

SAMP-UWC-WB Survey: COVID-19 Impact on Internal Migration, Labor Markets and Urbanization in South Africa

Project Description: SURVEY ON INTERNAL MIGRATION AND THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN SOUTH AFRICA. FOCUS ON MIGRANTS FROM THE EASTERN CAPE

1. PROVINCE

- GAUTENG
- WESTERN CAPE

2. NAME OF CITY

- JOHANNESBURG
- CAPE TOWN

3. Interview location

- Johannesburg Central
- Alexandra Park
- Orange Farm
- Kempton Park
- Thepisong
- Leratong
- Soweto
- Randburg
- Benoni
- Mamelodi
- Soshanguve
- Thembisa
- Edenvale
- Dunoon
- Phillipi
- Khayelitsha
- Masiphumelele
- Imzamo Yethu
- Nyanga
- Langa
- Ndabeni
- Delft
- Grassy Park
- Summer Greens
- Gugulethu
- Blue Downs
- Samora Machel
- Joe Slovo
- Cosmo City
- Randburg
- Other 1
- Other 2

- Other 3
- Other 4
- Other 5
- Other 6

4. TYPE OF SETTLEMENT

- TOWNSHIP
- INFORMAL SETTLEMENT
- INNER CITY SETTLEMENT
- SUBURB

5. Date of interview

yyyy-mm-dd

hh:mm

6. CONSENT: I am working as a Researcher for the Southern African Migration Programme (SAMP) at University of the Western Cape (UWC). We have been commissioned by the World Bank to conduct a survey of people from the Eastern Cape in [INSERT CITY NAME] about their experiences during the COVID-19 pandemic. Your household has been randomly selected and we would like to discuss these issues with yourself, or another adult member of your household. The interview will take about 45 minutes. Your answers will be completely confidential. We will not be recording your name or address, so it will be impossible to identify you from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. Your answers will be combined with those of over 2000 other people so that we can get an overall picture. The answers you give will only be used for research purposes and will only be seen by the research team. Once we understand how people from the Eastern Cape survived during the COVID-19 pandemic from the results, we will be making recommendations on what should be done if there is another pandemic in the future.

- Yes
- No

7. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this study. Just to emphasize, any answers you provide will be kept absolutely confidential, and there is no way anyone will be able to identify you by what you have said in this interview. The data we collect from these interviews will always be kept in a secure location and will only be used for research and to advocate for the rights of migrants. promote. There are no right or wrong answers so please answer each question as honestly as possible. You have the right to terminate this interview at any time, and you have the right to refuse to answer any questions you might not want to respond to. As a token of thanks for your participation we would like to offer you a R10 airtime voucher at the end of this interview. If you have any questions about this interview you can address them to the following: Dr. Godfrey Tawodzera, email: gtawodzera@uwc.ac.za. Are there any questions you wish to ask before we begin?

- Yes
- No

If Yes, indicate the question(s)

SECTION B: HOUSEHOLD DATA

1

*** 8. Which one of the following housing types best describes the type of dwelling this household occupies?***Do not read aloud the options for the answer*

- House
- Town house
- Flat
- Traditional dwelling/homestead
- Traditional dwelling with built-in rooms
- Hostel/compound
- Hotel/boarding house
- Room in backyard
- Room in house
- Room in flat
- Squatter hut/shack
- Mobile home (Caravan/tent)
- Other (Specify)

*** 9. Which of the following best describes the household structure?**

- Female centered (No husband/male partner in household, may include relatives, children, friends)
- Male centered (No wife/female partner in household, may include relatives, children, friends)
- Nuclear (Husband/male partner and wife/female partner with or without children)
- Extended (Husband/male partner and wife/female partner and children and relatives)
- Under 18-headed household female centered (head is 17 year-old or less)
- Under 18-headed household male centered (head is 17 year-old or less)

10. Is this house rented or owned by you or a member of your household?

- Rented
- Owned

*** 11. How many people who live in this household (including yourself) are aged over 18 years?***Insert number*

*** 12. How many people who live in this household (including yourself) are youths (12-18 years)?***Insert number*

* **13. How many people living in this household are children (0-11 years)**

Insert number

* **14. How many adults (over 18 years) who live in this household were born in this city?**

Insert number

* **15. How many youths (12-18 years) who live in this household were born in this city?**

Insert number

* **16. How many children (0-11 years) who live in this household were born in this city?**

Insert number

* **17. Are you the head of this household?**

Yes

No

* **If Yes, what is the sex of the household head?**

Male

Female

Other

Don't know

Refused

* **18. What is the age of the household head?**

Age as at last birthday

* **19. In which year did the household head come to live in this city?**

Indicate actual year

*** 20. What is the marital status of the household head?**

- Unmarried
- Married
- Living together/cohabiting
- Divorced
- Seperated
- Abandoned
- Widowed
- Refused
- Don't know
- Missing

*** 21. What is the highest level of education of the household head?**

- No formal schooling
- Some primary
- Primary completed
- Some high school
- High school completed
- Post secondary qualifications (diploma or degree from Technikon or college)
- Some university
- University completed
- Postgraduate
- Refused

*** 22. What is the current work status of the household head?**

- Working full time
- Working part time/casual
- Not working - looking
- Not working - not looking
- Refused
- Don't know
- Missing

23. If NO, what is your relation to the household head?

- Spouse/partner
- Son/daughter
- Father/Mother
- Brother/Sister
- Grandchild
- Grandparent
- Other relative
- Other non-relative
- Refused
- Don't know
- Missing

*** 24. What is the sex of the respondent**

- Male
- Female
- Other

*** 25. What is the age of the respondent?**

Enter age as at last birthday

*** 26. In what year did the respondent come to live in this city**

*** 27. What is the marital status of the respondent?**

- Unmarried
- Married
- Living together/cohabiting
- Divorced
- Seperated
- Abandoned
- Widowed
- Refused
- Don't know
- Missing

*** 28. What is the highest level of education for the respondent?**

- No formal school
- Some primary
- Primary completed
- Some high school
- High school completed
- Post secondary qualifications (diploma or degree from technikon or college)
- Some university
- University completed
- Postgraduate
- Refused

*** 29. What is the current work status of the respondent?**

- Working full-time
- Working part-time/casual
- Not working - looking
- Not working - not looking
- Refused
- Don't know
- Missing

SECTION C: MIGRATION TO THIS CITY

30. Is your home in Eastern Cape (Transkei, Ciskei) in an urban or rural area?

- Urban area
- Rural area

*** 31. Where is your home in the Eastern Cape?**

- Alfred Nzo District Municipality
- Amathole District Municipality
- Buffalo City Municipality
- Chris Hani District municipality
- Joe Gqabi District Municipality
- Nelson Mandela Bay Municipality
- O.R Tambo District Municipality
- Sarah Baartman District Municipality

*** 32. What was your occupation just before you left Eastern Cape to come here?***DO NOT READ OUT*

- Unemployed/ Job seeker
- Agricultural worker
- Domestic worker
- Employer/ Manager
- Health worker
- Manual worker (skilled)
- Manual worker (unskilled)
- Office worker
- Mine worker
- Police/Military/Security
- Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
- Scholar/ Student
- Teacher
- Hotel/restaurant worker
- Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
- Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
- Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
- Employed in informal sector
- Scholar/student
- Other (specify)

If OTHER, please specify

33. What occupations have you engaged in since coming to this city?

- Unemployed/ Job seeker
- Agricultural worker
- Domestic worker
- Employer/ Manager
- Health worker
- Manual worker (skilled)
- Manual worker (unskilled)
- Office worker
- Mine worker
- Police/Military/Security
- Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
- Teacher
- Hotel/restaurant worker
- Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
- Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
- Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
- Employed in informal sector
- Scholar/student
- Option 20
- Other (specify)

If OTHER, specify

FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS, Please indicate if you agree with the statements about why you left the Eastern Cape to come and live in this city

34a. My family needed more money just to survive

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34b. I was unemployed and unable to find a job at home

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34c. I had a job but it did not suit my qualifications and experience

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34d. My family said I should leave and go to work in Gauteng/Western Cape

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34e. We did not have enough food to eat at home

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34f. We had a farm but our crops failed

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34g. We had no land/not enough land

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34h. There was too much crime/insecurity

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34i. I was unhappy with the hospitals and clinics

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34j. I was unhappy with the schools

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34k. I left my home area because of climate change

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS, Please indicate Please indicate if you agree with the statements about why you decided to come to this city

35a. I heard there were good jobs available here

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35b. I needed to earn money just to survive

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

34c. I wanted to earn money to send back home

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35d. I wanted to establish an informal business here

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35e. I had relatives living in this city

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35f. I had friends living in this city

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35g. I came here because the hospitals and clinics are good

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35h. I came here because the schools are good

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35i. I wanted my children to have a better life

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35j. I came here because the housing is good

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

35k. I came here because of the social life/ entertainment

- Yes
- No
- Neither
- Don't know

COMPARING THIS CITY WITH YOUR HOME AREA, WHICH IS BETTER IN THE FOLLOWING?

READ EACH OPTION ALOUD

36a. Availability of good jobs

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36b. Opportunities to earn income

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36c. Wages

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36d. Affordable housing

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36e. Services (water, electricity)

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36f. Poverty

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36g. Inequality

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36h. Cost of living

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36i. Price of food

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36j. Hunger

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36k. Transportation

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36l. Shops

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36m. Crime/violence

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36n. Personal safety

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36o. Police protection

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36p. Social life

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36q. Entertainment

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36r. Friendliness of people

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36s. People helping those in need

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

36t. Attitudes to foreigners

- Better in this city
- Better in home area

37. How often do you go home to the Eastern Cape?

- Never
- Once in a year
- Several times a year
- Monthly

38. How do you usually travel home to the Eastern Cape?

- Bus
- Taxi
- Train
- Private vehicle (own)
- Hitch-hiking
- Fly (by air)

39. Have you ever lived in any other cities apart from [this city]? [Select all that apply]

- Port Elizabeth
- East London
- Umtata
- Pretoria
- Johannesburg or Cape town
- Bloemfontein
- Durban
- None
- Others (Specify)

If OTHER, please specify which city (cities)

SECTION D: SECTION D: EXPERIENCES IN COVID-19 LOCKDOWN & PANDEMIC. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements about the COVID-19 pandemic

40b. Many people in my neighbourhood/community got sick with COVID-19

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40c. Many people in my neighbourhood/community died because of COVID-19

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40d. Government policies towards COVID-19 were not effective

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40e. Lockdown did not stop the spread of COVID-19

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40f. The lockdown went on for much too long

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40g. The lockdown and stay at home order caused great hardship to people

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40h. Many people in my neighbourhood/community did not obey the lockdown

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40i. My family and I were forced to disobey the lockdown to get food to eat

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40j. I or members of my family were arrested/fined for not staying at home during the lockdown

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

COVID-19 GENERAL IMPACTS

40k. The pandemic has caused great economic hardship for my family and I

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40l. The economic conditions of my household are worse now than before COVID-19 came

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40m. I sent less money home to the Eastern Cape because of the pandemic

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40n. Food became much more expensive during the pandemic

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40o. It was more difficult for my household to access food during the pandemic

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40p. The COVID-19 has had a very negative effect on my life

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

41. Were you here in (this city) when Covid-19 started (in early 2020)

- Yes
- No

41a. IF YES did you return to your home in the Eastern Cape during the Lockdown?

- Yes
- No

41b. If YES how did your return home during the lockdown?

- Bus
- Taxi
- Train
- Private vehicle (own)
- Car (other -e.g. with friends)
- Fly (by air)
- Hitch-hiked

41c. What were the reasons you returned home?

- Unemployment/lost my job
- No income
- No income
- No food to eat
- No housing/shelter
- Scared of catching COVID-19
- Look after sick relatives
- To be with family
- Other reasons (Specify)

If OTHER, specify

41d. How long did you stay at home before you returned here?

- 1-2 weeks
- 3-4 weeks
- 1-6 months
- More than 6 months

41e. What economic activities did you do while at home?

- Looking for work
- Employed full time
- Employed part-time
- Buying and selling goods
- Farming
- I did nothing
- Other (Specify)

If other, please specify

42. Did you lose your job/become unemployed (in this city) in 2020 because of COVID-19 lockdown?

- Yes
- No

42a. If Yes, what was the main reason that you lost your job? (circle one)

- Employer closed their business
- Employer retrenched employees
- Not allowed to operate my informal business
- I became ill with COVID
- Members of my household became ill with COVID
- Because I returned to the Eastern Cape
- Other (Specify)

42b. How long were you unemployed for?

- Less than 1 month
- 1-3 months
- 4-6 months
- More than 6 months

43. Have you ever contracted COVID-19?

- Yes
- No

44. Has anyone else in your household in this city contracted COVID-19?

- Yes
- No

45. Has anyone in your family in Eastern Cape contracted COVID-19?

- Yes
- No

46. Have you or anyone in your household gone to any of the following for treatment for COVID-19? (circle all that apply)

- Government hospital
- Government clinic
- Private hospital
- Private doctor
- Chemist
- Religious healer
- Traditional healer
- None

47. Have you been vaccinated against COVID-19?

- No
- One dose
- Two or more doses

48. Have you experienced any of the following because of the COVID-19 pandemic?

- Worry/Anxiety
- Depression
- Loneliness
- Anger
- Irritability
- Hopelessness
- Problem sleeping
- None

49. About how much money has your household spent on COVID-19 protection and treatment since the start of the pandemic?

- Nothing
- <ZAR500
- R501-R1000
- R1001-R5000
- R5001-R10000
- >R10000

50. Did you have any children in school when the pandemic started?

- Yes
- No

50a. If YES, where were they in school?

- This city
- Eastern Cape
- Both
- Other

If OTHER, specify

50b. What problems did your children face in their education during the pandemic (read out and circle all that apply)

- The schools were closed so they fell behind
- They did not complete their grade
- We were not able to access remote learning
- The teachers and pupils were sick with COVID
- They dropped out of school
- Teaching them at home was very difficult
- Other (Specify)
- No problem

50c. If OTHER, specify

51. Did you receive any help from the following because of COVID-19 (circle all that apply)

- COVID-19 Grant from Government
- Increase in Government Child Grant
- Government food package
- Cash/food from a political party
- Cash/food from an NGO or charity
- Cash/food from a church
- Cash from a stokvel
- Cash from a savings club
- No help

SECTION E: REMITTANCES & INCOME

52. LIVED POVERTY INDEX: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family (household) gone without any of the following: (Read each question aloud and chose the most appropriate response).

52a. Enough food to eat?

- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always
- Don't know

52b. Enough clean water for home use?

- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always
- Don't know

52c. Medicine or medical treatment?

- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always
- Don't know

52d. Electricity in your home?

- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always
- Don't know

52e. Enough fuel to cook your food?

- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always
- Don't know

52f. A cash income?

- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always
- Don't know

53. How often have you sent money to people in the Eastern Cape in the last year? (Select only one answer)

- Never
- More than once a month
- Once a month
- A few times a year
- Once a year
- Occasionally (less than once a year)
- Don't know

53a. What is the main way(s) you use to send the money home? (Circle all that apply)

- I use the Post Office
- I use a bank
- I use the internet/mobile phone (e.g. MTN Mobile Money)
- I take it myself
- A friend or relative takes it for me
- A bus or taxi driver takes it for me
- Local money transfer (e.g. Shoprite, PEP, Paisa)
- Other (please specify)
- Don't know

If OTHER, specify

53b. On average, approximately how much money do you send per month?

- Less than R100
- R101 - R500
- R501 - R1000
- R1001 - R1500
- R1501 - R2000
- R2001 - R2500
- R2501 +
- Don't know
- None

53c. Does sending money to Eastern Cape have a positive or negative effect on your household here in (this city)?

- Very positive
- Positive
- Neither positive nor negative
- Negative
- Very negative
- Don't know

53d. Do you send less money home now than you did before COVID-19?

- Much less
- Less
- The same amount
- More
- Much more
- Don't know

54. Did your household get income from any of these sources in the last one year?

Select all the apply

- Wage work
- Casual work
- Remittances - money
- Income from farming
- Income from formal businesses
- Income from informal businesses
- Child support grant(s)
- Other cash grant
- Gifts
- Loan/borrowing
- Begging
- Other (Specify)
- Refused
- Don't know

If other, please specify the other income source.

54a. How much money did the household get from wage work in the last month?

54b. How much money did the household get from casual work in the last month?

54c. How much money did the household get from remittances-money in the last month?

54d. How much money did the household get from farming in the last year?

54e. How much money did the household get from formal business in the last one year?

54f. How much money did the household get from informal business in the last one year?

54g. How much money did the household get from child support grant month?

54h. How much money did the household get from other cash grant in the last month?

54i. How much money did the household get from gifts in the last one month?

54j. How much money did the household get from loans/borrowing in the last month?

54k. How much money did the household get from begging in the last month?

54l. How much money did the household get from other sources in the last month?

55. Which of the following expenses did your household incur in the last month?*Select all that apply*

- Food and groceries
- Housing (Rent, mortgages)
- Utilities (water, sewer, electricity, telephone etc)
- Transportation
- Savings
- Fuel (firewood, paraffin, gas, candles)
- Medical (medical aid, medical costs)
- Education (school fees, books, uniforms)
- Insurance (life, burial)
- Burial society
- Repayment of loans
- Cigarettes, tobacco stuff
- Alcohol
- Entertainment (Shebeen, movies, night clubs, sports event, etc.).
- Stokvel
- Cellphones
- Church
- Security/Protection
- Furniture, appliances, other household items
- Clothes and shoes
- Urban agriculture
- Building materials
- Special events (weddings, funerals, feasts)
- Gifts, donations
- Lottery
- Other expenses
- NONE
- Refused

55a. How much money did your household spend on food and groceries last month?

55b. How much money did your household spend on housing (rent, mortgage) last month?

55c. How much money did your household spend on utilities (water, sewer, electricity, telephone) last month?

55d. How much money did your household spend on transportation last month?

55e. How much money did your household spend on savings last month?

55f. How much money did your household spend on fuel (firewood, paraffin, gas, candles) last month?

55g. How much money did your household spend on medical expenses (medical aid, medical costs) month?

55h. How much money did your household education (school fees, books, uniforms) in the last month?

55i. How much money did your household spend on insurance (life, burial etc) in the last month?

55j. How much money did your household spend on burial society in the last month?

55k. How much money did your household spend on loan repayment in the last month?

55l. How much money did your household spend on cigarettes', tobacco, snuff in the last month?

55m. How much money did your household spend on alcohol in the last month?

55n. How much money did your household spend on entertainment in the last month?

55o. How much money did your household spend on cellphone in the last month?

55p. How much money did your household spend on church in the last month?

55q. How much money did your household spend on stockvel in the last month?

55r. How much money did your household spend on furniture in the last month?

55s. How much money did your household spend on security/protection in the last month?

55t. How much money did your household spend on clothes/shoes in the last month?

55u. How much money did your household spend on urban agriculture in the last month?

55v. How much money did your household spend on building material in the last month?

55w. How much money did your household spend on special events in the last month?

55x. How much money did your household spend on gifts in the last month?

55y. How much money did your household spend on lottery in the last month?

55z. How much money did your household spend on other expenses in the last month?

55z1. How much money did your household spend on other expenses last year?

56. Please compare your own income now and before Covid-19. By how much do you estimate it has changed?

- Decreased by 50% (more than half)
- Decreased by 25% (a quarter)
- Decreased by 10% (small amount)
- Stayed the Same
- Increased by 10% (small amount)
- Increased by 25% (a quarter)
- Increased by 50% (a half)
- Increased by 100% or more (doubled)

57. Please compare your household income now and before Covid-19. By how much do you estimate it has changed?

- Decreased by 50% (more than half)
- Decreased by 25% (a quarter)
- Decreased by 10% (small amount)
- Stayed the Same
- Increased by 10% (small amount)
- Increased by 25% (a quarter)
- Increased by 50% (a half)
- Increased by 100% or more (doubled)

SECTION F: HOUSEHOLD FOOD INSECURITY

HOUSEHOLD FOOD INSECURITY ACCESS SCALE (HFIAS) - FOR LAST FOUR WEEKS

58.a In the past four weeks, did you worry that your household would not have enough food?

- No (Answer to Question is No)
- Rarely (Once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (More than 10 times)

59b. In the past four weeks were you or any household member not able to eat the kinds of foods you preferred because of a lack of resources?

- No (Answer to Question is No)
- Rarely (Once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59c. In the past four weeks did you or any household member have to eat a limited variety of foods due to a lack of resources?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59d. In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat some foods that you really did not want to eat because of a lack of resources to obtain other types of food?

- No (Answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59e. In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat a smaller meal than you felt you needed because there was not enough food?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59f. In the past four weeks, did you or any household member have to eat fewer meals in a day because there was not enough food?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59g. In the past four weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your household because of lack of resources to get food?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59h. In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59i. In the past four weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything because there was not enough food?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

59j. In the past week, did you or any household member eat a cooked meal less than once a day?

- No (answer to question is No)
- Rarely (once or twice)
- Sometimes (3 to 10 times)
- Often (more than 10 times)

HOUSEHOLD DIETARY DIVERSITY SCORE (HDDS)

60. Now I would like to ask you about the types of foods that you or anyone else in your household ate yesterday during the day and at night. Indicate which of the following foods you or anyone else in the household ate yesterday.

HDDS

- Any [INSERT ANY LOCAL FOODS], bread, rice noodles, biscuits or any other foods made from millet, sorghum, maize, rice, wheat, or [ANY OTHER LOCALLY AVAILABLE GRAIN]?
- Any potatoes, yams, manioc, cassava or any other foods made from roots or tubers?
- Any vegetables?
- Any fruits?
- Any beef, pork, lamb, goat, rabbit, wild game, chicken, duck, other birds, liver, kidney, heart, or other organ meats?
- Any eggs?
- Any fresh or dried fish or shellfish?
- Any foods made from beans, peas, lentils, or nuts?
- Any cheese, yoghurt, milk or other milk products?
- Any foods made with oil, fat, or butter?
- Any sugar or honey?
- Any other foods, such as condiments, coffee, tea?

COPING STRATEGY INDEX

61. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household do any of the following:

- Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods
- Borrow food or rely for help on a friend/relative
- Purchase food on credit
- Gather and eat wild/indigenous food
- Consume food from vending business
- Send household members to eat elsewhere
- Beg for food
- Limit portion size at mealtimes
- Restrict consumption for adults so children could eat
- Feed working household members before non-working
- Reduce number of meals eaten in a day
- Go a whole day without eating
- None

61a. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to rely on less preferred and less expensive foods

61b. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to borrow food or rely for help on a friend/relative?

61c. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to purchase food on credit?

61d. n the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to consume food from my informal business?

61e. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to send household members to eat elsewhere?

61f. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to beg for food?

61g. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to limit portion size at mealtimes?

61h. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to restrict consumption for adults so children could eat?

61i. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to reduce number of meals eaten in a day?

61j. In the past 7 days, how many days did you or your household have to go a whole day without eating?

SECTION G: FUTURE MIGRATION AND PANDEMICS

62. If there was another pandemic lockdown, which of the following kinds of help from government or your employer? (select all that apply)

- Health insurance in case I fall sick.
- Money for housing and food during the lockdown
- Transport money and two-months' salary to return to my family.
- Wage insurance (your monthly wage during the lockdown)
- None

62a. If Yes to any of these, are you willing to pay a small amount of your regular wage to enroll in a program so that you are protected during another lockdown?

- Yes
- No

62b. If you are willing to pay, how much would you be willing to pay per month? (insert amount in rand).

62c. How long do you plan to continue living in this city?

- Less than 1 Year
- 1-5 years
- 6-10 years
- >10 years
- Always/permanently

62d. If you leave this city, where would you go to live?

- Back home to Eastern Cape
- Johannesburg/Gauteng
- Cape Town/Western Cape
- Durban/Kwazulu Natal
- Other (specify)

If OTHER, Specify

63. I have finished my questions. Before we end, is there anything in particular that you would like to add to what you have said or to change?

- Yes
- No

63a. If yes, what would you want to add?

64. Do you have any question that you would want to ask?

- Yes
- No

64a. If YES, what would you want to ask

Thank you very much for spending this time talking with us. The information you have provided is very valuable and we appreciate you sharing it with us. Just to reiterate, as we have not recorded your family name or address no one can link what you have said to you or this household, so your confidentiality is totally guaranteed. GOODBYE

Interviewer notes

Input any notes relevant to this particular interview

Interviewer Name:

First Name and Surname

Interviewer Declaration: I have conducted the interview professionally and ethically, and in in accordance with given guidelines and instructions.

- Yes
- No

GPS

latitude (x.y °)

longitude (x.y °)

altitude (m)

accuracy (m)

