total members in the category
Head	1139	60.88	1897	60.04
Spouse	387	20.68	1147	33.74
Partner	3	0.16	13	23.08
Son/ Daughter	267	14.27	3596	7.42
Son/ Daughter in law	7	0.37	93	7.53
Brother/ Sister	36	1.92	167	21.56
Grandson/ Grand daughter	4	0.21	717	0.56
Nephew/ Niece	7	0.37	154	4.55
Other relative	8	0.43	154	5.19
Servant/ Employee	6	0.32	183	3.28
Other Non relative	7	0.37	55	12.73
Total	1871	100.00		

<i>Number of years members have held the accounts</i>		
	Number	%
1year and below	212	11.33
1-5years	660	35.28
5-10years	334	17.85
11-15years	148	7.91
16-20years	193	10.32
over 20	324	17.32
	1871	100.00

<i>Purpose of opening the account</i>		
Saving	1390	66.99
Sending money	68	3.28
Receiving money	246	11.86
Taking loans	63	3.04
Salary	308	14.84
	2075	100.00

VII. International and internal Migrant

<i>Household migrant distribution</i>		
international migrant	713	36.71
internal migrant	557	28.68
non migrant	672	34.60
Total	1942	100.00

<i>Migrant by sex</i>		
	International	Internal
Male	57.04	60.55
Female	42.96	39.45
Total	100	100
	1001	1199

<i>Migrant age by type of migrant</i>		
	International	Internal
18 and below	3.18	8.30
19-25	19.93	27.62
26-35	48.30	40.16
36-50	28.59	23.92
Over 50	7.56	4.33
	100	100
	913	1108

<i>Migrant relationship to the head</i>		
	International	Internal
Spouse	11.72	12.75

Son/ Daughter	59.90	73.56
Son/ Daughter-in-law	5.05	2.96
Father/ Mother	2.53	3.04
Brother/ Sister	15.56	6.08
Granddaughter/grandson	3.03	0.76
Other relatives	2.22	0.84
	100	100
	990	1184

<i>Distribution of migrants by destination</i>		
OECD	653	29.59
Africa	253	11.46
Other	96	4.35
Local Urban	997	45.17
Local Rural	208	9.42
	2207	100.00

Destination of outward migrants		
Country	Number	%
<i>Western Countries</i>		
UK	133	13.27
Belgium	5	0.50
US	342	34.13
Canada	31	3.09
Germany	54	5.39
Norway	11	1.10
France	3	0.30
Sweden	2	0.20
Switzerland	4	0.40
Italy	27	2.69
Netherlands	11	1.10
Australia	25	2.50
Russia	1	0.10
Denmark	4	0.40
Holland	1	0.10
<i>Africa</i>		
Liberia	1	0.10
Sudan	29	2.89

Tanzania	57	5.69
Zanzibar	2	0.20
Zimbabwe	4	0.40
Congo	7	0.70
Rwanda	9	0.90
South Africa	41	4.09
Somali	2	0.20
Uganda	96	9.58
Ethiopia	1	0.10
Egypt	1	0.10
Others		
Israel	1	0.10
India	17	1.70
China	2	0.20
Dubai	39	3.89
Libya	3	0.30
Saudi Arabia	23	2.30
Iraq	1	0.10
United Emirates (UAE)	12	1.20
	1002	100.00

Reason for migration by type of migrant		
	International	Internal
Education	38.70	15.72
Search for work	19.70	28.87
Job transfer/job opportunity	27.80	35.86
Civil conflict/ war	0.20	0.00
Marriage arrangement	6.60	8.99
Divorce/marriage dissolution	0.20	0.33
Family problems	0.50	1.75
Moved to join other family members	3.90	3.00
Return to original or previous home	0.40	4.74
Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough	0.60	0.50
Health problems	0.20	0.17
Political factors	0.00	0.08
Won green card	1.20	0
	100	100

Reason for migration by type of migrant					
	18 and below	19-25	26-35	36-50	over 50
Education	41.46	44.24	22.41	16.07	8.47
Search for work	7.32	24.24	27.54	25.79	23.73
Job transfer/job opportunity	4.88	21.41	35.12	42.80	38.14
Civil conflict/ war	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00
Marriage arrangement	2.44	4.65	8.70	8.79	13.56
Divorce/marriage dissolution	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.56	0.85
Family problems	9.76	0.00	0.78	0.75	1.69
Moved to join other family members	13.82	3.43	2.79	0.75	5.93
Return to original or previous home	19.51	1.82	1.23	2.24	4.24
Do not own agricultural land to work here / don't have enough	0.81	0.20	0.45	0.93	0.85
Health problems	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	1.69
Political factors	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00
Won green card	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.93	0.85
	100	100	100	100	100

Migrant working status		
	International	Internal
Yes, currently working	68.54	65.12
Yes, currently looking for work	6.61	7.01
No	22.78	27.14
Don't know	2.07	0.73
	100	100

How long have lived?		
	International	Internal
12 AND LESS	8.65	14.32
13-36	26.96	27.45
37-60	24.21	21.31
61-120	25.33	22.59
OVER 120	14.85	14.32
	100	100
	983	1173

Highest level of school before the migrant left		
	International	Internal
No formal education	1.21	4.28
Primary School	10.46	24.16
Secondary School	46.98	42.62
Post-Primary Technical/Vocational School	1.71	2.35
Post-Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School	15.39	14.26
Undergraduate University	15.09	8.05
Graduate School	8.25	4.03
Other (specify)	0.20	0.08
Don't know	0.70	0.17
	100	100
	994	1192

Highest qualification before migrating		
	International	Internal
Bachelor's degree	34.81	32.94
Vocational or technical degree	35.28	45.19
Master's degree	9.81	4.96
PhD degree	2.34	0.29
MBA	1.40	0.00
Teaching certificate	4.91	10.50
Medical degree	3.27	1.17
Nursing degree	4.67	2.04
Law degree	0.93	0.29
Accountant	1.40	1.46
Computer	0.00	0.87
Police Officer	1.17	0.29
	100	100
	428	343

Before work situation		
	International	Internal
Paid employment – full-time	28.40	15.05
Paid employment – part-time	5.64	3.32
Self employed (full or part time)	6.04	8.08
Full-time student	31.72	29.59

Part time student	1.41	0.17
Unemployed / Looking for work	25.08	39.97
Retired from work altogether	0.60	0.43
Housewife	1.01	2.55
Long-term sick or handicapped	0.10	0.00
Other (specify)	0.00	0.85
Total	100	100
	993	1176

<i>Current work situation</i>		
	International	Internal
Paid employment – full-time	54.25	51.87
Paid employment – part-time	11.05	5.60
Self employed (full or part time)	4.40	12.63
Full-time student	17.60	12.99
Part time student	1.74	0.27
Unemployed / Looking for work	3.99	11.12
Retired from work altogether	0.61	0.44
Housewife	1.94	3.83
Long-term sick or handicapped	0.31	0.18
Other (specify)	0.00	0.09
Don't know	4.09	0.98
Total	100	100
	977	1124

<i>Current Occupation by type of migrant</i>		
	international	internal
Managers	6.15	4.17
Professionals	35.79	24.75
Technicians and associate professionals	7.51	6.06
Clerical support workers	3.69	8.33
Service and sales workers	12.43	17.42
Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.50	3.41
Craft and related trades workers	2.87	6.31
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	1.50	2.02
Elementary occupations	7.38	19.19
Armed forces occupations	1.78	3.79
Don't know	19.40	4.55
	100	100

Current working status of the migrant vs level of education

	Paid employment – full-time	Paid employment – part-time	Self employed (full or part time)	Full-time student	Part time student	Unemployed / Looking for work	Retired from work altogether	Household
No formal education	0.58	1.75	2.37	7.73	0.00	5.56	0.94	4
Primary School	12.57	21.93	21.72	24.31	38.46	26.39	8.49	19
Secondary School	40.03	54.39	45.44	46.96	23.08	49.31	48.11	51
Post-Primary Technical/Vocational School	2.02	2.63	2.74	2.21	0.00	0.69	1.42	2
Post-Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School	20.38	6.14	12.59	7.18	15.38	9.03	18.87	12
Undergraduate University	15.90	7.89	10.95	8.29	23.08	6.25	13.21	6
Graduate School	8.53	5.26	4.20	3.31	0.00	2.78	8.96	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
	692	114	548	181	13	144	212	

Migrant Occupation vs Education level completed

	No formal education	Primary School	Secondary School	Post-Primary Technical/Vocational School	Post-Secondary Level Technical/Vocational School	Undergraduate University	Graduate School	total	
Managers	0.00	0.46	4.22	2.94	3.82	10.58	13.91	5.03	76
Professionals	0.00	3.23	19.13	41.18	40.46	58.73	66.96	29.25	442
Technicians and associate professionals	0.00	5.07	6.17	17.65	11.07	4.23	4.35	6.62	100
Clerical support workers	9.52	3.23	8.43	2.94	5.73	4.76	2.61	6.15	93
Service and sales workers	28.57	22.58	18.52	8.82	13.36	5.29	1.74	15.22	230
Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	19.05	6.91	1.96	0.00	1.15	1.59	0.87	2.58	39
Craft and related trades workers	4.76	13.82	4.52	11.76	0.76	0.53	0.87	4.57	69
Plant and	0.00	3.23	1.66	2.94	2.67	1.06	0.00	1.85	28

machine operators, and assemblers									
Elementary occupations	28.57	30.88	16.42	2.94	6.11	3.70	2.61	13.96	211
Armed forces occupations	0.00	0.46	3.46	2.94	5.34	2.65	0.00	2.91	44
Don't know	9.52	10.14	15.51	5.88	9.54	6.88	6.09	11.85	179
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

<i>Does the migrant send money?</i>		
	Yes	No
OECD	34.70	24.57
Africa	12.02	11.01
Other	5.74	3.00
local urban	42.71	47.41
local rural	4.83	14.01
	100.00	100.00
	1098	1099

<i>Number of times</i>		
1-3	550	49.19
4-6	274	24.51
7-12	275	24.60
over 12	19	1.70
	1118	100

<i>Number of times sent by Region</i>				
	1-3	4-6	7-12	over 12
Africa	11.78	12.70	13.28	10.53
OECD	37.52	35.66	29.30	36.84
Other	5.79	5.33	6.64	5.26
Local	44.91	46.31	50.78	47.37
	100	100	100	100
	501	244	256	19

Amounts sent by migrant (kshs)		
10000 and less	361	34.19
10001-50000	363	34.38
50001-100000	155	14.68
over 100000	177	16.76
Total	1056	100

Amount sent by source					
	OECD	Africa	other	local urban	local rural
10000 and less	13.09	29.23	15.79	52.88	61.02
10001-50000	30.10	37.69	40.35	33.63	33.90
50001-100000	27.75	10.00	26.32	8.63	0.00
over 100000	29.06	23.08	17.54	4.87	5.08
	100	100	100	100	100
	382	130	57	452	59

Migrant occupation v amounts sent				
	10000 and less	10001-50000	50001-100000	over 100000
Managers	4.04	5.84	5.51	9.46
Professionals	18.63	38.49	39.37	49.32
Technicians and associate professionals	10.25	8.59	11.02	4.05
Clerical support workers	5.59	8.59	8.66	4.73
Service and sales workers	19.88	14.09	13.39	15.54
Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.55	2.41	1.57	0.68
Craft and related trades workers	9.32	3.78	2.36	1.35
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	3.11	1.03	1.57	2.70
Elementary occupations	24.53	12.37	11.02	7.43
Armed forces occupations	3.11	4.81	5.51	4.73
	100	100	100	100
	322	291	127	148

Method Used to send money by migrant		
western union	223	20.78
Moneygram	106	9.88
other money transfer operators	7	0.65
postal money order	14	1.30
direct transfer to bank account	79	7.36
bank as paying agent for money transfer	40	3.73
foreign exchange bureau	33	3.08
credit union		0.00
travel agent	6	0.56
informal individuals	11	1.03
mobile phone	352	32.81
through friends or relative	63	5.87
courier, bus other	13	1.21
brought back himself during visit	124	11.56
pre-paid cards/ATM card		0.00
internal money transfer	2	0.19
	1073	100.00

Method of sending money by region				
	Africa	OECD	Other	Local
Western Union	25	43.40	36.92	0.80
MoneyGram	12.88	19.95	18.46	0.60
Postal money order	1.52	0.81	4.62	1.20
Direct transfer to bank account	10.61	7.82	9.23	5.62
Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western)	0.76	8.09	7.69	0.80
Foreign exchange bureau	1.52	7.01	3.08	0.60
Informal and friend	15.91	6.20	12.31	8.03
Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, Z	22.73	2.16	1.54	60.44
Brought back himself during visit	7.58	2.16	1.54	20.88
Other	1.52	2.43	4.62	1.00
	100	100	100	100
	132	371	65	498

Method used to send money volumes by method of sending				
	10000 and less	10001- 50000	50001- 100000	over 100000
Western Union	11.55	24.02	24.83	29.03
MoneyGram	4.86	7.51	18.62	19.35
Other money transfer operator	0.30	0.90	0.69	0.65
Postal money order	1.52	1.20	2.07	0.65
Direct transfer to bank account	2.13	6.61	13.10	19.35
Bank as paying agent for money transfer operator (e.g. Western Union)	1.52	5.11	4.14	6.45
Foreign exchange bureau	0.91	3.60	8.28	3.23
Travel agency	0.30	0.30	1.38	0.65
Informal individual agents	0.30	0.90	2.07	1.94
Mobile phone/ telecommunications service providers (MPESA, Z	48.94	34.53	18.62	8.39
Through friend or relative	9.73	4.80	2.07	3.23
Courier, bus, or other transport	1.22	1.80	0.69	0.00
Brought back himself during visit	16.41	7.81	2.07	7.10
Other	0.30	0.90	1.38	0.00
	100	100	100	100
	329	333	145	155

Household expenditure on remittances					
	Proportionate share of remittance spent on an item				Average amount on each item
	10% and less	10-30%	30-50%	over 50%	amounts (Kshs)
food	18.97	26.82	38.44	50.45	26143
education	17.18	20.70	19.22	13.12	40841
health	37.69	21.19	13.51	7.24	19935
rent	2.31	6.62	6.75	2.71	61951
marriage/funeral	7.18	3.64	1.82	2.26	13968
cars/trucks	0.51	0.66	1.04	0.23	118546
rebuild house	1.03	3.15	3.38	3.39	99500
build new house	1.03	0.99	2.08	4.75	308397
Business	2.82	3.15	3.12	3.85	86388
land purchase	0.77	1.49	1.56	1.58	251480
livestock purchase	3.33	2.81	0.78	0.23	16263
improved farming	4.87	7.45	4.94	3.17	16750
migrant physical investment	0.77	0.17	1.56	4.98	454686
financial assets	1.54	1.16	1.82	2.04	202333
	390	604	385	442	

VIII. Non-household migrants

<i>sex of non-members</i>		
Female	145	51.97
Male	134	48.03
	279	100.00
<i>relationship of the non-member to household head</i>		
Parent	19	6.83
brother/sister	82	29.50
parents/grand parent	11	3.96
in laws	45	16.19
other relative	88	31.65
non-relative	33	11.87
	278	100.00
<i>highest schooling of non-member</i>		
Primary	54	21.26
Middle	11	4.3307
Secondary	79	31.102
post primary	11	4.3307
post-secondary	35	13.78
undergraduate	45	17.717
Graduate	19	7.4803
	254	100

<i>where the non-member live</i>		
OECD	43	81.13
Africa	8	15.09
Others	2	3.77
Total	53	100.00

<i>number of times non-member sent money</i>		
1-3 times	185	72.83
4-6 times	38	14.96
7-12 times	27	10.63
over 12	4	1.57
	254	100.00

<i>method of sending money to migrant</i>		
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western union	27	10.89
Moneygram	8	3.23
postal money order	2	0.81
direct transfer to bank account	9	3.63
bank as paying agent for money transfer	1	0.40
foreign exchange bureau	2	0.81
informal individuals	1	0.40
mobile phone	109	43.95
through friends or relative	40	16.13
courier, bus other	7	2.82
brought back himself during visit	41	16.53
internal money transfer	1	0.40
	248	100.00

<i>amount sent to migrant by non-member</i>		
<i>amounts in kenya shilling</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>%</i>
less 10,000	133	63.64
10,000-50,000	50	23.92
50,000-100,000	13	6.22
over 100,000	13	6.22
	209	100.00

IX. Return Migrant

<i>any return migrant</i>		
Yes	60	3.10
No	1876	96.9
<i>where they lived</i>		
UK	5	15.15
US	9	27.27
Uganda	2	6.06
Canada	2	6.06
Germany	3	9.09
Australia	3	9.09
India	3	9.09
Italy	1	3.03
Saudi Arabia	3	9.09
Japan	1	3.03
Philippines	1	3.03
	33	100.00

<i>why the return migrant left</i>		
Education	15	28.30
search for job	16	30.19
job transfer	1	1.89
Marriage	4	7.55
death of a spouse	1	1.89
family problem	1	1.89
moved to join other family member	9	16.98
return to original home	4	7.55
no agri land	1	1.89
heath problems	1	1.89
	53	100.00

<i>Return Migrant schooling before left</i>		
None		0
Primary	2	3.92
Middle		0
Secondary	19	37.25
post primary		0
post-secondary	17	33.33
Undergraduate	8	15.69
Graduate	5	9.80
	51	100

<i>why the return migrant chose the destination</i>		
knew people	14	20.59
had information about the place	4	5.88
had a job offer	16	23.53
better wages	2	2.94
better job opportunities	6	8.82
better land	1	1.47
better quality of life	1	1.47
better education opportunities	14	20.59
better medical care	1	1.47
close to family	9	13.24
costs of moving low	68	100.00

<i>Return migrant working situation</i>		
Paid employment-full-time	24	38.71
Paid employment-part-time	4	6.45
Self employed	12	19.35
Full-time student	7	11.29
Part time student		0.00
Unemployed	8	12.90
Retired from work together	2	3.23
Housewife	2	3.23
Long-term sick	3	4.84
	62	100.00

<i>Return migrant occupation</i>		
Manager	6	15
Professional	9	22.5
technician and associate professional		0
clerical support worker	3	7.5
service and sales workers		0
agricultural, forestry and fishery	4	10
craft and related trades		0
plant and machine operator	3	7.5
elementary occupation	9	22.5
armed forces	1	2.5
don't know	5	12.5
	40	100

<i>Return migrant Why return?</i>		
could not get residence		0
could not get work permit	3	4.55
residence permit expired	1	1.52
no intention to stay	23	34.85
temporary work	8	12.12
got expelled	3	4.55
family reasons	20	30.30
missed family	2	3.03
Sick	1	1.52
job transfer	1	1.52
had temporary job	1	1.52
work permit expired	3	4.55
	66	100